REPORT

ON THE

INTERNAL TRADE OF BENGAL

FOR THE YEAR 1877-78.



PUBLISHED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF BENGAL.

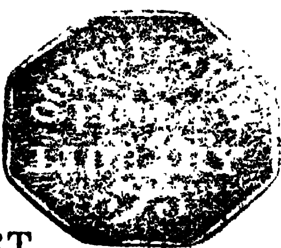
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1878.

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APPENDICES.



ERRATA IN CHAPTER II OF THE REPORT.

NOTE.—In consequence of alterations and additions subsequently made in the sea-borne statements of Calcutta, the figures in regard to sea-borne exports of food-grains during 1877-78 have been revised by the Collector of Customs, Calcutta, as under :—

		For—		Read—	
		Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.
Rice	To British Burmah	11,832	8,693	12,073	8,870
	„ Pondicherry	1,30,164	95,587	1,98,733	146,008
	„ other Indian ports	82,726	60,777	2,37,804	1,74,713
	Total of inter-portal trade	1,44,21,348	10,595,275	1,46,45,296	10,759,809
	Grand total of exports by sea	2,19,12,933	16,121,337	2,21,66,881	16.285.871
Paddy	To Indian ports	2,73,528	200,959	2,73,148	200,680
	Grand total of exports by sea	3,28,795	241,563	3,28,415	241,284
Wheat	To Indian ports	2,64,296	194,177	2,68,213	197,055
	Grand total of exports by sea	64,49,729	4,738,576	64,53,646	4,741,454
Gram and pulse	To Indian ports	23,99,769	1,763,095	24,36,802	1,790,303
	Grand total of exports by sea	32,38,820	2,379,540	32,75 853	2,406,748
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops.	To Indian ports	1,49,069	109,520	1,50,845	110,825
	Grand total of exports by sea	3,18,174	233,760	3,19,950	235,065

The sea exports of rice and wheat, month by month, have been revised as follow :—

	Rice.		Wheat.	
	For—	Read—	For—	Read—
1877-78.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
April	16,16,507	16,19,181	......	......
May	18,94,235	19,25,277	12,10,342	12,10,542
June	9,52,522	11,00,754	11,44,498	11,45,037
July	28,03,779	28,59,188	14,90,364	14,91,262
August	20,98,217	20,89,853	6,90,462	6,90,162
September	29,71,829	29,69,127	4,07,454	4,07,624
October	15,11,064	15,35,986	1,78,677	1,79,427
November	13,94,711	13,70,255	2,90,877	2,91,070
December	12,75,528	12,73,251	2,13,026	2,13,321
January	18,30,064	18,20,994	93,048	93,355
February	19,19,155	19,19,355	41,494	41,666
March	16,75,227	16,83,680	5,337	5,430

CHAPTER I.

INTRODUCTION.

System of registration.

THE registration of river traffic was begun in Bengal in 1872, when a station was established at Sahebgunge with the object of registering the Ganges-borne trade between Eastern and Northern Bengal on the one hand, and the districts of Behar and the North-Western Provinces on the other. In September 1875 the extension of the system throughout the whole of Bengal was sanctioned. A number of stations were accordingly selected on the larger rivers, on the canals, and on certain roads; and all articles passing these stations were ordered to be noted, with particulars as to the mart and district from which they came, and the mart and district to which they were going. The total entries for each mart and district in the year, as returned by all the registration stations, were supposed to represent the gross traffic of the country. The stations established were, however, few in number, compared with the total number of traffic routes, and they were placed only on the larger streams and on the most important traffic routes. All the traffic on feeder streams, and the local traffic between the different districts, did not come within the scope of registration. The figures, therefore, obtained at the registration stations necessarily fell far short of those which would represent truly what may be called the gross traffic of the country.

2. As regards local traffic, all that the figures (compiled with much labour and expense) showed was that an amount of traffic from certain places to certain other places happened to pass through certain stations. This fact, taken by itself, was not of much practical value. Unless, for instance, it was known that a particular district produced an inadequate food-supply for its inhabitants, and to what extent it was inadequate, it would not be of much practical use to know that another district sent 5,000 maunds of paddy to it. If it could be positively said that a district regularly received from other districts supplies of rice amounting to so many lakhs of maunds, while its exports of rice were trifling a useful fact would have been ascertained, leading to a safe inference that the district in question did not produce enough food for its inhabitants, and agricultural and trade statistics could usefully be compared. But such an inference could not properly be drawn in regard to any district on the system introduced in 1875; and where such inferences were drawn in the Trade Report for 1876-77, they were to a great extent founded upon incomplete data, helped out by a general knowledge of recognized facts.

3. In paragraph 2 of that report, it is stated that the object of the scheme was to show the internal trade of the province, and indicate both the sources whence Calcutta derived its exportable supplies, and the distribution of its imports in the interior of the country. But, however desirable this object was, the system as worked attempted to go beyond it, and necessarily failed to give a complete and useful record of internal trade. An examination of Chapter III of the Report for 1876-77, which treats of the principal staples of trade in Bengal, showed that a simple system of registry at seaports would take account of nearly all the traffic that came under registration. The great bulk of the trade in rice, for instance, so far as it can be registered by any reasonably economical system, lies between Calcutta and the interior. The report showed that during 1876-77 Calcutta took nearly 19 millions out of the 25 (registered) millions of maunds of surplus rice of the country, while 3½ millions went from Orissa and Chittagong. Similar results were obtained by an examination of the results of the registration of most of the other staples. Of the 57½ lakhs of maunds of pulse and gram registered, 36 lakhs came to Calcutta. Miscellaneous grains went chiefly to Behar or Calcutta. Almost the whole of the wheat traffic went to Calcutta. Nearly all the jute found its way to

Calcutta. Seventeen and a half millions of gunny-bags came to Calcutta, while only about $2\frac{1}{5}$ millions were registered as imported by other districts. Sixty-eight lakhs of maunds of linseed were registered, of which 50 lakhs came to Calcutta. Calcutta took half of the whole trade in mustard-seed also. It also took a large share of the sugar, though of course not such a great share in proportion as of other things, much sugar being consumed in the interior. In tobacco and cotton, also, there is a good deal of inter-district trade which would in any case not be registered. But tea, silk, indigo, hides, and saltpetre would nearly all be registered in Calcutta.

4. As regards imports into the interior from beyond sea, these would of course all be registered at the sea-ports, and it would be useless registering them again at internal stations.

5. For the above reasons, it was determined, towards the close of 1877, to abandon most of the stations in the interior and to limit the registration of internal traffic almost entirely to registering thoroughly the chief staples coming into and going out of Calcutta and the other sea-ports, with the places from which they came and their destinations. Accordingly, the stations, marginally noted, were abolished from the 1st of January 1878. It is of great importance that correct information should be available as to stocks in Calcutta itself, and that therefore the town should be treated as a separate and special block, receiving from beyond sea on the one side, and despatching to the interior on the other, and *vice versâ*, while at the same time retaining the difference for its own consumption. To this end the Lieutenant-Governor, on the recommendations of a committee appointed for the purpose, sanctioned the establishment, from the 1st of January last, of 26 posts round Calcutta on both sides of the river Hooghly, namely—

1. Patna.
2. Hooghly.
3. Serajgunge.
4. Goalundo.
5. Kooshtea.
6. Khoolna.
7. Nussirabad.
8. Naraingunge.
9. Chittagong.

Registration of Calcutta trade.

I.—Registration cordon on the Howrah side—

(*a*)—*Road stations*—

1.—At Beloor ... on the Grand Trunk Road.
2.— „ Belgatchee .. „ Old Benares Road.
3.— „ Bankra ... „ Juggutbullubpore Road.
4.— „ Santragachee . „ Jogatchee Road.
5.— „ Makoosh .. „ Mohyaree Road.

(*b*)—*River stations*—

6.—At Sulkeah Ghat.
7.— „ Ramkistopore Ghât.
8.—Floating station on the Hooghly river.

II.—Registration cordon on the Calcutta side—

(*a*)—*Road stations*—

9.—At Kamardangah . on the Baraset Road.
10.— „ Bon Hooghly „ Barrackpore Road.
11.— „ Moteejheel .. „ Kossipore Road.
12.— „ Mateabrooj .. .. Akra Road.
13.— „ Jhinjeer Pool .. .. Budge-Budge Road.
14.— „ Behala ... „ Diamond Harbour Road.
15.— „ Gurreah . Joynugger Road.
16.— „ Kowrapooker .. Tallygunge Road.

(*b*)—*River stations*—

17.—At Port Commissioners' wharves between Watgunge and Cossipore Gun Foundry.
18.— „ Nimuck Mehal Ghât.
19.— „ Mateabrooj Ghât.

(*c*)—*Canal stations*—

20.—At Chitpore
21.— „ Dhappa
22.— „ Bamunghatta
23.— „ Samookpotta
} on the Circular Canal.

24.— „ Kidderpore
25.— „ Panspotta
} on the Tolly's Nullah.

26.— „ Kowrapookur ... on the Kowrapooker Khal.

6. The offices on the Nuddea rivers were kept up, as it was important to know exactly what amount of traffic comes down those streams. The registration at the Midnapore and Orissa Canals is also continued, as heretofore, for special purposes.

Registration of traffic on the Nuddea rivers, and on the Midnapore and Orissa Canals.

7. The condition of the people of Behar is such that they cannot be watched too closely. It is therefore very important to know what goes into Behar from outside, and the Lieutenant-Governor intends to improve the registration on the borders of this province rather than to weaken it. The existing station at Sahebgunge has been kept up for registering the river traffic between Bengal and Behar. The supply that comes from the North-Western Provinces *viâ* the Upper Gogra is registered at Durowlee, while another station has been, since the close of the year, established at the junction of the Ganges and the Gogra to intercept the traffic carried on between the North-Western Provinces and Behar along the Ganges and the Lower Gogra. The station at Buxar will help to give an account of what comes by road from the Upper Provinces. As regards the rail-borne traffic, the Government of India has already arranged for the compilation of the returns at the railway audit office at Jamalpore, as hereafter explained.

Registration of Behar traffic.

8. The Durowlee and Buxar stations have been retained for inter-provincial registration between Bengal and the North-Western Provinces. To complete the registration of the river trade between Bengal and the North-Western Provinces, a third station was considered necessary for intercepting the trade carried along the Ganges and the Lower Gogra. This portion of the inter-provincial traffic had hitherto been intercepted at the internal station at Patna; but the Patna station being no longer required for internal registration, it was decided to change the position of the station from Patna to the confluence of the Ganges and the Gogra, and to devote the station to the registration of inter-provincial rather than internal traffic. The Government of the North-Western Provinces has agreed to bear a moiety of the cost of the establishment required for the purpose, and arrangements are being made for commencing registration at this station. The stations at Chilmaree and Bhoyrub Bazar are necessary to register the traffic with Assam, and were therefore retained. The arrangement for registering trade with Madras at Rumbha, a post on the main road between Cuttack and Ganjam, has not been interfered with. The registration of the trade with the Central Provinces is carried on by the Chief Commissioner of those provinces, the Government of Bengal defraying one-half of the cost.

Registration of inter-provincial traffic

9. The registration tickets referred to in paragraph 26 of Chapter I of the Trade Report for 1876-77 are still in use in most of the river stations, and indeed they are the very best means that could be devised for avoiding the registry of a single consignment twice over. Goods conveyed by road or water must not unfrequently pass more than one registering station before they reach their final destination; and in order to provide for such cases, it is necessary for the statistical clerk to issue passes, so as to protect the goods already registered by him from being interfered with a second time on their passage to their destination. Under the reorganized plan of registration, all boats passing Nuddea must be registered again, irrespective of the fact of their having been registered elsewhere. But precautions have been taken to prevent one boat being registered twice over for statistical purposes while passing the different toll-stations on the Nuddea rivers. Tickets are also issued to all laden boats leaving the Port Commissioners' wharves after being duly registered, excepting those destined to (1) sea-going ships, (2) inland steamers, (3) the Howrah railway, (4) all other ghâts on the Howrah side, and (5) to all places below the southern boundary of the Port. The stations at the Sulkeah and Ramkistopore ghâts, and the floating station on the Hooghly, have been directed to issue tickets to all boatmen for goods exported from Howrah, to prevent their being registered again while passing through the Calcutta Canals.

Use of the registration tickets.

10. Full instructions have been issued for the conduct of work at each road and river station, but it is not necessary to reproduce the details in this place.

11. For registering the trade with Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhootan, there are 22 stations along the frontier. As regards Nepal, the Administration Report of the Patna Division for 1876-77 shows that the registration is of little value. The Magistrate of Durbhunga writes that, even if we could afford to establish stations on all the *main* routes leading to Nepal (which we have not attempted to do), we should still fail to gauge the traffic between the two countries. He can see

Registration of trade with Nepal, Sikkim, and Bhootan.

no use in maintaining our present posts, and remarks that they only serve, by subjecting trade to the exactions of registering mohurirs, to turn it away into other routes. All the local officers are of the same opinion. There are only 17 posts between Chumparun and Darjeeling, though the traffic flows across the border at a thousand different spots. The trade with Bhootan and Sikkim is insignificant, except as regards timber from Sikkim. It will be seen from the extract from the Darjeeling Administration Report for 1876-77, quoted in the margin, that the figures obtained at the registration posts on this frontier are also quite untrustworthy. The Lieutenant-Governor has already addressed the Government of India on this subject.

Extract from the Darjeeling Administration Report of 1876-77, No. 137, dated 11th July 1877, to the address of the Commissioner of the Rajshahye and Cooch Behar Division.

PARA. 17.—In previous reports I have dwelt on the unsatisfactory results of our attempts to collect statistics of frontier trade, and last year, while giving approximate estimates of the exports and imports, I pointed out that, though we kept up registering stations and paid registering mohurirs, the figures were quite untrustworthy. I regret to say that there has been little, if any, improvement this year; and from the nature of the case, I do not think it likely that there will be much improvement in the future. On the Nepal frontier in particular we have got stations at the points which we think most likely to catch the traffic, but we know that there are at least ten times as many routes as there are stations, and it would be absolutely impossible, for financial reasons, to post a registering mohurir at every point where traders cross the frontiers. Besides this, much of the trade which is registered is merely local traffic of the most petty kind, onions and such like things taken across to the nearest hât in Nepal being registered as exports, and being entered as imports when brought back unsold. It is probable that most of the trade with Thibet is caught at our stations, but I put very little trust in the returns which are recorded in Thibetan by a muddle-headed Bhootea, often misled by puzzled or deceitful traders.

Statistical enquiries.

Registration of railway traffic.

12. The Government of India has decided to secure the registration of railway traffic under its own direction, supplying the results to the local Governments for publication in their respective trade reports. The system as now introduced admits of the compilation of returns of traffic from any one railway to any other, or part of any other, railway, as well as of statements showing the railway trade of any town on the line of rail. As regards Bengal, the line of the East Indian Railway in Bengal and Behar has been divided into the following blocks:—

1. Behar.
2. Below Behar (excluding Howrah).
3. Howrah (with Calcutta).

13. The blocks beyond the Bengal Presidency are—

1. Punjab.
2. North-Western Provinces, Meerut division.
3. Ditto ditto, Agra ditto.
4. Ditto ditto, Allahabad do.
5. Ditto ditto, Benares ditto.
6. Oudh.
7. Rajputana Railway.
8. Muttra and Hattras Railway.
9. Central Provinces.
10. Great Indian Peninsular Railway in Bombay (excluding Bombay city and Byculla).
11. Bombay.

14. The trade of Patna, including Bankipore and Dinapore, will be separately returned. For Calcutta special returns will be prepared in respect to the principal staples, showing in detail the places from which and to which the traffic goes. The foregoing arrangements have been carried into effect from the 1st of October last, since which date the registration of the trade has been conducted in the railway audit office at Jamalpore, and the results of the registration for the last six months of the year 1877-78 are embodied in statements attached to this report.

15. In regard to the traffic carried along the Eastern Bengal line, arrangements were made by the Government of Bengal, with effect from January 1878, for the compilation of traffic returns showing the total imports into, and exports from, Calcutta in all staples of traffic, and for the preparation of special returns in respect of some of the principal staples, showing the place they came from in the case of imports, and their destination in the case of exports.

Registration of steamer traffic.

16. The arrangements for recording the statistics of the steamer traffic have been the same as in the previous year, and the Lieutenant-Governor is indebted to the India General Steam Navigation Company and the Rivers Steam Navigation Company for the courtesy with which they have permitted Government to make use of their trade returns.

Registration at the sea-ports at Chittagong and Orissa.

17. The Board of Revenue have been asked to arrange that the registration establishments at Chittagong and at the ports in Orissa might form a part of the customs establishment. For Chittagong arrangements have since been made for effecting registration in respect to all country boats and vessels arriving at or leaving the wharves on which they discharge or receive their cargo, as well as in respect

to the entire trade carried on *viâ* the Sundeep channel between Chittagong and Naraingunge. In Orissa, all that is required is to see that the sea-borne trade is completely and correctly registered for all classes of vessels (including inland steamers and country boats) both from and to foreign and Indian ports, and for all classes of goods, whether dutiable or not. The matter is still under correspondence, and final arrangements are pending the receipt of the report of the Board of Revenue upon the subject.

Valuation of articles.

18. Under instructions from the Government of India, the system under which values were obtained for the returns for 1876-77 has been followed in the valuation of goods registered during the past year. With the exception of "food-grains," the average value of which has increased throughout Bengal in consequence of exports and of scarcity in other provinces, and of salt, the values remain the same as in the preceding year. For the future, however, arrangements will be made to carefully revise the valuations every six months, so as to secure the continuance of as close an approximation to actual values as is possible in the case of standard values thus fixed.

CHAPTER II.

TRADE OF CALCUTTA WITH THE INTERIOR.

THE total value of the import and export trade of Calcutta with the interior of the country, registered during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, is as follows :—

Specification of routes.	Imports.		Exports	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
By country boats	10,14,92,500	14,69,14,637	4,26,10,100	1,62,75,158
,, river steamers	2,56,36,800	3,08,90,785	81,10,800	1,27,48,771
,, E. I. Railway	10,00,31,100	12,48,99,022	11,59,80,800	12,97,27,129
,, E. B. Railway	2,99,67,800	4,33,13,132	2,48,58,800	3,43,88,769
,, S.-E. State Railway	2,70,145	5,97,753	98,335	64,606
,, road	95,86,700	1,45,24,791	37,94,630	78,50,427
Total	26,69,85,045	36,11,10,120	19,54,53,465	23,10,55,160

Internal trade, as compared with the sea-borne trade, in the principal staples of traffic.

2. The following statement shows the quantities of the principal staples imported into Calcutta from the interior of the country, and also the quantities of the same staples exported from Calcutta by sea, during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year :—

Chief staples of country produce.	Imported into Calcutta from the interior.				Exported from Calcutta by sea.			
	1876-77.		1877-78.		1876-77.		1877-78.	
	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.
FOOD-GRAINS.								
Rice and paddy—								
Rice not in the husk	1,96,89,3[illegible]	11,465,647	2,43,21,289	17,868,79[illegible]	1,91,20,528	14,268,118	2,19,42,933	16,121,337
Rice in the husk	8,11,[illegible]04	[illegible]8,391	13,61,547	1,000,32[illegible]	31,204	25,130	3,28,795	211,563
Wheat ..	61,8[illegible],93[illegible]	4,763,706	71,30,477	5,2[illegible]8,717	54,91,109	3,968,155	61,49,729	4,738,576
Gram and pulse ...	36,06,000	2,644,897	47,30,550	3,475,491	18,[illegible]883	1,351,687	32,38,820	2,379,540
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops	3,41,115	257,9[illegible]2	4,06,779	298,829	2,04,093	149,946	3,18,174	233,760
Total of Food grains	[illegible]	22,750,606	3,79,[illegible]582	27,882,058	2,69,03,817	19,766,036	3,22,78,451	23,714,776
FIBROUS PRODUCTS								
Jute, raw	85,03,913	6,100,835	1,00,92,662	7,415,015	62,25,947	4,574,151	73,52,243	5,401,639
Gunny-bags .. .	No. 105,5[illegible]6,000	No. 105,536,000	No. 101,146,492	No. 101,146,492	No. 65,248,902	No. 65,248,902	No. 57,869,420	No. 57,869,420
Gunny-cloth .	Pcs. 226,1[illegible]	Yds. 1,522,006	Pcs. 50,355	Yds. 1,007,100	Pcs. 356,204*	Yds. 7,121,091	Pcs. 203,556	Yds. 4,071,115
OILSEEDS	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.	Mds.	Cwt.
Linseed	49,68,000	3,649,959	70,77,450	5,199,758	47,97,210	3,524,475	70,76,947	5,199,390
Mustard and rape seed .	25,73,000	1,[illegible]90,367	35,62,500	2,617,347	14,94,490	1,097,991	25,28,334	1,857,548
OTHER PRODUCTS								
Indigo	1,19,600	87,368	1,8[illegible]058	132,287	94,590	69,495	1,35,448	99,512
Tea	3,69,651	lb. 29,572,060	4,51,041	lb. 36,083,306	3,46,767	lb. 27,741,358	4,18,990	lb. 33,519,239
Silk	22,606	1,808,480	27,398	1,191,840	2,281	1,782,462	27,248	2,179,838
Cotton, raw	6,25,203	Cwt. 459,[illegible]	3,69,281	Cwt. 271,308	4,23,690	Cwt. 311,282	1,33,875	Cwt. 98,357
Saltpetre	6,18,902	454,705	6,30,294	463,072	6,31,77[illegible]	464,160	5,31,730	390,659

* A considerable quantity of gunny-cloth is manufactured locally.

3. A similar statement shows in a comparative form the principal staples of sea-borne import trade, and the total quantities exported from Calcutta into the interior of the country :—

Chief staples of sea-borne imports.	Imported into Calcutta by sea.				Exported from Calcutta into the interior.			
	1876-77.		1877-78.		1876-77.		1877-78.	
	Rupees.		Rupees.		Rupees.		Rupees.	
Cotton piece-goods .	9,28,35,710		11,35,01,500		11,55,39,000		12,23,06,463	
	Mds.	lb.	Mds.	lb.	Mds.	lb.	Mds.	lb.
Cotton, twist and yarn	1,74,821	13,585,680	1,90,123	15,233,851	2,03,275	16,262,000	2,66,527	21,322,160
		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.		Tons.
Salt	76,57,400	281,292	80,50,768	295,742	73,87,400	271,371	86,25,118	316,852

4. In the following pages a detailed account is given, showing the course of traffic in respect to each of the most important staples of country produce imported into Calcutta by inland routes, and of European goods imported by sea into Calcutta, and thence exported for distribution in the interior of the country.

RICE.

5. Rice is the most important source of the food-supply of Bengal, and there are two chief rice harvests, namely—

(1) the *aous* or early rice, which is reaped during July, August, and September; and .
(2) the *aman*, or winter rice, which is harvested in November and December.

6. There is also in some parts a minor harvest of *boro*, or spring rice, which is reaped in April and May.

7. The surplus produce of the rice-producing tracts of Bengal finds its way, generally speaking, either to Calcutta for local consumption and export by sea, or to Behar and the North-Western Provinces for local consumption, or to Chittagong for export by sea.

8. The rice trade showed unusual activity during 1877-78, owing to the demand for export on account of famine in Madras and elsewhere. The quantity brought to Calcutta by river routes was nearly 46¾ per cent. in excess of the imports by the same routes during the preceding year, and the quantity brought by rail was more than 30 per cent. over the quantity carried during 1876-77.

Imports into Calcutta by internal routes.

9. The total registered imports during the past year amount to 2,43,21,289 maunds, as against 1,79,39,354 maunds in the preceding year. The following statements show—(A) the sources of this supply, province by province, as compared with the trade of the previous year; and (B) the total imports of rice into Calcutta and its environs, month by month, the various channels through which the supply was received, and the total exports by sea during the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78 :—

A.—Imports into Calcutta.

Sources of supply province by province.	By boat and road		By rail and steamer		Total	
	1876-77	1877-78	1876-77	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal districts	1,27,50,280	1,76,38,387	39,94,476	57,68,102	1,67,44,756	2,34,06,489
" Behar districts	1,08,043	3,28,803	5,48,945	1,56,448	6,56,988	4,85,251
" Orissa .	32,411	18,118	3,24,419	1,45,856	3,56,830	1,63,974
" Chota Nagpore .	.	21,089	50,226	61,035	50,226	82,124
" Assam	1,21,048	1,39,574		2,577	1,21,048	1,42,151
" North-Western Provinces and Oudh	873	7,498	8,592	7,823	9,465	15,321
" Punjab .			25	42	25	42
" Central Provinces .	.		16	338	16	338
" Madras ..	....	..		4,273		4,273
" British Burmah . ..	.		...	20,653	..	20,653
" Other places .	.	..	.	373		373
Total	1,30,12,655	1,81,53,769	49,26,699	61,67,520	1,79,39,354	2,43,21,289

B.—Imports into Calcutta by the various routes and exports by sea.

Month.		Import of rice into Calcutta.									Exports from Calcutta.	Month.
		By boat.	By road.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	*By Northern Bengal State Railway.	By South-Eastern State Railway.	By river steamers.	By sea.	Total.	By sea.	
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
April	1876	3,27,922	1,24,028	1,29,665	6,163	Line under construction.	Shown in one lump for the year.	.	48,727	6,36,505	5,11,528	1876 April.
	1877	6,73,040	1,19,663	2,43,027	4,327			16,068	14,312	11,60,437	16,16,507	1877
May	1876	2,56,497	22,712	62,163	4,401			..	27,576	3,73,319	4,43,482	1876 May.
	1877	5,89,834	1,53,726	1,41,807	1,70,996			15,763	15,209	10,87,335	18,94,335	1877
June	1876	2,07,676	82,249	22,166	5,876			...	26,012	3,43,979	3,44,058	1876 June.
	1877	9,58,122	1,52,368	1,43,516	3,08,375			4,360	6,847	15,73,588	9,52,522	1877
July	1876	6,68,024	68,283	55,486	17,773			....	15,988	8,25,554	5,64,403	1876 July
	1877	19,34,327	61,724	1,58,308	6,03,200			51,172	29,083	28,37,814	28,03,779	1877
August	1876	6,50,326	86,815	33,974	7,787			..	29,944	8,08,826	8,01 437	1876 August.
	1877	27,15,437	43,584	2,95,675	5,11,301			50,424	14,[illegible]00	36,30,621	20,98,217	1877
September	1876	6,76,778	73,359	38,305	5,809			...	15,389	8,09,640	8,40,741	1876 September
	1877	25,09,820	36,395	5,39,765	2,74,833			33,481	14,658	34,08,952	29,71,829	1877
October	1876	5,63,412	83,533	1,02,239	10,290				22,889	7,8[illegible],363	10,82,870	1876 October.
	1877	15,57,504	34,622	2,41,422	1,46,042			1,449	20,926	20,01,965	15,11,064	1877
November	1876	8,50,359	1,15,240	5,08,617	72,580			...	23,861	15,70,657	19,53,326	1876 November
	1877	4,33,814	1,03,523	2,11,505	53,066			...	9,189	8,11,097	13,94,711	1877
December	1876	14,43,948	2,46,841	7,32,452	2,27,950			6,494	47,879	27,05,551	31,67,840	1876 December.
	1877	10,89,615	94,127	1,74,701	4[illegible],275				940	14,07,658	12,75,523	1877
January	1877	24,47,286	1,90,707	7,43,201	4,47,220			39,227	58,698	39,26,339	34,95,388	1877 January
	1878	17,27,931	1,11,828	2,38,127	1,64,810			800	7,456	22,51,252	18,30,064	1878
February	1877	20,26,159	1,94,777	3,45,952	3,51,170			37,461	2,397	29,57,916	28,50,359	1877 February
	1878	15,17,422	1,53,111	1,98,687	2,24,900	19,212		1,570	19,506	21,84,408	19,19,155	1878
March	1877	14,05,124	2,00,610	3,02,103	2,16,076	... ...		49,600	5,059	21,78,572	21,19,269	1877 March
	1878	12,02,958	1,79,274	3,27,9[illegible]9	1,56,410	66,671		812	18,886	19,53,010	16,75,227	1878
Total	1876-77	1,15,23,501	14,89,154	30,76,363	13,73,095	...	20,100	1,22,782	3,24,419	1,79,39,354	1,88,04,701†	1876-77 Total.
	1877-78	1,69,09,824	12,43,945	29,14,809	27,56,535	85,883	63,152	1,[illegible],929	1,71,2[illegible]2	2,43,21,289	2,19,12,933	1877-78

* The quantities shown under this heading were originally received at stations on the Northern Bengal State Railway, but carried to Calcutta by Eastern Bengal Railway.

† According to the figures of the Trade and Navigation Volume the total was 1,94,20,528 maunds.

10. It will be seen that the quantity imported by boat was larger than the total supplies through all other channels. The Eastern Bengal Railway attracted a very large traffic during the period of pressure in June, July, and August, and the quantity carried by it during the whole of the year was more than double the quantity carried in the previous year. The imports by sea were almost all from Orissa.

11. Of the imports of rice into Calcutta, the 24-Pergunnahs and Burdwan supplied each more than 38 lakhs of maunds. The district of Backergunge, which stood first on the list of supplying districts during 1876-77, occupied the third place, with an exportation of 32 lakhs of maunds, as against 35½ lakhs in the preceding year. It is satisfactory to find that, notwithstanding the destruction of life and property, and the serious injury to the crops caused by the cyclone and storm-wave of October 1876, the resources of the district should have been found capable of meeting so heavy a drain upon them. The supply from Midnapore amounted to more than 26 lakhs of maunds. Hooghly supplied nearly 14½ lakhs, and the districts of Northern Bengal nearly 17 lakhs of maunds, of which Dinagepore alone contributed more than 11½ lakhs of maunds. During February and March last, the newly-opened line of the Northern Bengal State Railway brought down 85,883 maunds of rice to Calcutta, and it may be expected that the bulk of the surplus produce of the tract of country traversed by the Northern Bengal State Railway will in future be brought down to Calcutta by rail without waiting for the inundation months.

Principal river marts.

12. The principal river marts, which contributed three lakhs of maunds each and upwards, are as follow :—

	Maunds.		Maunds.
Backergunge *cum* Sahebgunge ..	11,56,800	Nyenan (in 24-Pergunnahs) ...	4,18,000
Culna	9,72,400	Culpee (ditto) ...	3,92,200
Midnapore	8,65,600	Gouripore (in Tipperah) ...	3,78,100
Ghattal	8,56,200	Naraingunge	3,28,200
Mugrah (in 24-Pergunnahs) .	6,83,800	Geokhally	3,18,400
Cutwa	6,41,400	Forashdangah *alias* Chandernagore	3,17,900
Jhalokati	6,16,300		

13. The marts with a trade of more than one lakh of maunds each and of less than three lakhs were—

	Maunds.		Maunds.
Burdwan	2,94,700	Bandhonipara (in Backergunge) ...	1,43,600
Bhuddressur	2,72,500	Bhangor Hât (in 24-Pergunnahs) ...	1,38,000
Patiram (in Dinagepore) ...	2,44,400	Ballighye (in Midnapore) ...	1,34,600
Mundulghat (in Hooghly) ...	2,14,800	Hillee (in Bogra)	1,32,900
Moorshedabad	2,00,500	Joynuggur (in 24-Pergunnahs) ...	1,27,200
Nadunghat (in Burdwan) ...	1,97,000	Rangamatia (in Dinagepore) ...	1,21,000
Mugrah (in Hooghly)	1,82,900	Koomergunge (ditto)	1,16,500
Burrisaul	1,80,600	Santipore	1,14,600
Dinagepore	1,69,700	Jungypore	1,04,600
Jeagunge	1,51,700	Perozepore (in Backergunge) ...	1,02,000

Principal marts on road routes.

14. The most important marts on road routes in the 24-Pergunnahs are—

	Maunds.		Maunds.
Rajah's Hât	6,29,500	Sudder Sub-division	61,500
Sorser Hât	95,200	Baraset	54,400

Principal stations along the railway lines.

15. The rail imports were chiefly consigned from the following stations along the different lines of railways:—

Description of Railways.	Station.	In what district.	Maunds.
Along the East Indian Railway.	Burdwan	Burdwan	4,22,300
	Bhulpore	Beerbhoom	3,96,300
	Raneegunge	Burdwan	3,61,800
	Kanoo Junction	Ditto	2,19,300
	Ghooskarrah	Ditto	1,91,700
	Rampore Hât	Moorshedabad	1,77,900
	Cynthea	Beerbhoom	1,65,500
	Mymaree	Burdwan	1,61,200
	Mullarpore	Beerbhoom	1,02,400
	Mancoor	Burdwan	87,800
	Ahmoodpore	Beerbhoom	84,100
	Burrakur	Manbhoom	61,000
	Mooraroee	Moorshedabad	60,500
	Nulhatee	Ditto	53,300
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway.	Goalundo	Furreedpore	15,05,900
	Naraingunge	Dacca	4,11,100
	Kooshtea	Nuddea	3,74,700
	Dacca	Dacca	2,49,600
	Serajgunge	Pubna	79,200
	Coomercolly	Nuddea	77,700

Exports by sea

16. The exports of rice from Calcutta by sea amounted during the past year to 219 lakhs of maunds, or 16 million of cwts., as against 188 lakhs of maunds, or 13¾ million of cwts. in the preceding year. The supply was distributed as follows:—

	1877-78. Mds.	Cwt.
To Indian ports, viz.—		
Madras	86,31,311	6,341,395
Other ports in Madras	21,27,764	1,563,255
Bombay	34,32,462	2,521,809
Other ports in Bombay	5,116	3,759
British Burma	11,832	8,693
Pondicherry	1,30,101	95,587
Other Indian ports	82,726	60,777
Total of inter-portal trad ...	1,44,21,348	10,595,275
To Foreign port., viz.—		
United Kingdom	5,03,990	370,276
Other Foreign ports	70,17,595	5,155,786
Total of foreign trade ...	75,21,585	5,526,062
Grand total of exports by sea ...	2,19,42,933	16,121,337

17. The sea-borne exports of the port of Calcutta since 1872-73 are shown in round numbers as follows:—

	Mds.		Mds.
1872-73	1,03,00,000	1875-76	58,00,000
1873-74	74,00,000	1876-77	1,88,00,000
1874-75 (famine year) ...	40,00,000	1877-78	2,19,00,000

18. The enquiry which is at present being made monthly by visiting all the markets and *entrepôts* in Calcutta showed the stocks in the first week of April last at 20,37,000 maunds, namely—

Stock-in-trade at Calcutta.

		Mds.
Baliaghatta	...	7,31,700
Ooltadanga	...	52,600
Chitpore, Golabaree, Coomertolee, Hatkhola, and Culpyghât ...	...	4,47,200
Pathooriaghatta, Posta, and Jorabagan	...	15,500
Tollygunge, Chitlah, Kidderpore, and Moonsheegunge ...	...	1,60,000
21 minor bazars (estimated)	...	2,40,000
Other retail shops, 3,129 in number (estimated)	...	2,50,000
Boidyabatty, Nawabgunge, Bhuddressur, and Chandernagore ...	...	29,294
On railway premises both sides the river	...	26,716
On boats unloaded	...	84,687
Total	..	20,37,697

Probable stocks available for exportation by sea ... ... $9\frac{3}{4}$ lakhs.

19. Paddy is not shown in the foregoing statements. The total imports of paddy are 13,61,000 maunds; the total exports are 3,29,000 maunds. Deducting exports from imports, there remains a balance of 10,32,000 maunds, which, at the rate of 25 seers to a maund of paddy, is equivalent to 6,45,000 maunds of rice. If this figure was added to the stocks of rice as shown above, the total stocks would be raised to 26,82,000 maunds.

20. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their principal marts. No district is specified of which the trade is less than 40,000 maunds, and no mart is given of which the trade is below 30,000 maunds:—

WHENCE IMPORTED	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer	Total of marts.	Total of districts	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Mugrah	6,83,764	8,520	...	...	6,92,284	25,06,313	39,30,466
Rajah's Hât	...	6,29,481	...	...	6,29.481		
Nyenan	4,17,970	...	...	...	4,17,970		
Culpee	3,92,160	...	...	...	3,92,160		
Joynuggur	1,27,230	10,956	...	...	1,38,186		
Bhangor Hât	1,37,975	...	...	...	1,37,975		
Sorser Hât	...	95,197	...	...	95,197		
Howree	74,458	...	...	...	74,458		
Sudder station	...	61,507	...	...	61,507		
Baraset	...	54,386	...	...	54,386		
Bankra	...	46,823	...	...	46,823		
Balooghat	42,813	...	...	...	42,813		
Dhosa	35,191	...	...	...	35,191		
Gheepookur	35,292	...	...	...	35,292		
Bagirhat	...	32,220	...	...	32,220		
Other places	7,37,189	2,43,672	63,362	...	10,44,223		
Total ...	26,84,342	11,82,762	63,362	...			
BURDWAN—							
Culna	9,72,429	...	...	...	9,72,429	21,44,631	38,59,604
Burdwan	2,94,677	67	4,22,263	...	[illegible],17,907		
Cutwa	6,44,410	...	...	...	6,44,410		
Raneegunge	24,502	...	3,61,819	...	3,86,321		
Kanoo Junction	...	...	2,19,340	...	2,19,340		
Nadunghat	1,97,043	...	...	...	1,97,043		
Ghoosk[illegible]ah	...	...	1,91,719	...	1,91,719		
Mymare[illegible]	...	...	1,61,155	...	1,61,155		
Mancoor	...	...	87,834	...	87,834		
Undal	...	...	34,704	...	34,704		
Dewangunge	33,350	...	...	...	33,350		
Paneeghur	...	...	31,726	...	31,726		
Other places	1,38,875	2,281	41,410	...	1,82,566		
Total ...	23,05,286	2,348	15,51,970	...			
BACKERGUNGE—							
Backergunge *cum* Sahebgunge	11,56,849	...	...	...	11,56,849	35,51,749	31,95,972
Jhalokati	6,16,288	...	...	...	6,16,288		
Burrisaul	1,80,605	...	...	30	1,80,635		
Bandhompara	1,43,631	...	...	...	1,43,631		
Perozepore	1,02,020	...	...	...	1,02,020		
Nulchitty	97,041	...	...	...	97,041		
Joypore	96,797	...	...	...	96,797		
Bhandariah	75,040	...	...	...	75,040		
Cowkhally	73,256	...	...	...	73,256		
Rajah's Hât	73,036	...	...	...	73,036		
Nyamatt[illegible]	72,718	...	...	...	72,718		
Angaria	56,807	...	...	...	56,807		
Boga	39,703	...	...	...	39,703		
Parir Hât	36,045	...	...	...	36,045		
Kaligunge	35,767	...	...	...	35,767		
Boochakatty	31,190	...	...	...	31,190		
Other places	3,09,149	...	...	...	3,09,149		
Total ...	31,95,942	...	...	30			

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MIDNAPORE—						16,77,460	26,20,040
Midnapore	8,65,612	......	....	...	8,65,612		
Ghattal	8,56,196	......	......	.. ..	8,56,196		
Geokhally	3,18,404	......	...	......	3,18,404		
Ballighye	1,34,593	......	... .	......	1,34,593		
Kookrahati	87,871	......	......	. ....	87,871		
Hurrikally	69,350	......	......	.. ...	69,350		
Tumlook	30,918	......	......	......	30,918		
Patooah	31,165	......	......	.. ...	31,165		
Other places	2.25,931	......	......	... ..	2,25,931		
Total ...	26,20,040	....	. ..	......			
FURREEDPORE—						9,33,378	17,06,949
Goalundo	......	......	15,05,853	......	15,05,853		
Gopalgunge	43,448	. ...	... .	......	43,448		
Other places	1,52,226	. ..	5,422	... ..	1,57,648		
Total ..	1,95,674	... .	15,11,275	......			
HOOGHLY—						7,75,450	14,47,635
Chandernagore *alias* Forashdangah.	3,17,894	......	......	. ....	3,17,894		
Bhuddressur	2,72,550	55	5,625	......	2,78,230		
Mundulghât	2,14,782	......	.....	......	2,14,782		
Mugrah	1,82,909	.. ...	3,247	.....	1,86,156		
Hooghly	55,316	... .	1,483	......	56,799		
Tribance	47,304	.....	......	. ....	47,304		
Nowadah	33,308	..	.	......	33,308		
Other places	2,62 858	31,062	19,242	.. ..	3,13,162		
Total ...	13,86,921	31,117	29,597	..			
DACCA—						7,86,557	13,05,847
Narraingunge . .	3,28,250	....	4,11,091	1,60,934	9,00,275		
Dacca	49,968	......	2,49,639	......	2,99,607		
Kolakopa	42,599	. ....	... ..	......	42,599		
Other places	63,366	. .	... ..	. ....	63,366		
Total ..	4,84,183	.	6,60,730	1,60,934			
DINAGEPORE—						7,53,727	11,60,730
Patiram	2,44,422	....	....	......	2,44,422		
Dinagepore	1,69,658	... ..	.	... .	1,69,658		
Rangamatia	1,20,968	......	.. .	.... .	1,20,968		
Koomergunge	1,16,460	... ..	......	......	1,16,460		
Fakeergunge	50,790	......	......	.. ...	50,790		
Chukgopal	47,075	..	. ..	... .	47,075		
Balooghat	42,646	.... .	... .	......	42,646		
Phoolbaree	33,040	....	6,144	... ..	39,184		
Chandgunge	30,039	....		.....	30,039		
Other places	2,84,400	....	15,088	... .	2,99,488		
Total ...	11,39,498	... .	21,232	... .			
MOORSHEDABAD—						8,42,665	9,51,855
Moorshedabad	2,00,519	......	.. ..	......	2,00,519		
Rampore Hât	...	.... .	1,77,892	... ..	1,77,892		
Jeagunge	1,51,709	......	. ....	... ..	1,51,709		
Jungypore	1,01,632	......	... .	......	1,01,632		
Mooraroee	......	......	60,519	. ....	60,519		
Dhoolian	57,480	.....	.. ..	......	57,480		
Nulhatee	. ....	.....	53,337	......	53,337		
Azimgunge	19,637	... ..	27,786	.. ..	47,423		
Other places	58,631	.. ..	39,713	. ...	98,344		
Total ...	5,92,608	......	3,59,247	..			
NUDDEA—						4,44,114	8,65,472
Kooshtea	.....	......	3,74,660	30	3,74,690		
Santipore	1,14,618	......	......	.. ...	1,14,618		
Coomercolly	5,284	... ..	77,709	.... .	82,993		
Chogdah	20,554	......	22,511	......	43,065		
Ranaghât	32,201	3,353	3,189	......	38,743		
Hanskhally	36,646	......	......	......	36,646		
Damookdea	......	... ..	34,325	......	34,325		
Nuddea	32,695	......	... .	......	32,695		
Other places	68,874	11,759	27,064	......	1,07,697		
Total ...	3,10,872	15,112	5,39,458	30			
BEERBHOOM—						7,83,464	7,72,279
Bhulpore	17,165	......	3,96,306	...	4,13,471		
Cynthea . ..	... .	... .	1,65,454	.....	1,65,454		
Mullarpore	.....	......	1,02,444	......	1,02,444		
Ahmoodpore	......	......	84,105	......	84,105		
Other places	6,805	.....	..	......	6,805		
Total ...	23,970	......	7,48,309	......			
TIPPERAH—						4,60,080	4,71,502
Gourripore	3,78,100	. .	......	......	3,78,100		
Panchpookharia	49,340	...	... .	......	49,340		
Other places	44,062	......	..	......	44,062		
Total ..	4,71,502	. ..	...	... ..			
JESSORE—						5,06,922	3,57,021
Jessore	55,717	......	......	... ..	55,717		
Chitulmaree	54,266	....	.... .	......	54,266		
Other places	2,34,432	12,606	.. ..	... ..	2,47,038		
Total ...	3,44,415	12,606	....	.. .			
PUBNA—						1,01,339	1,93,329
Serajgunge	69,234	.. ...	79,187	2,388	1,50,809		
Other places	42,520	...		.... .	42,520		
Total ..	1,11,754	. ....	79,187	2,388			

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MYMENSINGH—							
Kaligunge	34,950	......	......	......	34,950	1,30,136	1,80,280
Other places	1,45,330	......	......	......	1,45,330		
Total ...	1,80,280	......	.....	......			
BOGRA—							
Hillee	1,32,940	......	18,567	......	1,51,507	41,225	1,76,641
Other places	15,635	......	9,499	....	25,134		
Total ..	1,48,575	......	28,066	....			
MALDAH—							
Maldah	63,037	......	......	......	63,037	1,22,872	1,71,855
Nowabgunge	50,386	......	......	......	50,386		
Other places	58,432	......	....	......	58,432		
Total ...	1,71,855	.....	......	....			
SYLHET—							
Balagunge	97,594	......	......	......	97,594	1,21,048	1,38,349
Other places	40,705	...	......	50	40,755		
Total ...	1,38,299	.	....	50			
BALASORE—							
Chandbally	10,781	......	......	88,352	99,133	3,56,087	1,19,650
Other places	7,337	..	...	13,180	20,517		
Total ...	18,118	......	....	1,01,532			
BHAGULPORE—							
Bhagulpore	34,424	.....	12,860	......	47,284	2,10,828	1,06,351
Other places	42,498	..	16,569	.....	59,067		
Total ..	76,922	....	29,429	.....			
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—							
Sahebgunge	25,138	......	35,867	.....	61,005	2,48,327	1,04,553
Other places	8,100	....	35,148	...	43,548		
Total ..	33,238	.	71,315	...			
RAJSHAHYE—							
Rampore Bauleah	42,075	....	......	.....	42,075	61,223	1,01,479
Other places .. .	60,416	......	1,988	....	62,404		
Total ..	1,02,491	.....	1,988	......			
MANBHOOM—							
Burrakur	..	......	61,033	......	61,033	48,188	82,122
Other places . ..	21,089	...	.	...	21,089		
Total ..	21,089	.	61,033	.....			
RUNGPORE—							
Ghoramara	34,995	...	......	......	34,995	2,609	57,642
Other places	12,405	....	272	9,970	22,647		
Total ..	47,400	....	272	9,970			
PATNA—							
Patna	6,569	...	45,761	......	52,330	98,430	55,859
Other places ..	316	...	3,213	....	3,529		
Total	6,885	.	48,974	....			
CUTTACK—							
Mourgong ..	...	..	...	44,324	44,324	743	44,324
						Gross total.	
Other places — In Bengal	48,689	..	.....	57	48,746	2,29,789	1,10,483
Other places — ,, Behar ..	39,903	..	6,730	....	46,633		
Other places — ,, Chota Nagpore ...	.	....	2	..	2		
Other places — ,, Assam .	1,575	...	.....	2,527	4,102		
Other places — ,, N.-W. Provinces	7,498	...	7,823	...	15,321		
Other places — ,, British Burmah .		....	...	20,553	20,553		
Other places — ,, Punjab .	.....	.	42	....	42		
Other places — ,, Central Provinces	..	..	338	.	338		
Other places — ,, Madras .. .	.....	.....		4,273	4,273		
Other places — ,, Other places by sea	...	....	.. .	373	373		
Total ..	97,665	......	14,935	27,883			
GRAND TOTAL In 1876-77	1,15,23,501	14,89,154	44,69,498	4,57,201	......	1,79,39,354	2,43,21,289
GRAND TOTAL In 1877-78	1,69,09,824	12,43,945	58,20,379	3,47,141			

21. The total imports of 24 million maunds of rice into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year, may be summed up as follows :—

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
From the Soonderbun districts...	68,50,000	75,00,000
,, Western Bengal	57,00,000	87,00,000
,, Central Bengal	13,00,000	18,00,000
,, Northern Bengal	11,00,000	17,00,000
,, Eastern Bengal	23,00,000	37,00,000
,, Behar and Upper Provinces	7,00,000	5,00,000
,, Orissa	4,00,000	1,50,000
,, Chota Nagpore	......	1,00,000
,, Assam	1,00,000	1,50,000
Imports unregistered	17,50,000	.. ..
Total ...	2,02,00,000	2,43,00,000

UNHUSKED RICE OR PADDY.

22. For practical purposes the proportion of rice produced from paddy may be taken to be 25 seers of rice from a maund of paddy.

Imports by internal routes.

23. The total registered imports of paddy amounted during the year to 13,61,547 maunds, as against 8,41,704 maunds in the previous year. The several routes followed by the trade were—

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	7,42,504	11,87,162
" sea	62,500	71,280
" road	7,800	54,749
" rail	28,900	48,356
Total ...	8,41,704	13,61,547

24. The sources of the supply, province by province, are as follow:—

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
From Bengal	7,75,320	12,42,324
" Orissa	63,884	93,544
" Assam	2,500	24,632
" North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	.....	400
" British Burmah	.....	398
" Behar	......	211
" Madras	......	38
Total ...	8,41,704	13,61,547

25. The supply almost all comes from Midnapore and the 24-Pergunnahs. The largest paddy-exporting marts in Midnapore are Ballighye, 3,79,865 maunds; Midnapore, 45,974 maunds, Subung, 37,943 maunds; and Contai, 34,349 maunds. Mahomedpore, in the 24-Pergunnahs, contributed 33,750 maunds, and Nadunghat, in Burdwan, 25,588 maunds. The imports by sea are mostly from the Orissa ports, of which Balasore supplied 40,391 maunds, Damrah 16,509 maunds, and Chandbally 11,619 maunds.

Exports by sea.

26. The total exports of paddy by sea are 3,28,795 maunds, or 241,563 cwt., namely—

	Mds.	Cwt.
To Foreign ports	55,267	40,604
To Indian ports	2,73,528	200,959
Total ...	3,28,795	241,563

Stocks for local consumption.

27. The imports are shown to amount to 13,61,547 maunds; the sea-borne exports are 3,28,795 maunds, the difference amounting to 10,32,752 maunds of paddy, or 6,45,470 maunds of rice, represents the stock for local consumption in the city and its environs.

WHEAT.

28. The great wheat fields of India are the North-Western Provinces, the Punjab, and the Central Provinces. The surplus produce of these places is mostly carried by railway to Bombay or Calcutta. In the Behar Province, however, wheat is also an important food-staple, and there is a large surplus production. Bhagulpore is the chief wheat-producing district in Behar, and next comes Monghyr. In that part of the Lower Provinces which is called

Bengal, to distinguish it from Behar, Orissa, and Chota Nagpore, wheat is not one of the chief articles of consumption, and the only districts from which it is exported in any appreciable quantity are Nuddea and Moorshedabad, where the lands are high, and the cold-weather crops of more importance than is ordinarily the case in Bengal districts. The cultivation of Indian wheat has extended of late years from causes which need not be here specified.

Imports by internal routes.

29. The grand total of wheat imported into Calcutta during 1877-78 amounted to 71,30,477 maunds, as against 64,83,931 maunds in the preceding year, as shown below:—

	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
By rail	48,22,487	49,70,181
,, boat	16,60,404	21,42,142
,, steamer	......	13,751
,, road	1,040	4,403
Total ...	64,83,931	71,30,477

30. In the following statement the imports of wheat into Calcutta are classified by provinces:—

	1877-78. Mds.
From North-Western Provinces and Oudh	31,38,034
,, Behar	20,03,787
,, Bengal	13,24,776
,, Punjab	6,19,630
,, Central Provinces	29,526
,, Bombay	5,953
From Orissa	5,466
,, Rajpootana States	1,942
,, Madras	898
,, Assam	420
,, Other places	45
Total ...	71,30,477

31. The following statement illustrates, month by month, in a comparative form, the wheat trade of Calcutta, registered during the years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

Month.		Imports into Calcutta.						Exports from Calcutta.					
		By boat.	By steamer.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By road.	Total.	By sea.	By boat.	By railway.	By river steamer.	By road.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
April ...	1876	1,01,346	.. ..	3,55,108	11,500	236	4,68,190	3,12,128	1,600	. .	413	671	3,14,821
	1877	1,42,380	1,727	6,35,269	1,08,564	806	8,88,746	6,84,150	2,922	......	570	755	6,88,397
May ...	1876	91,200	...	5,74,232	8,271	145	6,73,857	5,26,041	726	......	2,432	332	5,29,531
	1877	3,00,873	7,720	9,43,648	1,74,261	......	14,26,502	12,10,342	5,302	...	996	776	12,17,416
June ...	1876	1,59,283	... .	5,13,869	9,319	.... .	6,82,471	5,88,194	779	.. . .	2,265	408	5,91,646
	1877	2,95,410	2,530	10,50,000	1,02,572	......	14,50,512	11,44,498	6,290	. ...	685	264	11,51,737
July ...	1876	3,49,861	......	4,79,242	5,877	......	8,34,980	5,37,205	378	......	245	303	5,38,131
	1877	4,39,285	465	10,27,333	1,70,634	... .	16,37,717	14,90,364	3,810	......	495	807	14,95,476
August	1876	1,60,034	. ....	1,40,317	649	....	3,01,000	3,75,111	820	......	1,535	1,209	3,78,675
	1877	3,01,498	294	4,72,926	2,149	2,386	7,79,253	6,90,462	858	31	787	858	6,92,996
September ...	1876	1,67,771	......	2,64,354	214	......	4,32,339	2,89,182	1,840	2	959	950	2,92,933
	1877	2,76,626	65	56,396	892	......	3,33,979	4,07,454	1,727	......	668	931	4,10,780
October ..	1876	2,16,194	... ..	6,50,995	1,109	. ....	8,68,208	7,06,801	1,004	......	153	741	7,08,699
	1877	1,12,747	....	38,477	6	. .	1,51,230	1,78,677	1,426	24	791	304	1,81,222
November ...	1876	1,37,958	......	2,81,681	2,193	......	4,21,832	4,35,771	941	5,607	919	186	4,43,424
	1877	69,054	45	26,495	212	...	95,806	2,90,877	1,008	79	450	107	2,92,530
December ...	1876	1,09,724	. ....	4,10,238	15,809	......	5,35,771	5,23,304	1,138	......	295	440	5,27,177
	1877	78,670	.. .	47,111	305	......	1,26,095	2,13,026	1,560	......	576	651	2,15,813
January .	1877	68,719	......	3,47,190	1,148	....	4,17,057	4,71,984	4,535	2	445	707	4,77,763
	1878	40,651	897	21,592	204	54	63,398	93,048	1,788	369	547	2,641	98,393
February ...	1877	41,643	......	3,66,625	377	......	4,08,645	2,21,957	2,943	......	277	1,073	2,26,250
	1878	50,889	......	68,824	64	312	1,20,089	41,404	161	2,646	402	5,997	50,700
March ..	1877	56,662	......	3,70,570	11,600	659	4,50,491	4,11,378	2,128	23	447	946	4,14,922
	1878	34,050	8	18,505	3,742	845	57,150	5,337	213	......	347	13,724	19,621
Total ...	1876-77	16,60,404	.... .	47,54,421	68,066	1,040	64,83,931	54,01,056	18,841	5,634	10,385	8,056	54,43,972
	1877-78	21,42,142	13,751	44,06,576	5,63,605	4,403	71,30,477	64,49,729	27,065	3,149	7,323	27,815	65,15,081

Principal supplying stations on the railway lines.

32. The bulk of the imports was carried by the East Indian Railway, and the stations from which the largest quantities were consigned, are shown below:—

Stations on the East Indian Railway.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Stations on the East Indian Railway.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	8,30,800	Umritsur ...	Umritsur ...	73,400
Delhi ...	Delhi ...	2,41,400	Loodhiana ...	Loodhiana ...	72,500
Patna ...	Patna ...	2,32,000	Saharunpore ...	Saharunpore ...	69,600
Shahjehanpore...	Shahjehanpore...	1,65,100	Hurdui ...	Hurdui ...	63,900
Meerut City ...	Meerut ...	1,52,200	Barrh ...	Patna ...	51,200
Lucknow ...	Lucknow ...	1,43,000	Lahore ...	Lahore ...	56,700
Mozuffernuggur.	Mozuffernuggur.	1,18,800	Agra ...	Agra ...	55,500
Chundowsie ...	Mooradabad ...	1,14,000	Umballa Cantonment.. / Ditto City ...	Umballa ...	50,800
Gazeeabad ...	Meerut ...	1,04,600			
Fyzabad ...	Fyzabad ...	1,04,200			
Allyghur ..	Allyghur ...	91,700			
Hattrass Road & Hattrass City...	Allyghur ...	83,400			

33. Along the Eastern Bengal Railway, Kooshtea is credited with 2,05,700 maunds, Naraingunge with 94,800 maunds, Dacca 66,300 maunds, Goalundo 52,500 maunds, Serajgunge 33,900 maunds, and Allumdangah, in the Nuddea district, with 31,700 maunds.

Principal river marts.

34. The greater part of the wheat that comes to Calcutta by river is shipped at marts in the Bhagulpore, Monghyr, and Nuddea districts. The most important river marts supplying wheat direct to Calcutta are the following:—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of mart.	In what district	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	Patna ...	1,50,300	Maldah ...	Maldah ...	43,500
Bhagulpore ...	Bhagulpore ...	1,16,300	Bissonee ...	Bhagulpore ...	43,100
Revelgunge ...	Sarun ...	1,11,300	Cutwa ..	Burdwan ..	37,700
Bhuddressur ...	Hooghly ...	93,800	Madhoorapore ...	Bhagulpore ...	37,100
Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	78,400	Culna ...	Burdwan ...	28,200
Colgong ...	Bhagulpore ...	77,100	Gayghatta ...	Nuddea .	24,800
Dhoolian ...	Moorshedabad...	73,100	Teakatta ...	Moorshedabad...	23,300
Khagurriah ...	Monghyr ...	66,100	Soorujgurrah ...	Monghyr .	23,300
Hanskhally ..	Nuddea ...	58,300	Burhej ...	Goruckpore ...	20,400
Shibgunge ...	Bhagulpore ...	54,800	Peerpointee ...	Bhagulpore ...	20,200
Moorshedabad ...	Moorshedabad.	50,500			

Condition of the Calcutta trade in connection with its sea-borne exports.

35. The wheat brought to Calcutta is chiefly intended for export by sea. The increase in exports, which dates from the year 1873-74, is worthy of attention. The following table shows the exports from Calcutta by sea to foreign ports during the past six years:—

Years.	Cwt.	Equivalent in maunds.	Years.	Cwt.	Equivalent in maunds.
1872-73	144,411	1,96,560	1875-76	1,330,822	18,11.398
1873-74	489,443	6,63,186	1876-77	3,871,114	52,85,635
1874-75	279,280	3,80,172	1877-78	4,544,392	61,85,433

36. The published accounts of the trade and navigation of the United Kingdom show the imports of wheat into Great Britain during the four past calendar years as follows:—

	1874. Cwt.	1875. Cwt.	1876. Cwt.	1877. Cwt.
From United States ...	23,048,552	23,463,910	19,299,785	21,308,667
,, Russia ...	5.714,488	9,955,295	8,769,260	10,838.000
,, **British India**	**1,076,876**	**1,334,943**	**3,279,887**	**6,104,940**
,, Germany ...	3 053,680	5 615,984	2,324,148	5,455,763
,, British North America ...	3,807,174	3,604.610	2,417,151	2,912,178
,, Egypt ...	293,880	2.093,853	2,218,227	2,447,709
,, France ...	300,299	1,296,920	293,350	1,494,783
,, Turkey and Wallachia and Maldavia ...	659,676	1,308.137	1,238,851	1,253,018
,, Chili ...	1,925,334	900,880	982,619	736,011
,, Denmark ...	167.286	493,599	262,518	73,812
,, Other countries ...	1,432,215	1,678,262	3,308,356	1,538,007
Total ...	41.479,460	51,746,393	44,394,152	54,162,888

37. It will be seen that during the past two years British India has occupied the third place among the countries of the world that supply Great Britain with wheat.

Exports by sea.

38. During 1877-78 the exports from Calcutta by sea amounted to 4,738,576 cwt., or 64,49,729 maunds, namely—

	Cwt.	Mds.		Cwt.	Mds.
To foreign ports ..	4,544,399	61,85,433	To Indian ports ...	194,177	2,64,296

39. Out of this quantity, 4,318,796 cwt., or 56,06,643 maunds were sent to Great Britain.

40. Deducting the sea-borne exports from the total quantity imported into Calcutta during the past year, there remains a surplus of $6\frac{1}{4}$ lakhs of maunds, as against $10\frac{1}{2}$ lakhs in the previous year, for local consumption in Calcutta.

Stocks for local consumption.

41. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their marts. Only those marts are specified the trade whereof is 30,000 maunds and upwards:—

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta: By country boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total: Total of mart.	Total: Total of district.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore—						
Cawnpore	1,720	...	8,30,754	...	8,32,474	8,37,052
Other places	200	...	4,378	...	4,578	
Total	1,920	...	8,35,132	...		
Bhagulpore—						
Bhagulpore	1,16,308	...	35,007	...	1,51,315	6,05,653
Colgong	77,061	...	26,426	...	1,03,487	
Shibgunge	54,837	...	...	...	54,837	
Bissonee	43,126	...	...	...	43,126	
Madhoorapore	37,104	...	...	...	37,104	
Ghogah	18,105	...	15,054	...	33,159	
Other places	1,64,769	...	17,85[illegible]	...	1,82,625	
Total	5,11,310	...	94,343	...		
Nuddea—						
Kooshtea	200	...	2,05,659	...	2,05,859	5,35,924
Hanskhally	58,344	...	...	...	58,344	
Allumdanga	...	...	31,718	...	31,718	
Other places	1,70,251	...	69,124	628	2,40,003	
Total	2,28,795	...	3,06,501	628		
Patna—						
Patna	1,50,299	...	2,32,022	...	3,82,321	4,91,620
Barrh	14,341	...	51,161	...	65,502	
Mokameh	8,347	...	22,672	...	31,019	
Other places	8,865	...	3,913	...	12,778	
Total	1,81,852	...	3,09,768	...		
Monghyr—						
Monghyr	78,391	...	38,837	...	1,17,228	3,69,079
Khagurriah	66,116	...	...	...	66,116	
Other places	91,991	...	93,744	...	1,85,735	
Total	2,36,498	...	1,32,581	...		
Meerut—						
Meerut	...	...	1,52,208	...	1,52,208	2,62,695
Gazeeabad	...	...	1,04,622	...	1,04,622	
Other places	...	...	5,865	...	5,865	
Total	...	...	2,62,695	...		
Delhi—						
Delhi	...	...	2,41,351	...	2,41,351	2,41,351
Moorshedabad—						
Dhoolian	73,116	...	...	...	73,116	2,28,451
Moorshedabad	50,476	...	...	...	50,476	
Other places	96,106	...	8,7[illegible]	...	1,04,859	
Total	2,19,698	...	8 753	...		
Allyghur—						
Allyghur	...	...	91,724	...	91,724	2,15,423
Hattrass Road	...	...	50,346	...	50,346	
Ditto City	...	...	33,033	...	33,033	
Other places	...	...	40,320	...	40,320	
Total	...	...	2,15,423	...		
Lucknow—						
Lucknow	...	...	1,43,018	...	1,43,018	2,04,827
Maliabad	...	...	49,718	...	49,718	
Other places	...	...	12,091	...	12,091	
Total	...	...	2,04,827	...		
Hooghly—						
Bhuddressur	93,796	...	122	...	93,918	1,83,315
Other places	89,336	...	61	...	89,397	
Total	1,83,132	...	183	...		
Benares—						
Benares	13,883	...	58,929	...	72,812	1,75,163
Zamaneah	...	...	47,654	...	47,654	
Mogulserai	...	...	38,295	...	38,295	
Other places	...	...	16,402	...	16,402	
Total	13,883	...	1,61,280	...		
Shahjehanpore—						
Shahjehanpore	...	...	1,65,069	...	1,65,069	1,72,275
Other places	...	...	7,206	...	7,206	
Total	...	...	1,72,275	...		

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of mart.	Total of district.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SHAHABAD—						
Buxar	19,989	...	35,210	...	55,199	1,68,015
Arrah	2,506	...	43,324	...	45,830	
Other places	35,909	...	28,691	2,386	66,986	
Total	58,404	...	1,07,225	2,386		
DACCA—						
Naraingunge	...	...	94,802	...	94,802	1,62,244
Dacca	...	...	66,302	...	66,302	
Other places	1,140	...	...	...	1,140	
Total	1,140	...	1,61,104	...		
FYZABAD—						
Fyzabad	...	...	1,04,241	...	1,04,241	1,56,039
Shahawal	...	...	39,309	...	39,309	
Other places	9,875	...	2,614	...	12,489	
Total	9,875		1,46,164	...		
MOZUFFERNUGGUR—						
Mozuffernuggur	...	...	1,18,805	...	1,18,805	1,33,691
Other places	...	...	14,886		14,886	
Total	...	...	1,33,691	...		
MORADABAD—						
Chundowsie	...	...	1,14,044	...	1,14,044	1,33,381
Other places	...	...	19,337	...	19,337	
Total	...		1,33,381			
SARUN—						
Revelgunge	1,11,323	...	...	...	1,11,323	1,16,821
Other places	5,498	...	...	...	5,498	
Total	1,16,821	...	...	...		
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—						
Sahebgunge	17,660	...	35,480	...	53,140	98,580
Other places	11,317	...	34,123	...	45,440	
Total	28,977	...	69,603	...		
SAHARUNPORE—						
Saharunpore	...	...	69,576	...	69,576	96,400
Other places	...	...	26,824	...	26,824	
Total		...	96,400	...		
LOODHIANA—						
Loodhiana	...	...	72,505	...	72,505	94,495
Other places	...	...	21,990	...	21,990	
Total	...	...	94,495	...		
MALDAH—						
Maldah	43,545	...	...	...	43,545	92,405
Other places	48,860	...	...	...	48,860	
Total	92,405	...	...	...		
BULANDSHAHAR—						
Khoorja	...	...	41,462	...	41,462	88,844
Other places	...	...	47,382	...	47,382	
Total	...		88,844	...		
BURDWAN—						
Cutwa	37,697	...	...	...	37,697	86,199
Other places	40,873	...	7,629		48,502	
Total	78,570	...	7,629	...		
BAREILLY—						
Sundeela	...	...	40,202	...	40,202	85,578
Other places	...	...	45,376	...	45,376	
Total	...	...	85,578	...		
HURDUI—						
Hurdui	...	...	63,905	...	63,905	79,997
Other places		...	16,092		16,092	
Total	...	...	79,997	...		
UMBALLA	...	...	77,362	...	...	77,362
LAHORE—						
Lahore	...	...	56,742	...	56,742	74,942
Other places	...	...	18,200	...	18,200	
Total	...	...	74,942	...		
UMRITSUR—						
Umritsur	...	...	73,352	...	73,352	73,352
AGRA—						
Agra	...	...	55,534	...	55,534	65,409
Other places	...	...	9,875	...	9,875	
Total	...	...	65,409	...		
GHAZIPORE	21,257	...	43,494	...	...	64,751
FURREEDPORE—						
Goalundo	...	...	52,509	...	52,509	62,698
Other places	550	...	9,639	...	10,189	
Total	550	...	62,148	...		

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta				Total.	
	By country boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of district.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Mirzapore—						
Mirzapore	10,530	......	23,482	......	34,012	59,354
Other places	80	......	25,312	......	25,342	
Total ...	10,560	.....	48,794	. ...		
Purneah	56,690	....	2,100	... ..	......	58,799
Allahabad—						
Allahabad	5,965	......	38,489	......	44,454	55,856
Other places	1,255	......	10,147	.....	11,402	
Total	7,220	......	48,636	... .		
Etawah—						
Etawah	... ..	......	37,104	. ....	37,104	55,6[illegible]
Other places	......	......	18,505	......	18,505	
Total ...	.. . .	... ..	55,609	....		
Pubna—						
Serajgunge	3,115	1,086	33,852	... ..	38,053	40,057
Other places	2,004	......	.....	...	2,004	
Total ...	5,119	1,086	33,852	......		
Jullundur	. . .	.....	37,291	.. ...	....	37,291
Munipore	.	. ...	36,651	....	. ...	36,651
Goruckpore	31,734	.. ..	..	... ..	......	31,734
Baraich—						
Byramghat	......	.. ..	30,243	...	30,243	31,318
Other places	1,075		...	......	1,075	
Total ...	1,075	..	30,243	.		
Muttra	......	.	29,428	... ..	......	29,428
Azimghur	14,610	.	11,153	......	......	25.763
Jubbulpore	......	.. ...	21,808	......	......	21,808
Gurgaon	. .	... .	14,055	. ...	.. .	14,055
Seetapore	400	...	11,915	......	... ..	12,315
Jaunpore	6,282	.....	5,053	......	......	11,335
					Gross total.	
Other Districts—						
In Bengal	14.443	6,128	3,928	1,389	25,888	75,073
,, North-Western Provinces and Oudh	6.515	... ..	10,631	......	17,146	
,, Central Provinces	...	......	7,718	... ..	7.718	
,, Bombay	. ..	8	5 945	....	5,953	
,, Punjab	. ...	....	6,782	.... .	6,782	
,, Orissa	300	5,166	......	... .	5.466	
,, Behar	2,098	......	717	.....	2,815	
,, Rajpootana State	. ..	....	1,942	..	1,942	
,, Madras	.. .	898	.	... .	898	
,, Assam	.	420	......	. ..	420	
,, Other places	..	45	... ..	.. .	45	
Total ...	23,356	12,665	37,663	1,389		
Grand Total 1876-77 ...	16,60.404	......	48,22,487	1,040	. . .	64,83.931
Grand Total 1877-78 ..	21.42,142	13,751	49,70,181	4,403	......	71,30,477

PULSES AND GRAM.

42. Pulses form a most important article of food throughout the whole of Bengal and Behar. The principal pulses are *muttur*, *khesari*, *maskalai*, *moog*, *boot* or *chhola*, and *arhur*.

Imports by internal routes.

43. The total imports into Calcutta of pulses and gram registered during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year, are as follow :—

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	24,37,100	28,40,557
,, rail	11,24,692	18,75,254
,, road	38,200	8,149
,, steamer (including sea imports) ...	......	6,570
Total ...	35,99,992	47,30,530

44. The sources of the supply, province by province, were as follow :—

	1877-78. Mds.		1877-78. Mds.
From Bengal	24,93,072	From Madras	3,574
„ Behar	18,65,408	„ Chota Nagpore	912
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3,08,334	„ Rajpootana State ...	591
„ Punjab	49,676	„ Bombay	193
„ Central Provinces ...	8,564	„ Other places	206
		Total ...	47,30,530

45. The principal supplying district is Nuddea, which contributed 11,16,700 maunds. Next to Nuddea is Patna, from which 8,18,500 maunds were consigned. The imports from Monghyr were 5,54,900 maunds, and from Moorshedabad 3,60,400 maunds.

Principal river marts.

46. The principal river marts are—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of mart	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna ...	Patna ...	1,49,300	Jeagunge ...	Moorshedabad ...	39,300
Monghyr ...	Monghyr ...	1,22,700	Bhuddressur ...	Hooghly ...	37,500
Nuddea ...	Nuddea ...	1,10,400	Mokameh ...	Patna ...	34,600
Hanskhally ..	Ditto ...	1,02,300	Santipore ...	Nuddea ..	33,500
Barrh ...	Patna ...	87,000	Revelgunge ...	Sarun ...	32,800
Rampore Hât ..	Moorshedabad ...	85,800	Korimpore ...	Nuddea ...	32,500
Soorajgurrah ...	Monghyr ..	83,900	Chungdhopal ...	Rajshahye ...	32,400
Dhoolian ...	Moorshedabad ...	74,300	Maldah ...	Maldah ...	32,200
Burhea ...	Monghyr ...	72,200	Gayghatta ...	Nuddea ...	32,000
Teakatta ...	Moorshedabad ...	42,900	Jellinghee .	Moorshedabad ...	30,300
Alaipore ...	Jessore ...	40,100	Khagurriah ...	Monghyr ...	30,200

Principal stations on railway lines.

47. The principal supplying stations along the railway lines are the following :—

	Stations.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Along the East Indian Railway	Patna ...	Patna ...	3,04,711
	Burhea ...	Monghyr ...	1,38,100
	Mokameh ...	Patna ..	1,01,700
	Barrh ...	Ditto .	99,600
	Mirzapore ...	Mirzapore ...	68,800
	Arrah ...	Shahabad ...	41,700
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway.	Kooshtea ...	Nuddea	2,23,500
	Goalundo ...	Furreedpore	1,14,300
	Poradah ...	Nuddea ...	74,100
	Halsha ...	Ditto ...	66,700
	Allumdanga ...	Ditto ...	31,000

Exports by sea.

48. The total exports by sea were 32,38,820 maunds, or 2,379,540 cwt., as follows :—

	1877-78. Mds.	1877-78. Cwts.
To Foreign Ports	8,39,051	6,16,445
„ Indian „	23,99,769	1,763,095
Total ...	32,38,820	2,379,540

Stock in trade.

49. Out of 47¼ lakhs of maunds imported into Calcutta, as much as 32¼ lakhs were exported by sea and 2½ lakhs by internal routes in the interior, and 12½ lakhs remained for consumption in the metropolis, as against 15 lakhs in the previous year.

50. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and marts. Those marts only are specified which show a trade of more than 30,000 maunds in the year:—

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta: By boat. 1877-78.	By road. 1877-78.	By rail. 1877-78.	By steamer. 1877-78.	Total: Total of marts. 1877-78.	Total of districts. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Nuddea—						11,16,730
Kooshtea	2,597	......	2,23,495	......	2,26,092	
Nuddea	1,10,438	......	......	......	1,10,438	
Hanskhally	1,02,324	......	......	......	1,02,324	
Poradah	......	......	74,141	......	74,141	
Halsha	......	......	66,658	......	66,658	
Santipore	33,540	......	......	......	33,540	
Korimpore	32,479	......	......	......	32,479	
Gayghatta	32,005	......	......	......	32,005	
Allumdanga	......	......	31,011	......	31,011	
Other places	3,01,028	596	1,06,418	......	4,08,042	
Total ...	6,14,411	596	5,01,723	......		
Patna—						8,18,511
Patna *cum* Bankipore and Dinapore ...	1,40,255	......	3,04,711	......	4,53,966	
Barrh	86,961	......	99,566	......	1,86,527	
Mokameh	34,614	......	1,01,658	......	1,36,272	
Other places	9,180	......	32,566	......	41,746	
Total ...	2,80,010	......	5,38,501	......		
Monghyr—						5,54,908
Burhea	72,184	......	1,38,131	......	2,10,315	
Monghyr	1,22,658	......	20,393	......	1,43,051	
Soorujgurrah	83,894	......	......	......	83,894	
Khagurrah	30,227	......	......	......	30,227	
Other places	25,661	......	61,760	......	87,421	
Total ...	3,34,624	......	2,20,284	......		
Moorshedabad—						3,60,371
Rampore Hât	85,758	......	558	......	86,316	
Dhoolian	74,294	......	......	......	74,294	
Teakatta	42,865	......	......	......	42,865	
Jeagunge	39,266	......	......	......	39,266	
Jellinghee	30,277	......	......	......	30,277	
Other places	72,508	......	14,845	......	87,353	
Total ...	3,44,968		15,403	......		
Furreedpore—						2,54,303
Goalundo	......	......	1,14,275	......	1,14,275	
Other places	1,09,680	......	30,348	......	1,40,028	
Total ...	1,09,680	......	1,44,623	......		
Jessore—						2,23,286
Alaipore	40,074	......	......	......	40,074	
Other places	1,83,212	......	......	......	1,83,212	
Total ...	2,23,286	......	......	......		
Bhagulpore	1,34,754	......	17,861	......	......	1,52,615
Shahabad—						1,42,035
Arrah	18	......	41,739	......	41,757	
Buxar	12,409	......	26,795	......	39,204	
Other places	28,239	1,090	31,745	......	59,984	
Total ...	40,666	1,090	1,00,279	......		
Pubna	1,26,316	......	4,118	393	......	1,30,827
Rajshahye—						1,05,627
Chungdhopal	32,360	......	......	......	32,360	
Other places	73,267	......	......	......	73,267	
Total ...	1,05,627	......	......	......		
Mirzapore—						99,221
Mirzapore	18,595	......	68,787	......	87,382	
Other places	......	......	11,839	......	11,839	
Total ...	18,595	......	80,626	......		
Burdwan	90,223	......	2,678	......	......	92,901
Hooghly—						79,340
Bhuddressur	37,449	6	193	......	37,648	
Other places	41,556	49	87	......	41,692	
Total	79,005	55	280	......		
Dacca	54,581	......	15,829	2,396	......	72,806
Maldah—						71,975
Maldah	32,160	......	......	......	32,160	
Other places	39,815	......	......	......	39,815	
Total .	71,975	......	......	......		
Benares—						63,922
Benares	10,643	......	23,489	......	34,132	
Other places	......	......	29,790	......	29,790	
Total ...	10,643	......	53,279	......		

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SARUN—						
Revelgunge	32,840	......	......	......	32,840	} 38,137
Other places	5,288	......	......	......	5,288	
Total ..	38,137	......	......	......		
PURNEAH	33,237	......	......	......	......	33,237
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS	12,026	......	20,162	......	......	32,188
GHAZIPORE	16,386	......	14,801	......	......	31,187
ALLAHABAD	7,514	......	23,190	......	......	30,704
DELHI	......	......	29,386	......	......	29,386
GORUCKPORE	22,622	... ..	......	......	......	22,622
MYMENSINGH	22,579	. ....	......	......	......	22,579
CAWNPORE	679	......	17,672	... ..	......	18,351
ALLYGURH	......	......	14,161	......	......	14,161
24-PERGUNNAHS	6,671	6,408	427	.. ...	......	13,506
LAHORE	.....	......	10,281	......	......	10,281
OTHER PLACES	41,342	......	49,690	3,781	......	94,813
GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS ... 1876-77 ...	21,37,100	38,200	11,24,692	......	... .	35,99,992
GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS ... 1877-78 ...	28,40,557	8,149	18,75,254	6,570	......	47,30,530

MISCELLANEOUS SPRING AND RAIN CROPS.

51. Under this heading are comprised barley, kodo, cheena, shama, Indian-corn, oats, millets, and other crops which are reaped during the spring and rainy seasons. They form an important part of the food-supply of the Behar people.

Imports by internal routes.

52. The following statement illustrates the registered imports into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year :—

Specification of routes.		Miscellaneous spring crops.	Miscellaneous rain crops.	Other food-grains.	Grand total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat ...	1876-77 ...	2,35,300	8,500	......	2,43,800
	1877-78 ...	2,56,967	6,195	......	2,63,162
„ rail ...	1876-77 ...	Particulars not available		1,07,300	1,07,300
	1877-78 ...	Particulars not available		1,37,484	1,37,484
„ steamer	1877-78 ...	„	„	6,093	6,093
Total ...	1876-77 ...	2,35,300	8,500	1,07,300	3,51,100
	1877-78 ...	2,56,967	6,195	1,43,577	4,06,739

53. The sources of the supply, province by province, are as follow :—

	Mds.		Mds.
From Behar	2,41,627	From Chota Nagpore ...	412
„ Bengal	1,17,445	„ Assam	400
„ North-Western Provinces	29,011	„ Bombay	247
„ Punjab	10,697	„ Other places ...	1,210
„ Madras	4,848		
„ Central Provinces ...	842	Total ...	4,06,739

54. The bulk of the supply was obtained from Patna, Shahabad, Nuddea, Bhagulpore and Moorshedabad, which together supplied over 2½ lakhs of maunds.

55. The principal river marts are Seenaha (27,900 maunds), Buhooara (27,800 maunds), Patna (23,900 maunds), Dhoolian (20,400 maunds), Colgong (12,000 maunds), and Revelgunge (11,700 maunds).

Principal river marts.

56. The principal supplying stations on the railway lines are Patna (40,900 maunds), and Kooshtea (12,300 maunds).

Principal railway stations.

57. The grand total of exports by sea amounts to 233,760 cwt., or 3,18,174 maunds, distributed as follows:—

Exports by sea.

	Cwt.	Mds.
To foreign ports	124,240	169,105
„ Indian ports	109,520	149,069

58. The registered imports into Calcutta are 4,06,739 maunds; the exports by sea are 3,18,174 maunds; the difference, amounting to 88,565 maunds, is the quantity left for local consumption.

Stocks for local consumption.

JUTE.

59. The cultivation of jute for the production of fibre is one of the most important occupations of the Bengal ryot. Jute thrives on almost every description of soil except laterite, and the seasons for sowing and growth are the same as those for the *aous* or early rice crop. North-Eastern and Eastern Bengal, and more especially the districts of Mymensingh, Dacca, Rungpore, and Pubna, comprise the tracts where the jute plant is most extensively produced.

60. The great bulk of the jute produced in these tracts is brought to Calcutta by country boats, by steamer, and by railway, and is then exported to Europe.

61. The total quantity of raw jute imported into Calcutta amounted during the past year to 1,00,92,662 maunds, as against 83,03,913 maunds in 1876-77. The following statement shows, month by month, the imports of raw jute into Calcutta, according to the several routes followed by the trade, as well as the total exports by sea, during the years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

Imports by internal routes.

Month and year.		Imports of Jute into Calcutta					Exports from Calcutta	Month and year.
		By boat.	By road.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By steamer.	Total.	By Sea.	
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
April	1876	70,941	2,437	1,44,566	40,983	2,58,927	2,50,087	1876 April.
	1877	58,834	6,202	1,06,159	67,726	2,38,921	2,71,501	1877
May	1876	72,005	1,230	1,41,661	68,682	2,83,578	2,34,402	1876 May.
	1877	52,298	4,533	84,393	28,545	1,69,769	3,79,831	1877
June	1876	45,762	1,029	82,614	26,793	1,56,198	2,02,372	1876 June.
	1877	43,348	1,140	65,813	18,450	1,28,751	1,24,498	1877
July	1876	1,29,684	805	1,68,865	33,204	3,32,558	1,71,624	1876 July.
	1877	30,649	782	85,600	2,373	1,19,404	1,37,226	1877
August	1876	3,29,581	1,415	6,06,803	88,347	10,26,146	4,09,578	1876 August.
	1877	2,10,520	1,788	4,65,245	71,956	7,49,509	2,02,714	1877
September	1876	5,79,012	24,649	6,57,492	1,05,063	13,47,116	9,64,646	1876 September.
	1877	6,63,394	32,461	7,25,295	1,24,669	15,45,819	10,40,499	1877
October	1876	7,60,886	63,228	5,70,664	1,59,400	15,54,178	9,95,115	1876 October.
	1877	11,24,158	45,123	8,28,838	1,09,318	21,07,437	15,79,573	1877
November	1876	6,44,167	44,126	3,61,404	87,832	11,37,529	8,24,937	1876 November.
	1877	10,17,835	34,420	3,63,251	1,57,310	15,72,825	10,28,994	1877
December	1876	6,02,252	40,012	3,34,384	1,11,724	10,88,372	8,58,583	1876 December.
	1877	5,81,915	35,211	3,73,445	1,28,957	11,19,528	7,51,784	1877
January	1877	2,96,535	17,904	1,60,468	35,317	5,10,224	4,59,554	1877 January.
	1878	3,73,861	46,341	3,21,025	1,30,674	8,71,901	7,33,694	1878
February	1877	1,92,885	13,492	73,192	47,305	3,26,874	4,58,028	1877 February.
	1878	3,19,425	26,606	3,41,363	1,25,578	8,12,072	6,79,330	1878
March	1877	1,14,794	13,947	1,00,293	58,179	2,82,213	3,87,988	1877 March.
	1878	3,08,014	24,671	2,17,284	1,05,907	6,55,826	4,13,569	1878
Total	1876-77	38,39,404	2,24,274	33,82,406	8,57,829	83,03,913	62,25,852	
	1877-78	47,84,251	2,59,287	30,77,661	10,71,468	1,00,92,662	73,52,243	

62. It will be observed that a larger portion of the total imports is carried by country craft than by any other means of conveyance. There has also been a considerable increase in the railway traffic on the Eastern Bengal line.

The quantities carried by this Company were 39,77,661 maunds, as against 33,82,406 maunds in the preceding year. In the calendar year 1874, the total railway traffic was 30,58,716 maunds, and in 1875, 26,32,143 maunds. Of the river-borne imports the largest portion, amounting to more than 25½ lakhs of maunds, was shipped from the marts in the Dacca and Pubna districts. Mymensingh, Rajshahye, Furreedpore, Jessore, and Dinagepore supplied altogether 14½ lakhs by country boats. In the case of Dinagepore the exports were very much less in the past year; the rice exports from this district during the year were, however, unusually heavy. The road imports were almost entirely derived from the 24-Pergunnahs.

Principal river-marts.

63. The principal river-marts which supplied jute to Calcutta direct during the year under review are—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Serajgunge ...	Pubna ...	9,82,500	Kaligunge ...	Dacca ...	46,800
Naraingunge ...	Dacca ...	9,73,100	Pangasee ...	Pubna ...	45,800
Madaripore ...	Furreedpore ...	2,87,300	Shumbhoogunge	Mymensingh ...	43,400
Booridoho ...	Rajshahye ...	1,89,700	Korimgunge ...	Ditto ...	41,900
Dacca ...	Dacca ...	1,18,900	Bhuddressur ...	Hooghly ...	41,000
Nussirabad ...	Mymensingh ...	1,02,600	Gheor ...	Dacca ...	40,700
Boidyabatty ...	Hooghly ..	74,400	Chattra ...	Hooghly ...	40,500
Jessore ...	Jessore ...	56,200	Kaligunge ...	Mymensingh ...	39,900
Lakpore ...	Dacca ...	51,000	Khoksa Janipore	Nuddea ...	36,300
Nagurpore ...	Mymensingh ...	50,600	Syedpore ...	Furreedpore ...	32,200
Raigunge ...	Dinagepore ...	48,000	Maldah ...	Maldah ...	32,600

Principal railway stations.

64. The quantity carried by rail was chiefly despatched from the undermentioned stations:—

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Goalundo ...	Furreedpore ...	20,95,700	Dacca ...	Dacca ...	2,17,400
Naraingunge ...	Dacca ...	7,59,400	Pangsha ...	Furreedpore ...	1,17,300
Serajgunge ...	Pubna	6,11,800	Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ...	1,07,600

65. The quantities credited in favor of Serajgunge, Naraingunge, Goalundo, and Kooshtea, however, are not for the most part the produce of the respective districts in which these marts are situated. These stations are merely the depôts to which jute is brought from neighbouring districts for consignment to Calcutta. During the first nine months of the past official year the imports of jute from these places into Calcutta by all sources were as follow:—

	Imports into Calcutta.			
	By boat.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Serajgunge ...	6,08,000	4,49,529	3,75,064	14,32,593
„ Naraingunge ...	8,86,882	5,00,313	2,64,462	16,51,657
„ Goalundo ...	1,522	17,78,406	4,014	17,83,942
„ Kooshtea ...	1,071	89,372	6,836	97,279

66. The quantities imported into these places by country boats during the same period are shown below for convenience of reference:—

Whence imported.	Imports of Jute				Total.
	Into Serajgunge.	Into Naraingunge.	Into Goalundo.	Into Kooshtea.	
	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.
Mymensingh—					
Suburnakhally ...	1,482		1,73,518	...	1,75,000
Korimgunge ...	...	1,36,639	766	.	1,37,405
Singhee's Hât ...	85,486	...	895	...	86,381
Kotiady Hât ...	...	81,345	.		81,345
Chirung ...	....	79,965	.	...	79,965
Sealkote ...	6,594	...	66,662		73,256
Nagurpore ...	...	...	53,302	...	53,302
Bhoyrub Bazar ...	..	52,883	.....	..	52,883
Dutt's Bazar ...	...	51,990	.	..	51,990
Kagmaree ...	12,598	5,302	33,625	.....	51 525
Singra ...	49,761	..	.....	...	49,761
Badrabaj ...	16,704	..	21,027	...	37,731
Jamalpore ...	18,504	14,570	...	.	33,074
Shibgunge ...	....	82,365	...	..	32,365
Shumbhoogunge ...	455	28,970	806	...	30,231
Pingna ...	29,830	...	.....	.....	29,830
Kaligunge ...	......	27,622	175	...	27,797
Kedarpore ...	...	.....	24,699	...	24,699
Begoonbaree ...	2,961	20,178	225	...	23,364
Shoya ...	..	....	22,712	..	22,712
Paharpore ...		......	20,397	..	20,397
Dewangunge ...	16,414	3,673	..	...	20,087
Other places ...	1,76,772	1,77,805	1,09,584		4,64,161
Total ...	4,17,561	7,13,307	5,28,393	....	16,59,261

Whence imported.	Imports of Jute				Total.
	Into Serajgunge.	Into Naraingunge.	Into Goalundo.	Into Kooshtea.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Pubna—					
Serajgunge	......	100	2,08,948	......	2,09,048
Bera	13,416	......	1,57,514	......	1,70,930
Oolapara	12,964	......	1,02,065	......	1,15,029
Pangasee	......	......	1,01,970	......	1,01,970
Kajeepore	40,160	......	......	......	40,160
Nakalia	65	......	27,313	......	27,378
Kandapara	......	......	24,541	......	24,541
Chandaikona	1,451	......	19,235	625	21,311
Other places	63,848	......	1,56,866	6,771	2,27,485
Total ...	1,31,904	100	7,98,452	7,396	9,37,852
Rungpore—					
Jatrapore	1,32,632	......	1,207	......	1,33,839
Ghoramara	60,881	......	34,390	......	95,271
Kamarjani	49,503	......	22,236	......	71,739
Moergunge	49,246	......	......	......	49,246
Chilmaree	42,940	160	2,215	......	45,315
Naya Hât	35,866	......	4,541	......	40,407
Tamboolpore	1,759	......	29,853	......	31,612
Madargunge	28,818	......	......	......	28,818
Noonkhawa	24,821	......	......	......	24,821
Other places	1,60,099	700	29,206	......	1,90,005
Total .	5,86,565	860	1,23,648	......	7,11,073
Tipperah—					
Bakrabad	......	1,78,899	......	......	1,78,899
Shorail	......	76,660	......	......	76,660
Amirabaz	......	60,950	......	......	60,950
Souarampore	......	24,555	......	......	24,555
Ramchunderpore	......	21,510	......	......	21,510
Sachur	......	20,298	......	......	20,298
Other places	......	2,57,671	40	......	2,57,711
Total ...	......	6,40,543	40	...	[illegible],40,583
Dacca—					
Gheor	......	......	80,395	......	80,395
Saturia	......	......	30,513	......	30,513
Naraingunge	......	......	27,557	......	27,557
Other places	......	1,61,102	46,831	......	2,07,933
Total ...	......	1,61,102	1,85,296	...	3,46,398
Bogra—					
Mothurapore	55,235	......	375	......	55,610
Mourchur	40,096	......	......	......	40,096
Gossyobaree	23,791	......	620	......	24,411
Other places	64,918	......	32,299	685	97,902
Total ...	1,84,040	......	33,294	685	2,18,019
Goalpara—					
Sealmari	29,630	......	675	......	30,305
Other places	60,842	75	2,464	......	63,381
Total ...	90,472	75	3,139	......	93,686
Cooch Behar	66,103	......	......	......	66,103
Rajshahye—					
Nowgong	......	......	29,098	......	29,098
Other places	6,361	...	27,455	616	34,432
Total ...	6,361	......	56,553	616	63,530
Other districts ...	7,844	14,702	30,348	2,029	54,923
Grand Total ...	14,90,850	15,30,689	17,59,163	10,726	47,91,428

Principal stations on steamer routes.

67. The supply imported by river steamers was chiefly shipped at the following places:—

	Mds.
Serajgunge	562,100
Naraingunge	404,500
Kaligunge (in Rungpore)	55,400

Principal marts on road routes.

68. The road importations were derived mostly from Baraset (1,10,000 maunds), and Buseerhat (58,700 maunds), within the 24-Pergunnahs district.

Exports by sea.

69. The total exports of raw jute from Calcutta amounted during the year to 5,401,639 cwt., or 73,52,243 maunds, as against 4,571,889 cwt., or 62,25,852 maunds, in the preceding year. The destination of the exports during 1877-78 was—

	Cwt.	Mds.
To Foreign ports	5,319,318	72,40,196
„ India „	82,321	1,12,047

70. The yearly fluctuations of the export jute trade of Calcutta will be seen from the following figures, showing the quantities of raw jute shipped from Calcutta by sea during the past six years:—

	Cwt.	Mds.	Value.
			Rs.
1872-73	7,061,951	1,16,12,084	4,12,79,439
1873-74	6,126,120	83,38,329	3,43,55,139
1874-75	5,499,788	74,85,822	3,24,49,941
1875-76	5,206,521	70,86,653	2,80,52,933
1876-77	4,574,097	62,25,852	2,66,48,844
1877-78	5,401,639	73,52,243	3,50,82,696

71. The falling off in the exports which has been observed for some years past was checked during the year under review.

Stocks for local consumption.

72. It will be seen that, while the total imports into Calcutta amounted in round numbers during the year to 101 lakhs, the total exports were 73½ lakhs, leaving a balance of 27½ lakhs for local consumption in Calcutta and its neighbourhood. Allowing two lakhs of maunds for wastage and cuttings in the suburban jute mills, there remained a nett surplus of over 25½ lakhs of maunds available for local demand.

73. In the preceding year it was ascertained that there were about 4,000 looms at work in the jute mills in Calcutta and its neighbourhood, and that each loom consumed on an average about 550 maunds of raw jute in the year, or 22 lakhs of maunds by all looms per year. Taking a maund of raw jute from 35 to 40 bags, the production of the jute mills was estimated at from 80 to 88 million bags.

74. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their marts. No mart is specified of which the total trade with Calcutta is less than 20,000 maunds.

WHENCE IMPORTED	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA: By country boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
DACCA—							
Naraingunge	9,73,057	.....	7,59,413	4,04,515	21,36,985	21,00,300	27,71,677
Dacca	1,18,932	.	2,17,404	....	3,36,336		
Lakpore	50,997	.....	.....	......	50,997		
Kaligunge	46,771	.....	....	.....	46,771		
Gheor	40,741	.	......	......	40,741		
Moonshigunge	22,231	......	.....	...	22,231		
Other places	1,37,616	.....	...	......	1,37,616		
Total	13,90,345	.....	9,76,817	4,04,515			
FURREEDPORE—							
Goalundo	1,522	.....	20,95,730	4,014	21,01,266	20,49,700	26,76,325
Madaripore	2,87,317	......	.....	......	2,87,317		
Pangsha	775	......	1,17,322	......	1,18,097		
Syedpore	32,162	......	..	......	32,162		
Other places	1,17,600	....	19,883	....	1,37,483		
Total	4,39,376	......	22,32,935	4,014			
PUBNA—							
Serajgunge	9,82,463	.....	6,11,708	5,62,076	21,56,307	21,13,200	23,54,456
Pungasee	45,824	....	.....	...	45,824		
Pubna	20,320	....	....	.....	20,220		
Other places	1,32,105	......	.....	......	1,32,105		
Total	11,80,612	.....	6,11,768	5,62,076			
MYMENSINGH—							
Nussirabad	1,02,558	......	......	......	1,02,558	5,22,100	5,31,138
Nagurpore	50,615	.....	...	....	50,615		
Shumbhoogunge	43,443	......	....	......	43,443		
Korimgunge	41,889	.....	...	.....	41,889		
Kaligunge	39,864	......	......	......	39,864		
Kagmaree	20,713	......	...	......	20,713		
Other places	2,32,056	......	......	.	2,32,056		
Total	5,31,138	.	...	...	......		
HOOGHLY—							
Boidyabatty	74,426	......	......	......	74,426	1,41,800	4,50,068
Bhuddressur	40,976	......	......	......	40,976		
Chattra	40,541	.....	...	......	40,541		
Other places	2,51,332	42,793	....	.....	2,94,125		
Total	4,07,275	42,793	......	......			

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA						
	By country boat.	By road.	By rail.	By steamer.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHS—							
Baraset	......	1,10,004	......	......	1,10,004	2,62,476	3,02,313
Bussirhaut	......	58,665	......	......	58,665		
Badooria	21,335	.....	......	......	21,335		
Other places	68,410	43,249	650	......	1,12,309		
Total ...	89,745	2,11,018	650	......			
RAJSHAHYE—							
Booridobo	1,89,739	......	......	......	1,89,739	3,44,200	2,88,811
Rampore Bauleah	26,388	......	......	......	26,388		
Nowgong	23,860	......	......	......	23,860		
Other places	48,464	......	360	......	48,824		
Total ...	2,88,451	... ..	360	......			
NUDDEA—							
Kooshtea	1,857	......	1,07,637	6,836	1,16,330	1,80,658	2,46,745
Khoksa Janipore	36,255	......	10,261	......	46,516		
Other places	46,756	3,907	33,236	......	83,899		
Total ...	84,868	3,907	1,51,134	6,836			
JESSORE—							
Jessore	56,222	6	......	......	56,228	49,100	1,12,380
Other places	55,489	663	......	......	56,152		
Total ...	1,11,711	669	......	......			
RUNGPORE—							
Kaligunge	......	......	......	55,381	55,381	1,02,600	1,04,979
Other places	46,754	......	2,844	. ....	49,598		
Total ..	46,754	......	2,844	55,381			
DINAGEPORE—							
Raigunge	47,951	......	......	... ..	47,951	2,00,500	75,417
Other places	26,650	... .	816	... ..	27,466		
Total ...	74,601	......	816	......			
MALDAH—							
Maldah	32,557	......	......	......	32,557	67,300	32,608
Other places	51	......	......	......	51		
Total ...	32,608	......	......	......			
BOGRA	28,118	......	......	... .		10,700	8,118
TIPPERAH	22,241	... ..	.. ...	. ..		15,000	22,241
BURDWAN	18,965	. ....	......	. ....		20,500	18,965
BACKERGUNGE	15,372	......	......	301		51,000	15,673
OTHER DISTRICTS—					Gross total.		
In Bengal	13,808	......	337	97	14,242	72,779	60,718
,, Behar	5,287	......	......	... ..	5,287		
,, Orissa	......	......	.. ...	11,863	11,863		
,, Chota Nagpore	2,251	......	......	....	2,251		
,, Assam	725	......	......	25,827	26,552		
Other places by sea	......	.... .	......	553	553		
Total ...	22,071	... .	337	38,340	......	. ..	. . ..
GRAND TOTAL ... In 1876-77	38,39,404	2,24,274	33,82,406	8,57,829	......	83,03,913	1,00,92,662
,, 1877-78	47,84,251	2,59,287	39,77,661	10,71,163			

GUNNY-BAGS.

Imports by all routes.

75. The total registered imports of gunny-bags into Calcutta during the past year, as compared with the trade of the preceding year, are shown below :—

Specification of routes.	Imports into Calcutta. In 1876-77. Number.	In 1877-78. Number.
By boat	12,163,002	16,403,270
,, Eastern Bengal Railway	4,759,305	3,157,000
,, East Indian Railway	581,123	462,455
,, South Eastern State Railway	770	560
,, Road	......	27,251
,, Sea	61,500	1,395,956
Total ...	17,566,000	21,446,492

Principal exporting districts.

76. The chief exporting districts, as shown by the registration returns, are the following:—

Name of district.	Number of Bags. Power-loom.	Hand-made.	Total.
Hooghly	6,979,933	1,276,936	8,256,869
Dinagepore	......	3,789,704	3,789,704
24-Pergunnahs	2,807,698	294,228	3,101,926
Pubna	2,950,625	......	2,950,625
Purneah	......	494,230	494,230
Julpigoree	......	388,910	388,910
Tipperah	......	142,700	142,700

Principal river marts.

77. The exports from the principal river marts were—

		Number.			Number.
Serampore	in Hooghly ...	2,210,625	Budge-Budge	in 24-Pergunnahs	643,275
Raigunge	„ Dinagepore ...	2,006,850	Shamnuggur	„ Ditto ...	451,500
Burranagore	„ 24-Pergunnahs	1,712,923	Purneah	„ Purneah ...	397,035
Champdanee	„ Hooghly ...	1,639,170	Bowreah	„ Julpigoree ...	380,650
Dinagepore	„ Dinagepore ...	1,528,830	Bowreah	„ Hooghly ...	319,950
Rishra	„ Hooghly ...	1,406,133	Hooghly	„ Ditto ...	225,890
Rajgunge	„ Ditto ...	1,404,055	Gowripore	„ Tipperah ...	142,700
Bhuddressur	„ Ditto ...	883,402	Anundgunge	„ Dinagepore ...	138,300

78. The exports from Serampore, Burranagore, Champdanee, Rishra, Rajgunge, Budge-Budge, Shamnuggur, and Bowreah (in Hooghly) represent power-loom bags made in the jute mills in those places; but in the other cases the figures exclusively represent hand-made bags.

79. The consignments *viâ* the Eastern Bengal Railway were made principally from Serajgunge, which supplied 2,930,200 bags, as against 3,057,440 bags in 1876-77. These were entirely the outturn of the jute mills established there.

Principal railway stations.

80. The total export of gunny-bags from Calcutta consisted of 57,869,420 bags despatched by sea for European consumption, and 20,671,934 bags sent by rail, 758,098 bags by boat, and 84,777 bags by road, to meet local consumption in the interior of the country, or a total of 79,384,229 bags by all routes.

Exports by all routes.

81. Of the export by sea, 52,867,892 were power-loom bags and 5,001,528 hand-made bags, the total being 57,869,420 bags, as against 72,969,600 bags in the preceding year. The distribution of the exports during the past year was as follows:—

Exports by sea.

	Power-loom. Number.	Hand-made. Number.	Total. Number
To Indian Ports, viz.—			
Madras	170,700	7,500	178,200
Other ports in Madras	2,383,463	......	2,383,463
Bombay	11,806,125	4,136,000	15,942,125
Other ports in Bombay	276,200	......	276,200
British Burmah	11,811,710	......	11,811,710
Other Indian ports	2,002,725	181,028	2,183,753
Total of inter-portal trade ...	28,450,923	4,324,528	32,775,451
To Foreign Ports, viz. :—			
United Kingdom	496,496	...	496,496
Other foreign ports	23,920,473	677,000	24,597,473
Total of foreign trade ...	24,416,969	677,000	25,093,969
Grand Total ...	52,867,892	5,001,528	57,869,420

82. The total number of bags carried by the East Indian Railway was 19,246,500 power-loom and 440,230 hand-made bags. The principal railway stations to which these supplies were sent were Patna (3,052,000), Cawnpore (2,712,000), Ludhiana (961,000), Bhagulpore (547,000), Mirzapore (522,000), Barrh (426,000), Jubbulpore (407,000), and Sahebgunge, Umritsur, Allahabad, and Burdwan. The exports by country boats were principally destined for Hooghly (252,000), Midnapore (113,000), Burdwan (49,000), the 24-Pergunnahs (43,000), Patna (33,000), Moorshedabad (30,000), Nuddea (23,000), and Bhagulpore (22,000).

Exports by internal routes.

83. The stock for local consumption in Calcutta may be set down at 22 million bags in 1877-78, as against 19 million bags in the preceding year. The trade for the past year is shown in the memorandum given below:—

Stocks for local consumption.

Memorandum.

	Number.
Number of bags imported during 1877-78	21,446,492
Number obtained by local manufacture during the year in the jute mills in Calcutta and its neighbourhood, (less 8 million power-loom bags already registered during the year)	80,000,000
Total ...	101,446,492
Deduct exports by all routes	79,384,229
Number available for local consumption	22,062,263

84. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and their marts. No mart is specified the trade of which with Calcutta is below 100,000 bags:—

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta			Total.	
	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hooghly—					
Serampore	2,210,625	......	.. ..	2,210,625	8,256,921
Champdanee	1,639,170	... ..	.....	1,639,170	
Rishra	1,406,133	......	.. ...	1,406,133	
Rajgunge	1,404,055	......	......	1,404,055	
Bhuddressur	883,402	... ..	......	883,402	
Bowreah	319,950	. ...	....	319,950	
Hooghly	225,890	.	......	225,890	
Other places	167,644	.....	52	167,696	
Total	8,256,869	......	52		
Dinagepore—					
Raigunge	2,006,850	.....	......	2,006,850	3,804,054
Dinagepore	1,528,830	... .	......	1,528,830	
Anundogunge	138,300	.. ..	......	138,300	
Other plac	115,724	14,350	... ..	130,074	
Total	3,789,704	14,350	......		
24-Pergunnahs—					
Burranagore	1,712,923	......	18,444	1,731,367	3,129,685
Budge-Budge	643,275	.. ...	...	643,275	
Shamnuggur	451,500	......	... .	451,500	
Other places	294,228	560	8,755	303,543	
Total	3,101,926	560	27,199		
Pubna—					
Serajgunge	20,425	2,930,200	. ...	2,950,625	2,950,625
Purneah—					
Purneah	397,035	...	......	397,035	494,230
Other places	97,195	.. .	....	97,195	
Total	494,230	.....	......		
Julpigorre—					
Bowreah	380,650	......	.. ...	380,650	380,650

Whence imported.		Imports into Calcutta			Total.	
		By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Tipperah— Gouripore	...	142,700	......	......	142,700	142,700
Rungpore	...	......	117,285	......	......	117,285
Maldah	...	81,579	......	......	......	81,579
Furreedpore	...	......	57,470	......	......	57,470
Dacca	...	30,150	20,230	......	...	50,380
Moorshedabad	...	46,175	......	......	......	46,175
Midnapore	...	10,616	......	......	......	10,616
Jessore	...	10,000	......	......	......	10,000
Other districts ..	In Behar ...	10,425	......	......	Gross total. 10,425	518,166
	" Bengal ...	5,621	17,465	......	23,086	
	" Other places...	22,200	462,455	......	484,655	
	Total ...	38,246	479,920	......		
Grand Total ...	In 1876-77 ...	12,163,002	5,341,498	......	......	17,504,500
	" 1877-78 ...	16,403,270	3,620,015	27,251	......	20,050,536*

85. Gunny-cloth.—The total import of hand-made gunny-cloth amounted, during the past year, to 50,355 pieces, as against 226,100 pieces in the preceding year, each piece containing twenty yards. The places from which the supply was derived in 1877-78 were as follow:—

		Number of pieces.
Dinagepore—		
Nayabandar ...	38,000	38,650
Balooghat ...	250	
Rangamatia ...	200	
Ghoraghat or Jellim Bazar ...	150	
Other places ...	50	
Hooghly—		
Futtehpore ...	2,475	2,899
Chattra ...	269	
Other places ...	155	
Burdwan—		
Culna ...	2,550	2,550
Moorshedabad—		
Jungypore ...	1,000	1,000
Other places ...	...	5,256
Total ...	..	50,355†

86. The exports from Calcutta by sea during the past year were 4,071,115 yards of power-loom cloth; no hand manufactured cloth was exported.

LINSEED.

87. Linseed is the most important of all the oil-seeds exported from this country. It is cultivated to a far greater extent in Behar and the North-Western Provinces than in Bengal, the low and damp districts of Lower Bengal (except Nuddea, where the lands are high) not being suited to its growth.

* Excluding import by sea, which was as follows:—

	No. of bags.
From Madras ...	1,210,206
" Foreign ports ...	85,385
" Bombay ...	47,590
" Other ports in Madras ...	41,400
" Indian ports ...	11,375
Total .	1,395,956

† The total sea-borne import of gunny-cloth into Calcutta was 21,253 yards, viz. United Kingdom 21,044 yards, and other foreign ports 209 yards.

Imports by internal routes.

88. The imports into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the imports of the preceding year, are shown below:—

	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
By boat	25,19,300	35,41,800
" rail	24,02,900	34,96,800
" road	43,000	29,800
" steamer	2,800	8,300
" sea	......	700
Total ...	49,68,000	70,77,400

89. The sources of the supply, province by province, are as follow:—

	Into Calcutta. 1876-77. Mds.	Into Calcutta. 1877-78. Mds.
From Behar ..	23,45,300	36,34,300
" North-Western Provinces ...	14,13,300	16,03,500
" Bengal ...	11,26,400	14,69,500
" Assam ...	34,800	36,600
" Oudh ...	25,300	1,70,600
From other provinces	22,900	1,62,200
" Indian and foreign ports, by sea ...	......	700
Total ...	49,68,000	70,77,400

90. The principal districts supplying Calcutta are Patna (19,04,200 maunds), Cawnpore (6,65,100 maunds), Nuddea (4,92,700 maunds), Durbhunga (4,38,400 maunds), Sarun (4,20,200 maunds), Hooghly (3,20,900 maunds), Bhagulpore (2,81,400 maunds), Goruckpore (2,48,000 maunds), Monghyr (2,34,900 maunds), and Furreedpore (2,28,200 maunds).

91. Nuddea is the only district of Lower Bengal in which the cultivation of linseed is considerable. In a great part of the district the lands are high and the cold-weather crops of more importance than rice.

Principal river marts.

92. The following statement shows all the river marts which contributed to the trade, arranged in the order of the quantities imported into Calcutta:—

Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	... On the Ganges ...	6,18,000
Revelgunge	... " " Gogra ...	3,88,400
Bhuddressur	... " " Hooghly ...	2,54,800
Roshra	... About four miles below the junction of the Boor Gunduck and Bagmuttee.	2,25,200
Burhej	... On the Gogra ...	1,33,100
Durbhunga	... " " Little Bagmuttee.	91,900
Hanskhally	... " " Choornee ...	78,400
Sirsa	... " " Jamoo a ...	70,500
Monghyr	... On the Ganges ...	65,700
Khagurriah	... " " Boor Gunduck	63,000
Bazitpore	... " " Ganges ...	58,100
Bhagulpore	... " " Ditto ...	56,800
Gola Gopalpore	... " " Gogra ...	44,400
Moorleegunge	... " " Koosee ...	37,800
Mirzapore	... " " Ganges ...	34,100
Ghazipore	... " " Ditto ...	32,200
Soorujgurrah	... " " Ditto ...	32,100
Mozufferpore	... " " Boor Gunduck	32,100
Balagunge	... " " Barak ...	31,000
Moorshedabad	... " " Bhagiruttee...	30,800

Principal stations on railway lines.

93. The rail imports were chiefly derived from the following stations:—

On the East Indian Railway.

Name of railway station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	... Patna ...	11,50,600
Sutna	... Bundelkund ...	1,36,900
Mirzapore	... Mirzapore ...	1,11,400
Shahjehanpore	... Shahjehanpore...	74,200
Bhagulpore	... Bhagulpore ...	49,900
Sirsa Road	... Allahabad ...	45,600
Barrh	... Patna ...	41,400
Fyzabad	... Fyzabad ...	35,000

On the Eastern Bengal Railway.

Name of Railway station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Goalundo	... Furreedpore ...	1,97,000
Kooshtea	... Nuddea ...	1,85,000
Serajgunge	... Pubna ...	28,400
Naraingunge	... Dacca ...	27,900

Exports by sea.

94. The exports of linseed by sea during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous seven years, are as follow:—

Years.	Quantity. Cwt.	Quantity. Mds.
1870-71	3,273,364	44,55,412
1871-72	2,806,705	38,20,238
1872-73	2,154,475	29,32,480
1873-74	2,297,860	31,27,643
1874-75	2,794,557	38,03,703
1875-76	4,117,955	56,04,999
1876-77	3,524,451	47,97,164
1877-78	5,199,390	70,76,947

95. The destination of the exports during the past year, as compared with the trade of the preceding year, is as follows :—

	1876-77.		1877-78.	
	Cwts.	Mds.	Cwts.	Mds.
To Foreign Ports—				
United Kingdom	2,748,694	37,41,285	4,383,241	59,66,078
Other ports	775,757	10,55,893	816,120	11,10,830
	3,524,451	47,97,178	5,199,361	70,76,908
To Indian Ports—				
Pondicherry	......	......	22	30
Other ports	24	32	7	9
Total ...	......	......	29	39
GRAND TOTAL ...	3,524,475	47,97,210	5,199,390	70,76,947

The chief consuming countries are North America and the United Kingdom.

96. Deducting the seaborne exports from the quantity imported by internal routes, there remains a balance of only 197 maunds as against 1,72,000 maunds in the preceding year.

Local consumption.

97. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their marts. No mart is specified of which the trade is less than 30,000 maunds :—

NAMES OF EXPORTING DISTRICTS AND MARTS.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—						
Patna	6,17,972	......	11,50,596	. ...	17,68,568	19,04,153
Barrh	25,976	......	41,397	.....	67,373	
Mokameh Ghât	......	......	34,336	......	34,356	
Other places	7.222	......	26,654	......	33,876	
Total ...	6,51,170	......	12,52,983	......		
CAWNPORE—						
Cawnpore	5,990	......	6,57,530	.....	6,63,520	6,65,094
Other places	.....	......	1,574	... ..	1,574	
Total ..	5,990	... ..	6,59,104	......		
NUDDEA—						
Kooshtea	352	......	1,84,939	... ..	1,85,291	4,92,666
Hanskhally	78,447	......	... .	......	78,447	
Other places	1,31,943	......	93,275	3,710	2,28,928	
Total ...	2,10,742	......	2,78,214	3,710		
DURBHUNGA—						
Roshra	2,25,195	......	... .	......	2,25,195	4,38,444
Durbhunga	91,886	......	24,135	... ..	1,16,021	
Bazitpore	58,092	......	2,294	......	60,386	
Other places	29,780	......	3,110	3,952	36,842	
Total ...	4,04,953	......	29,539	3,952		
SARUN—						
Revelgunge	3,88,399	......	......	......	3,88,399	4,20,204
Other places	31,805	......	... ..	. ...	31,805	
Total ...	4,20,204	......	......	......		
HOOGHLY—						
Bhuddressur	2,54,769	......	549	. ....	2,55,318	3,20,931
Other places	65,442	......	171	......	65,613	
Total ...	3,20,211	......	720	......		
BHAGULPORE—						
Bhagulpore	56,830	......	49,897	......	1,06,727	28,13,931
Moorleegunge	37,783	......	......	.... .	37,783	
Colgong	26,603	......	9,766	.... .	36,369	
Other places	82,147	......	18,367	......	1,00,514	
Total ...	2,03,363	......	78,030	......		
GORUCKPORE—						
Burhoj	1,33,073	......	......	......	1,33,073	2,47,955
Gola Gopalpore	44,485	......	......	......	44,435	
Other places	70,447	......	......	......	70,447	
Total	2,47,955	......	......	......		
MONGHYR—						
Monghyr	65,714	......	8,823	......	74,537	2,34,930
Khagurriah	63,000	......	......	......	63,000	
Soorujgurrah	32,118	......	... ..	......	32,118	
Other places	17,044	......	48,231	......	65,275	
Total ..	1,77,876	......	57,054	......		

Names of exporting districts and marts.	Imports into Calcutta					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Furreedpore—						
Goalundo	750	......	1,96,152	......	1,96,902	2,28,167
Other places	1 310	......	20,955	......	31,265	
Total ...	11,060	......	2,17,107	......		
Allahabad—						
Sirsa Ghât	70,453	......	......	......	70,453	1,81,316
Sirsa Road	......	......	45,628	......	45,628	
Allahabad	20,995	......	17,641	......	38,636	
Other places	......	......	26,599	......	26,599	
Total ...	91,448	......	89,868	......		
Mirzapore—						
Mirzapore	34,096	......	1,11,410	......	1,45,506	1,57,269
Other places	1,418	......	10,345	... ..	11,763	
Total ...	35,514	.. ...	1,21,755	......		
Bundelkund—						
Sutna	......	......	1,36,859	.....	1,36,859	1,40,209
Other places	. ....	......	3,350	......	3,350	
Total ...	......	......	1,40,209	......		
Fyzabad—						
Fyzabad	984	......	34,955	......	35,939	1,03,292
Other places	48,506	......	18,847	......	67,353	
Total ...	49,490	......	53,802	... ..		
Ghazipore—						
Ghazipore	32,247	......	8,229	......	40,476	94,058
Other places	27,170	... ..	26,412	......	53,582	
Total ..	59,417	......	34,6	......		
Shahabad—						
Arrah	2 302	......	28,856	......	31,158	93,237
Other places	12,613	......	48,514	952	62,079	
Total ...	14,915	... ..	77,370	952		
Mozufferpore—						
Mozufferpore	32,069	......	3,353	... ..	35,422	92,130
Other places	53,046	......	.. ...	3,662	56,708	
Total ...	85,115	......	3,353	3,662		
Moorshedabad—						
Moorshedabad	30,837	......	... .	......	30,837	89,301
Other places	54,087	... ..	4,377	... .	58,464	
Total ...	84,924	... .	4,377	......		
Pubna—						
Serajgunge	24,085	2,608	28,402	... .	55,095	84,845
Other places	29,750	......	. .	... .	29,750	
Total ...	53,835	2,608	28,402	......		
Shahjehanpore—						
Shahjehanpore	... ..	. ....	74,164	......	74,164	75,738
Other places	......	.. .	1,574	......	1,574	
Total ...	.... .	. .	75,738	......		
Sonthal Pergunnahs—						
Sahebgunge	16,746	.... .	21,704	......	38,450	58,820
Other places	1,005	.. ..	19,365	......	20,370	
Total ...	17,751	. .	41,069	...		
Burdwan	46,352	......	8,842	..... .	... .	55,194
Benares—						
Benares	6,444	... ..	32,899	......	39,343	54,958
Other places	......	......	15,615	......	15,615	
Total ...	6,444	......	48,514	... ..		
24-Pergunnahs	36,611	..		17,018	. ....	53,629
Purneah	50,395	......	1,329	... .	......	51,724
Jessore	40,028	..	......	......	... ..	40,028
Sylhet—						
Balagunge	31,045	......	......	.. ...	31,045	36,637
Other places	5,525	67	... .	...	5,592	
Total ..	36,570	67	... ..	.....		
Dacca—						
Narainganje	1,281	5,636	27,859	......	34,776	35,848
Other places	887	. ....	185	. .	1,072	
Total ...	2,168	5,636	28,014	.. ...		
Midnapore	33,921	......	......	...	......	33.921

Names of exporting districts and marts.	Imports into Calcutta: By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total: Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
CHUMPARUN	32,613	......	......	539	......	33,152
LUCKNOW	1,550	......	29,503	......	......	31,053
BAREILLY	400	......	29,791	......	......	30,191
AZIMGHUR	17,846	......	8,517	......	......	26,363
MALDAH	26,078	......	......	......	......	26,078
JUBBULPORE	......	......	19,953	......	......	19,953
ETAWAH	... .	......	18,749	......	......	18,749
RAJSHAHYE	16,955	......	......	......	......	16,955
MORADABAD	......	......	16,657	......	......	16,657
JAUNPORE	9,363	......	5,393	......	......	14,756
GONDA	13,738	.....	......	......	......	13,738
HURDUI	......	......	12,580	......	.....	12,589
BUSTI	11,688	......	......	......	......	11,688
OTHER DISTRICTS—					Gross total.	
In Bengal	9,925	18	8,046	......	17,989	
" Oudh	2,258	......	7,720	......	9,978	
" North-Western Provinces	1,000	......	7,753	......	8,753	
" Chota Nagpore	......	......	1,749	......	1,749	39,437
" Rajpootana State	......	......	208	......	208	
" Punjab	......	......	60	......	60	
From Sea Ports (Indian and Foreign)	......	700	......	......	700	
GRAND TOTAL ... In 1876-77	25,19,300	2,800	24,02,900	43,000	......	49,68,000
GRAND TOTAL ... In 1877-78	35,41,836	9,029	34,96,752	29,833	......	70,77,450

MUSTARD AND RAPE-SEED.

98. In Lower Bengal mustard-seed is of greater importance than linseed, and the cultivation is increasing; mustard-oil is also the oil which is most largely consumed by the people. It is extensively cultivated in the Upper Provinces.

Imports by internal routes.

99. The registered imports into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, are as follow :—

	1876-77	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By rail ...	12,66,500	18,66,700
" boat ...	12,08,900	15,39,500
" steamer ...	96,800	1,53,700
" road ...	800	2,600
Total ...	25,73,000	35,62,500

100. The entire supply was derived from the provinces mentioned below :—

	1876-77.	1877-78.		1876-77	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
From Behar ...	6,71,500	17,23,600	From Oudh	24,400	80,200
" North-Western Provinces.	4,21,900	8,02,600	" other provinces	1,90,400	15,000
" Bengal ...	8,31,200	6,99,200	Total ...	25,73,000	35,62,500
" Assam ...	4,33,600	2,41,900			

101. Of all the supplying districts, Patna contributed the largest quantity, namely, 8,05,800 maunds, Cawnpore supplied 4,34,100 maunds, Furreedpore 2,73,700 maunds, Durbhunga 2,04,600 maunds, Bhagulpore 1,98,900 maunds, Kamroop 1,54,200 maunds, Sarun 1,47,100 maunds, Monghyr 1,23,400 maunds, Pubna 1,16,300 maunds, Hooghly 1,06,400 maunds, and Purneah 1,04,400 maunds.

Principal river marts.

102. The principal river marts which exported 30,000 maunds and upwards are—

Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity.	Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Patna ...	Ganges ...	2,10,600	Gowhatty ...	Brahmapootra ...	53,000
Revelgunge ...	Gogra ...	1,30,400	Khagurriah ...	Boor Gunduck ...	49,700
Roshra ...	Boor Gunduck ...	95,700	Burhej ..	Gogra ...	47,100
Moorleegunge...	Koosee ...	88,200	Goalpara ...	Brahmapootra ...	46,300
Serajgunge ...	Jamoona ...	83,800	Durbhunga ...	Little Bagmuttee	39,000
Bhuddressur ...	Hooghly ...	67,800	Balia Sahebgunge	Koosee ...	37,200

Principal railway stations.

103. The railway stations whence the consignments exceeded 15,000 maunds are—

Along the East Indian Railway.

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Patna ...	Patna ...	4,92,200	Allahabad ...	Allahabad ...	22,200
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	4,31,900	Mirzapore ...	Mirzapore ...	21,600
Sahebgunge ...	Sonthal Pergunnahs	40,400	Sirsa Road ...	Allahabad ...	20,700
Mokameh ...	Patna ...	35,222	Shahjehanpore ...	Shajehanpore ...	20,200
Barrh ...	Ditto ...	34,800	Mohar ...	Ghazipore ...	18,200
Durbhunga ...	Durbhunga ...	28,900	Fyzabad ...	Fyzabad ...	17,600
Benares ...	Benares ...	22,400	Zamaneah ...	Benares ...	15,000

Along the Eastern Bengal Railway.

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity.
Goalundo ...	Furreedpore ...	2,61,600	Serajgunge ...	Pubna ...	26,300
Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ...	55,100	Naraingunge ..	Dacca ..	22,000

Exports by sea.

104. The exports of mustard-seed and rapeseed by sea during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous seven years, are as follow :—

Years.		Quantity. Cwts.	Quantity. Mds.	Years.		Quantity. Cwts.	Quantity. Mds.
1870-71	...	2,085,488	28,38,581	1874-75	...	439,426	5,98,108
1871-72	...	1,131,316	15,39,847	1875-76	...	905,926	12,33,066
1872-73	...	27,056	36,826	1876-77	...	1,097,991	14,94,490
1873-74	...	100,508	1,36,803	1877-78	...	1,857,548	25,28,334

These figures show remarkable fluctuations year by year.

105. The destination of the exports during the past two years was as follows :—

		1876-77. Cwts.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Cwts.	1877-78. Mds.
To FOREIGN PORTS—					
United Kingdom...	...	983,044	13,38,034	1,633,611	22,23,529
Other ports ...	...	114,601	1,55,985	220,405	2,99,998
Total	...	1,097,645	14,94,019	1,854,016	25,23,527
To INDIAN PORTS—					
Madras ...	...	345	470	3,293	4,482
Other ports ...	...	1	1	239	325
Total	...	346	471	3,532	4,807
GRAND TOTAL	...	1,097,991	14,94,490	1,857,548	25,28,334

Stocks for local consumption.

106. The surplus of imports over exports by sea amounted to 10,34,166 maunds, as against 10,78,512 maunds in the previous year.

107. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their principal marts. No mart is specified the total trade whereof is below 30,000 maunds:—

Names of exporting districts and marts.	Imports into Calcutta					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna—						
Patna	2,10,632	......	4,92,159	......	7,02,791	8,05,812
Barrh	12,072	......	34,837	......	46,909	
Mokameh	741	......	35,222	......	35,963	
Other places	7,799	......	12,350	......	20,149	
Total	2,31,244	......	5,74,568	......		
Cawnpore—						
Cawnpore	1,590	......	4,31,925	......	4,33,515	4,34,137
Other places	......	......	622	......	622	
Total	1,590	......	4,32,547	......		
Furreedpore—						
Goalundo	2,500	76	2,61,596	......	2,64,172	2,73,712
Other places	9,451	......	89	......	9,540	
Total	11,951	76	2,61,685	......		
Durbhunga—						
Roshra	95,692	......	......	......	95,692	2,01,634
Durbhunga	38,982	......	28,865	......	67,847	
Other places	37,174	......	1,706	2,215	41,095	
Total	1,71,848	......	30,571	2,215		
Bhaugulpore—						
Moorleegunge	88,174	......	......	......	88,174	1,98,869
Bara Sahebgunge	37,154	......	......	......	37,154	
Other places	59,114	......	14,427	......	73,541	
Total	1,84,442	......	14,427	......		
Kamroop—						
Gowhatty	52,974	1,01,178	......	......	1,54,152	1,54,152
Sarun—						
Revelgunge	1,30,403	......	......	......	1,30,403	1,47,051
Other places	16,648	......	......	......	16,648	
Total	1,47,051	......	......	......		
Monghyr—						
Khagurriah	49,695	......	......	......	49,695	1,23,377
Monghyr	19,014	......	14,303	......	33,317	
Other places	15,282	......	25,083	......	40,365	
Total	83,991	......	39,386	......		
Pubna—						
Serajgunge	83,803	455	26,286	......	1,10,544	1,16,292
Other places	5,748	......	......	......	5,748	
Total	89,551	455	26,286	......		
Hooghly—						
Bhudressur	67,849	......	......	4	67,853	1,06,404
Other places	38,426	......	......	125	38,551	
Total	1,06,275	......	......	129		
Purneah	1,02,050	......	2,355	......	......	1,04,405
Goalpara—						
Goalpara	46,276	28,731	......	......	75,007	84,007
Other places	9,000	......	......	......	9,000	
Total	55,276	28,731	......	......		
Allahabad	3,206	......	73,518	......	......	76,724
Nuddea—						
Kooshtea	......	......	55,118	......	55,118	69,261
Other places	13,528	......	615	......	14,143	
Total	13,528	......	55,733	......		
Goruckpore—						
Burhej	47,128	......	......	......	47,128	67,993
Other places	20,865	......	......	......	20,865	
Total	67,993	......	......	......		
Sonthal Pergunnahs—						
Sahebgunge	15,894	......	40,351	......	56,245	63,218
Other places	484	......	6,489	......	6,973	
Total	16,378	......	46,840	......		
Dacca—						
Naraingunge	6,870	20,356	21,965	......	49,191	54,309
Other places	4,437	......	681	......	5,118	
Total	11,307	20,356	22,646	......	......	
Ghazipore	14,951	......	33,275	......	......	48,226

Names of exporting districts and marts.	Imports into Calcutta					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Benares	2,126	......	30,720	......	......	41,846
Mirzapore	6,617	......	30,515	... ..	......	37,132
Fyzabad	6,823	......	28,874	......	......	35,697
Moorshedabad	27,079	......	481	.. ..	......	27,560
Shahabad	11,962	......	15,368	......	......	27,330
Chumparun	21,661	......	......	.. ...	......	21,661
Shahjehanpore	......	......	21,655	. ....	......	21,655
Jaunpore	5,692	......	14,785	......	......	20,477
Bareilly	......	......	16,505	... .	......	16,505
Mozufferpore	15,703	......	678	30	......	16,411
Mymensingh	15,983	......	......	......	......	15,983
Lucknow	......	......	15,610	......	......	15,610
Gonda	13,397	......	......	......	......	13,397
Azimghur	2,300	......	10,600	......	......	12,900
Etawah	......	......	12,673	......	......	12,673
Hazareebagh	......	......	11,887	......	......	11,887
Maldah	10,840	......	......	......	......	10,840
					Gross total.	
Other districts—In Bengal	32,715	85	2,640	259	35,699	70,308
„ Oudh	......	.....	15,526	......	15,526	
„ North-Western Provinces	......	......	12,299	...	12,299	
„ Assam	940	2,775	......	. . ..	3,715	
„ Central Provinces	......	......	1,507	.... .	1,507	
„ Punjab	......	......	1,408	......	1,408	
„ Rajpootana State	......	. ....	104	......	104	
„ Chota Nagpore	......	......	50	......	50	
Grand Total ... In 1876-77 ...	12,08,900	96,800	12,66,500	800	......	25,73,000
Grand Total ... „ 1877-78 ...	15,39,444	1,53,656	18,66,722	2,633	......	35,62,455

INDIGO.

108. As explained in the last report, indigo is cultivated in the districts of Nuddea and Jessore, and throughout Central Bengal, and largely in most of the districts of Behar, as well as in the districts lying immediately east of that province.

Imports by internal routes.

109. The total registered imports into Calcutta by the several routes amounted during 1877-78 to 1,80,058 maunds, as against 1,19,600 maunds in the preceding year, as shown below:—

	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By East Indian Railway	1,04,970	1,64,325
„ Eastern Bengal Railway	10,200	10,331
„ country boats	4,430	5,295
„ steamer	......	99
„ road	......	8
Total ...	1,19,600	1,80,058

110. The following statement shows the imports into Calcutta, province by province:—

	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
From Behar	64,790	1,13,376
„ North-Western Provinces	37,496	47,812
„ Bengal	15,797	16,819
„ Oudh	1,350	1,039
„ Punjab	156	92
„ Central Provinces	11	50
„ Unspecified districts in Upper Provinces ...	......	870
Total ...	1,19,600	1,80,058

Principal railway stations.

111. The railway stations whence the consignments were largest are the following:—

	Name of stations.	In what district.	Total. Mds.
Along the East Indian Railway.	Patna	Patna	66,332
	Mozufferpore	Mozufferpore	13,608
	Hattrass Road	Allyghur	7,589
	Durbhunga	Durbhunga	4,972
	Allyghur	Allyghur	4,847
	Cawnpore	Cawnpore	4,064
	Sultangunge	Bhagulpore	3,890
	Azimgurh	Azimgurh	3,042
	Paphoond	Etwa	3,011
	Sahebgunge	Sonthal Pergunnahs	2,701
	Benares	Benares	2,570
	Khoojrah	Pulandshahr	2,293
	Bharwaree	Allahabad	2,264
	Etwa	Etwa	2,193
	Bazitpore	Durbhunga	2,005
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway	Kooshtea	Nuddea	5,078

Exports by sea.

112. The exports by sea from Calcutta during the year 1877-78 amounted to 99,513 cwt., or 1,35,448 maunds, as against 69,156 cwt., or 94,130 maunds in the preceding year.

113. The following statement shows in detail the places to which indigo was exported from Calcutta during the year 1877-78:—

	Cwt.	Mds.
United Kingdom	44,030	59,930
France—		
Havre	21,364	29,079
Marseilles	5,277	7,182
Bordeaux	2,163	2,914
Rouen	1,051	1,430
United States—		
New York	5,848	7,960
Boston	3,883	5,285
Other ports	92	125
Austria—		
Trieste	6,512	8,863
Turkey—		
Alexandretta	1,759	2,391
Bagdad	1,618	2,202
Beyrout	727	989
Other places	38	52
Italy—		
Venice	538	732
Milan	315	428
Genoa	142	193
Other ports	229	311
Egypt—		
Suez	1,089	1,482
Other ports	5	7
Other foreign ports	2,722	3,710
Total of foreign trade	99,402	1,35,298
Bombay	100	137
Other Indian ports	11	13
Total of inter-portal trade	111	150
Grand Total	99,513	1,35,448

Stocks for local consumption.

114. Deducting the exports from the imports, there remained 44,610 maunds. It will, however, be remembered that, as regards the railway figures, the "actual gross weight of each consignment (not always of each commodity) is shown on invoices." In

order, therefore, to ascertain the actual weight of indigo carried by rail, a deduction would have to be made on account of the weight of the chests containing the indigo.

115. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and their principal marts:—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By steamer	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—						
Patna	...	...	66,332	...	66,332	67,341
Barrh	...	...	377	...	377	
Bihta	...	...	313	...	313	
Futwa	...	...	305	...	305	
Other places	...	...	14	...	14	
Total	...	...	67,341	...		
ALLYGHUR—						
Hattrass Road	...	...	7,589	...	7,589	14,882
Allyghur	...	...	4,847	...	4,847	
Attraly Road	...	...	941	...	941	
Sonma	...	...	585	...	585	
Hurdwagunge	...	...	366	...	366	
Palee	...	...	285	...	285	
Hattrass City	...	...	269	...	269	
Total	...	...	14,882	...		
DURBHUNGA—						
Durbhunga	...	...	4,972	...	4,972	14,147
Bazitpore	...	...	2,005	...	2,005	
Dulsing Serai	...	...	1,696	...	1,696	
Monaree	...	...	1,657	...	1,657	
Somastipore	...	...	1,521	...	1,521	
Beelashpore	...	...	1,149	...	1,149	
Sakrah	...	...	1,147	...	1,147	
Total	...	...	14,147	...		
MOZUFFERPORE—						
Mozufferpore	...	...	13,608	...	13,608	13,608
NUDDEA—						
Kooshtea	...	...	5,078	...	5,078	9,281
Choondangah	...	...	1,270	...	1,270	
Allumdangah	...	...	924	...	924	
Ramnuggur	...	...	608	...	608	
Moonshigunge	...	...	349	...	349	
Boroolah	...	...	285	...	285	
Coomercolly	...	...	159	...	159	
Ranaghat	...	...	122	...	122	
Damookdia	...	...	103	...	103	
Other places	292	...	91	...	383	
Total	292	...	8,989	...		
ETWA—						
Paphoond	...	...	3,011	...	3,011	7,116
Etwa	...	...	2,193	...	2,193	
Utchuldah	...	...	1,093	...	1,093	
Burtna	...	...	636	...	636	
Jushwantnuggur	...	...	183	...	183	
Total	...	...	7,116	...		
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS—						
Sahebgunge	...	...	2,701	...	2,701	5,809
Pakour	...	...	1,584	...	1,584	
Rajmehal	...	...	1,435	...	1,435	
Other places	...	...	89	...	89	
Total	...	...	5,809	...		
BHAGULPORE—						
Sultangunge	...	...	3,890	...	3,890	5,661
B[illegible]gulpore	...	...	833	...	833	
Co[illegible]ng	...	...	478	...	478	
Peerpointee	...	...	284	...	284	
Ghogah	...	...	176	...	176	
Total	...	...	5,661	...		
CAWNPORE—						
Cawnpore	...	...	4,064	...	4,064	5,013
Jhee[illegible]ack	...	...	483	...	483	
Roo[illegible]	...	...	25[illegible]	...	251	
Bhowpore	...	...	215	...	215	
Total	...	...	5,013	...		
BULANDSHAHR—						
Khoojah	...	...	2,293	...	2,293	4,298
Secundrabad	...	...	1,563	...	1,563	
Chola	...	...	309	...	309	
Other places	...	...	133	...	133	
Total	...	...	4,298	...		
PURNEAH—						
Caragola	...	...	3,629	...	3,629	3,629
AZIMGURH—						
Azimgurh	...	...	3,042	...	3,042	3,551
Sahagunge	...	...	509	...	509	
Total	...	...	3,551	...		

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
BENARES—						
Benares	...	...	2,570	...	2,570	3,180
Zamaneah	...	...	610	...	610	
Total ...	...	...	3,180	...		
SHAHABAD—						
Beehea	...	...	1,505	...	1,505	2,758
Buxar	...	...	580	...	580	
Arrah	...	...	361	...	361	
Doomraon	...	...	312	...	312	
Total ...	...	...	2,758	...		
ALLAHABAD—						
Bharwaree	...	...	2,264	...	2,264	2,485
Allahabad	...	...	221	...	221	
Total ...	...	...	2,485	...		
MOORSHEDABAD—						
Moorshedabad	820	...	...	...	820	1,691
Mooraroee	...	...	27	...	27	
Lalgola	175	...	...	...	175	
Other places	587	...	82	...	669	
Total ...	1,582	...	109	...		
BURDWAN—						
Mymaree	...	...	527	...	527	1,492
Raneegunge	...	...	472	...	472	
Other places	269	...	224	...	493	
Total ...	269	...	1,223	...		
MUTTRA—						
Burhan	...	...	778	...	778	1,471
Mursan	...	...	402	...	402	
Jelysur Road	...	...	281	...	281	
Other places	...	...	10	...	10	
Total ...	...	...	1,471	...		
MIDNAPORE—						
Sildah	325	...	...	...	325	1,433
Godapiasal	475	...	...	...	475	
Bugree	375	...	...	...	375	
Midnapore	222	...	...	...	222	
Other places	36	...	...	...	36	
Total ...	1,433	...	...	...		
MIRZAPORE—						
Mirzapore	440	...	253	...	693	1,272
Ahrowrra Road	.	...	579	...	579	
Total ...	440	...	832	...		
MEERUT—						
Ghazeeabad	...	...	1,137	...	1,137	1,210
Other places	...	..	73	...	73	
Total ...	...	..	1,210	...		
GHAZIPORE—						
Ghazipore	...	...	1,175	...	1,175	1,178
Other places	...	...	3	...	3	
Total ...		...	1,178	...		
JESSORE—						
Madhoopore	268	...	...	...	268	1,141
Noahatta	100	...	...	...	100	
Other places	773	...	...	...	773	
Total ...	1,141	...	...	...		
MANIPURI—						
Shekoabad	...	...	965	...	965	965
SULTANPORE—						
Malipore	...	...	515	...	515	947
Akbarpore	...	...	249	...	249	
Oozirpore	...	...	[illegible]	...	153	
Total ...	...	...	947	...		
DINAGEPORE—						
Parbutipore	...	...	565	...	565	575
Other places	...	..	10	...	10	
Total ...	...	.	575	...		
DACCA—						
Naraingunge	...	...	536	...	536	536
BAREILLY—						
Amla	...	...	265	...	265	469
Bareilly	...	...	144	...	144	
Other places	..	...	60	...	60	
Total ...	...	...	469	...		
AGRA—						
Toondla	...	...	181	...	181	451
Ferozabad	...	...	151	...	151	
Agra	...	...	122	...	122	
Total ...	...	...	454	...		

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	TOTAL.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
MONGHYR—						
Monghyr	......	......	337	......	337	423
Other places	......	......	86	......	86	
Total ...	......	......	423	......		
OTHER DISTRICTS—					Gross total.	
In Bengal	138	99	425	8	670	2,042
" North-Western Provinces	......	......	268	......	268	
" Oudh	......	......	92	......	92	
" Punjab	......	......	92	......	92	
" Central Provinces	......	......	50	......	50	
Unspecified places	......	......	870	......	870	
Total ...	138	99	1,797	8		
GRAND TOTAL In 1876-77 ...	4,430	......	1,15,170	......	......	1,19,600
GRAND TOTAL In 1877-78 ...	5,295	99	1,74,656	8	......	1,80,058

INDIAN TEA.

116. The bulk of the tea which finds its way into the Calcutta market comes from the tea-growing districts of Assam. Tea is also cultivated to a greater or less extent in the Cooch Behar, Dacca, Chittagong, and Chota Nagpore Divisions.

117. The quantity of tea produced is steadily increasing. The value of the tea exported during the past year amounted to more than three millions sterling.

118. The total quantity of tea imported into Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the imports of the preceding year, was as follows:—

Imports by internal routes.

Specification of routes.	1876-77. Mds.	1876-77. lbs.	1877-78. Mds.	1877-78. lbs.
By River steamers ...	2,66,714	21,337,120	3,18,420	25,473,600
" East Indian Railway ...	82,661	6,612,880	1,05,938	8,475,040
" Eastern Bengal Railway	12,694	1,015,520	12,866	1,029,280
" Country boats ...	1,113	89,040	7,700	616,000
Total ...	3,63,182	29,054,560	4,44,924	35,593,920
By Sea ...	6,469	517,501	6,117	489,386
GRAND TOTAL ...	3,69,651	29,572,061	4,51,041	36,083,306

119. The sources of supply, classified by provinces, were—

	In 1877-78. Mds.	In 1877-78. lbs.
From Assam	3,25,489	26,039,120
" Behar	85,829	6,866,320
" Bengal	14,306	1,144,480
" N.-W. Provinces	9,840	787,200
" Punjab	8,557	684,560
" Chota Nagpore	894	71,520
" Bombay	9	720
Total ...	4,44,924	35,593,920

120. According to the Calcutta Custom House returns the quantity of tea imported from Chittagong into Calcutta amounted during 1877-78 to 481,980lbs, but the returns of the Chittagong port for that year show an exportation of 608,970lbs. The discrepancy is apparently due to short shipments which were not noticed by the Collector of Customs at Chittagong during the first seven months of the year.

Principal supplying districts in Assam.

121. The imports by inland steamers came principally from Assam :—

	1876-77. Mds.	1876-77. lbs.	1877-78. Mds.	1877-78. lbs.
Seebsaugor	72,150	5,772,000	90,028	7,202,240
Cachar	51,537	4,123,000	62,688	5,015,040
Luckimpore	36,838	2,947,000	50,312	4,024,960
Durrung	34,062	2,725,000	39,662	3,172,960
Sylhet	35,425	2,834,000	33,677	2,694,160
Nowgong	23,075	1,846,000	26,714	2,137,120
Kamroop	13,275	1,062,000	15,141	1,211,280
Other districts	350	28,000	198	9,520
Total ...	2,66,712	21,337,000	3,18,420	25,467,280

Principal stations on the railway lines.

122. The supply by rail was chiefly consigned from the following places :—

	Names of stations.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Quantity. lbs.
Along the East Indian Railway	Caragola ...	Purneah ...	85,209	6,816,720
	Jullundar Cantonment	Jullundar ...	8,098	647,840
	Saharunpore ...	Saharunpore ...	6,975	558,000
	Mooradabad ...	Mooradabad ...	2,709	216,700
	Raneegunge ...	Burdwan ...	809	64,720
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway ...	Kooshtea ...	Nuddea ..	6,876	550,080
	Damookdia ...	Ditto ...	3,306	264,480
	Naraingunge ...	Dacca ...	1,788	143,040
	Goalundo ...	Furreedpore ...	796	63,680

Imports by sea.

123. The sea imports were derived from Chittagong (481,980lbs), Akyab (7,035lbs), and Madras (371lbs).

Exports by sea.

124. The exports from Calcutta by sea were 33,519,239lbs, or 4,18,990 maunds, as against 27,686,488lbs, or 3,46,081 maunds in the preceding year. Of the exports during the past year 33,133,438lbs went to Great Britain.

125. The following comparative statement shows the quantity of China and Indian teas sent to Great Britain since the calendar year 1868 :—

Years.	Export from China. lbs.	Export from British India. lbs.
1868	142,111,486	9,095,444
1869	126,482,613	11,241,070
1870	125,593,898	12,923,993
1871	151,636,036	15,150,958
1872	160,520,882	16,445,970
1873	Not available.	
1874	131,659,998	18,440,494
1875	170,966,836	25,784,866
1876	155,897,192	28,126,854
1877	153,379,753	31,245,251

Stocks for local consumption.

126. The excess of imports over exports by sea, which was available for local consumption in Calcutta, amounted during the past year to 2,562,691lbs, or 32,034 maunds, as against 1,885,573lbs, or 23,570 maunds in the preceding year.

127. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and their marts :—

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta: By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total: Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Seebsaugor— Seebsaugor ...	....	90,028	.....	.....	90,028	90,028
Purneah—(from Darjeeling originally) Caragola ...	....	....	85,209	......	85,209	85,209
Cachar— Cachar ...	474	62,688	....	......	63,162	63,162
Luckimpore— Luckimpore ...	....	50,312	......	.....	50,312	50,312
Durrung— Durrung ...	......	39,662	....	....	39,662	39,662

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta				Total.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sylhet—						
Sylhet	......	33,677	......	......	33,677	33,677
Nowgong	......	26,714	.. ...	......	26,714	26,714
Kamroop—						
Gowhatty	6,674	15,141	......	......	21,815	21,815
Nuddea—(not produced there)						
Kooshtea	......	......	6,876	......	6,876	10,307
Damookdia	......	......	3,306	......	3,306	
Other place	125	......	......	......	125	
Total ...	125	......	10,182	......		
Saharunpore—						
Saharuupore	......	......	6,975	......	6,975	6,975
Jullundur—						
Jullundur Cantonment	......	......	8,098	......	8,098	8,098
Mooradabad—(not produced there)						
Mooradabad	......	......	2,709	... ..	2,709	2,709
Dacca—						
Naraingunge	......	1,788	......	......	1,788	1,902
Dacca	. ...	79	35	......	114	
Total ...	......	1,867	35	......		
Burdwan—(not produced there)						
Raneegunge	....	......	809	......	809	809
Fureedpore—(not produced there)						
Goalundo	. ....	......	796	.. ..	796	796
Sonthal Pergunnahs—(not produced there)						
Jamtara	. ....	......	606	......	606	606
Manbhoom—(not produced there)						
Burrakur	......	. ....	557	......	557	557
Umritsur—(not produced there)						
Umritsur	......	......	453	......	453	453
Hazareebagh—						
Giridi	......	......	337	......	337	337
Pubna—(not produced there)						
Serajgunge	308	......	3	......	311	311
Bareilly—(not produced there)						
Bareilly	......	......	151	......	151	151
Mymensingh—						
Doorgapore	60	......	.....	......	60	119
Nusirabad	59	. ...	......	... ..	59	
Total ...	119	......	......	... .		
Goalpara—						
Goalpara	.....	119	.....	....	119	119
					Gross total.	
Other districts in Bengal	......	. ...	62	..	62	96
Behar	.. ..	......	14	....	14	
Bombay	... ..	......	9	... .	9	
Punjab	...	......	6	......	6	
North-Western Provinces.	......	......	5	......	5	
Total ...	......	... ..	96	. ..		
Grand Total ... In 1876-77 ...	1,113	2,66,714	95,355	......	......	3,63,182
" 1877-78 ...	7,700	3,18,420	1,18,804	......	. ....	4,44,924

SILK.

128. The production of silk in Bengal is still an important industry. Its principal seat extends over a considerable part of the Rajshahye and Burdwan Divisions, and the district of Moorshedabad. A large quantity of raw silk is locally consumed in the manufacture of silk cloth, and in other ways; but, as a rule, the silk reeled off in the European factories is sent to Europe.

Imports by all routes.

129. The total registered import into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the trade of the preceding year, was as follows:—

	1876-77. Maunds.	1877-78. Maunds.
By rail	17,182	16,579
" boat	5,165	6,240
" road	10	1,595
" steamer	309	150
Total ...	22,616	24,564
By sea	1,674	2,834
Grand Total ...	24,290	27,398

130. It will be seen that imports were largest by rail, but the quantity carried during the past year was slightly below that of the preceding year, while the imports by boat showed a slight increase. The imports by sea, amounting to 2,834 maunds, were principally derived from Hong-Kong (2,445 maunds).

Principal railway stations.

131. The greater part of the imports by rail was consigned from the following stations:—

	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Maunds.
Along the East Indian Railway.	Azimgunge ...	... Moorshedabad ...	... 2,028
	Mooraroee ...	... Ditto ...	... 1,457
	Ahmoodpore	... Beerbhoom ...	... 963
	Azimghur ...	.. Azimghur ...	... 535
	Nulhattee ...	... Moorshedabad ...	... 468
	Rajmehal ...	... Sonthal Pergunnahs	... 306
	Giridi ...	... Hazaribagh ...	... 253
Along the Eastern Bengal Railway.	Kooshtea ...	... Nuddea ...	... 8,958
	Damookdea...	... Ditto ...	... 689

Principal river marts.

132. The principal river marts trading direct with Calcutta are Rampore Bauleah, 3,039 maunds; Ghattal, 976 maunds; Tumlook, 877 maunds; and Sarda, 834 maunds.

Exports by sea.

133. The exports by sea during 1877-78 amounted to 2,179,838℔s. or 27,248 maunds, as against 1,829,840℔s. or 22,873 maunds in the preceding year. The silk exported during the past year was distributed as follows:—

Exports from Calcutta in 1877-78.

	℔s.	Maunds.
To United Kingdom	677,444	8,468
" Other Foreign ports	817,506	10,219
Total ...	1,494,950	18,687
To Madras	586,735	7,334
" other ports in Madras	20,507	257
" Bombay	39,182	490
" British Burmah	8,705	108
" other Indian ports	29,759	372
Total ...	684,888	8,561
Grand Total ...	2,179,838	27,248

134. The value of the sea exports of silk from Calcutta during the past five years was—

	Rs.
1873-74	1,13,43,000
1874-75	76,24,400
1875-76	41,10,800
1876-77	93,97,200
1877-78	1,12,04,180

Stocks for local consumption.

135. Deducting the exports from the imports, there remained in the past year only 150 maunds, as against 1,417 maunds in the previous year.

The following statement shows all the exporting districts:—

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta				Total of district.
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Nuddea	......	......	9,647	......	9,647
Moorshedabad	210	......	4,023	... ..	4,233
Rajshahye	3,873	... ...	55	......	3,928
Midnapore	2,089	.....	... ..	15	2,104
24-Pergunnahs	......	......	......	1,331	1,331
Beerbhoom	...	.....	1,254	......	1,254
Azimghur	......	......	535	......	535

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA				Total of district.
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS	......	......	356	......	356
HAZARIBAGH	......	......	253	......	253
HOOGHLY	52	......	......	196	248
BURDWAN	16	......	194	24	234
UMRITSUR	......	......	169	......	169
KAMROOP	......	69	......	......	69
CAWNPORE	......	......	54	......	54
FURREEDPORE	......	......	3	......	39
SEEBSAUGOR	......	37	......	......	37
NUDDEA	......	....	....	29	29
LUCKIMPORE	......	24	......	...	24
GOALPARA	.....	18	......	....	18
OTHER DISTRICTS IN ASSAM	......	2	.....	....	2
From Sea-ports (Indian and Foreign)	......	......	......	......	2,831
GRAND TOTAL ... In 1876-77	5,165	1,983	17,132	10	24,290
GRAND TOTAL ... " 1877-78	6,240	150	16,579	1,595	27,398

COTTON, RAW.

136. As noticed in last year's report, the cultivation of cotton is not of much importance in any part of Bengal, with the exception of the hills in the Eastern Frontier, including the Tipperah, Looshai, Khasi, and Chittagong Hills, and possibly also parts of Julpigoree.

137. There is no attempt on the part of the cultivators to extend or improve the cultivation, and this article is gradually, but surely, being driven out of the market by the introduction and increasing use of foreign twist and cloth. There is, however, a considerable sea export trade in cotton from Calcutta. The land imports, which are large, are exclusively from the North-Western Provinces and the Punjab, and chiefly by the East Indian Railway.

Imports by internal routes.

138. The imports into Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year, are given below:—

	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By rail	4,61,161	1,95,120
" sea	1,54,275	1,55,264
" boat	8,023	15,667
" road	1,744	3,035
" river steamer	......	195
Total ...	6,25,203	3,69,281

139. The enormous decrease in the imports during the past year is owing to the serious failure of the crop in the usual exporting districts. The imports by sea comprise 1,26,764 maunds despatched from Bombay, 10,946 maunds from Madras, and 17,543 maunds from British Burmah.

Principal railway stations.

140. The railway stations which consigned the largest quantities are—

Name of the station.	In what district situated.	Quantity.	Name of the station.	In what district situated.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Agra ...	Agra	89,619	Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore	6,050
Sutna ...	Bundelkund States	24,024	Ajmere	Rajpootana ...	5,598
Delhi ...	Delhi	18,201	Allyghur ...	Allyghur	4,626
Nusirabad ...	Rajpootana States..	13,355	Chundowsi ...	Mooradabad ...	3,605
Khoorjah ...	Bulandshahr ...	8,555	Jubbulpore ...	Jubbulpore ...	3,363

Exports by all routes.

141. The export of cotton from Calcutta by all routes amounted to 1,80,024 maunds, as shewn below :—

	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By sea	4,23,586	1,33,875
„ country boats	64,409	13,515
„ rail	18,971	25,199
„ road	3,231	7,692
„ steamer	......	12
Total ...	5,10,197	1,80,293

Exports by sea.

142. The sea-borne exports were thus distributed—

	Cwt.	Mds.		Cwt.	Mds.
To Foreign Ports—			To Indian Ports—		
United Kingdom ...	23,069	31,398	Bombay ...	2,279	3,102
Other ports ...	72,527	98,719	Other Indian ports	482	656
Total ...	95,596	1,30,117	Total ...	2,761	3,758
			Grand Total ...	98,357	1,33,875

Exports by internal routes.

143. The exports by country boats were distributed as follows :—

	Mds.		Mds.
To Midnapore	8,243	To Nuddea	475
„ Hooghly	1,899	„ Moorshedabad	150
„ Jessore	1,100	„ Furreedpore	31
„ 24-Pergunnahs	982		
„ Burdwan	635	Total ...	13,515

Stocks for local consumption.

144. Deducting the exports from the imports, a surplus of 1,88,988 maunds, as against 1,15,066 maunds in 1876-77, was left for local consumption in the cotton-mills established in the vicinity of Calcutta.

145. The following statement shows all the supplying districts and their principal marts. No mart is specified the trade of which is below 5,000 maunds :—

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta — By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total — Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bombay—						
Bombay	......	1,26,764	796	......	1,27,560	1,28,902
Other places	......	......	1,342	......	1,342	
Total ...	......	1,26,764	2,138	......		
Agra—						
Agra	......	......	89,619	......	89,619	90,151
Other places	......	......	532	......	532	
Total ...	......	......	90,151	......		
Bundelkund States—						
Sutna	......	......	24,024	......	24,024	24,024
Rajpootana States—						
Nasirabad	......	......	13,355	......	13,355	19,677
Ajmere	......	......	5,598	......	5,598	
Other places	......	......	724	......	724	
Total ...	......	......	19,677	......		

Whence imported.	Imports into Calcutta — By boat. 1877-78.	By steamer. 1877-78.	By rail. 1877-78.	By road. 1877-78.	Total — Total of marts. 1877-78.	Total of districts. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Delhi— Delhi	......	......	18,201	......	18,201	18,201
British Burmah	600	17,543	......	......	......	18,143
24-Pergunnahs	8,786	......	......	2,818	......	11,604
Madras	......	10,946	......	......	......	10,946
Bulandshahr— Khoorjah	......	......	8,555	......	8,555	8,555
Allyghur	......	......	7,571	......	......	7,571
Cawnpore— Cawnpore	......	......	6,050	......	6,050	6,050
Mooradabad	......	......	3,605	......	......	3,605
Jubbulpore	......	......	3,363	......	......	3,363
Hooghly	2,670	......	......	......	......	2,670
Nuddea	1,132	......	......	213	......	1,315
Meerut	......	......	885	......	885	885
Other places—					Gross total.	
In Bengal	1,715	......	8,901	4	10,620	13,589
" Punjab	......	......	1,126	......	1,126	
" Behar	764	......	328	......	1,092	
" Central Provinces	......	......	303	......	303	
" North-Western Provinces	......	......	242	......	242	
" Assam	......	206	......	......	206	
Total	2,479	206	10,900	4		
Grand Total In 1876-77	8,023	1,54,275	4,61,161	1,744	......	6,25,203
Grand Total " 1877-78	15,667	1,55,459	1,95,120	3,035	......	3,69,281

SALTPETRE.

146. The saltpetre brought to Calcutta is chiefly produced in the northern and western districts of Behar. A large quantity is also brought from the North-Western Provinces.

147. The total quantity of saltpetre imported into Calcutta amounted during the past year to 6,30,294 maunds, as against 6,18,900 maunds in the preceding year. The following statement shows the imports of saltpetre into Calcutta since the year 1872 :—

Imports by internal routes.

Years.		By river.	By rail.	Total.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calendar year	1872	3,23,000	2,96,316	6,19,316
	1873	3,23,800	3,59,276	6,83,076
	1874	3,06,000	3,63,501	6,69,501
	1875	not available	4,33,677	not available.
Financial year	1876-77	1,00,500	5,18,400	6,18,900
	1877-78	70,167	5,60,127	6,30,294

148. The steady increase in the imports by rail, year by year, shown in the above statement, is satisfactory.

149. The following statement shows the import trade of Calcutta in this article, month by month, during the past two years. For facility of reference the exports by sea are also given in the final column of the statement :—

Months.		Imports into Calcutta — By boat.	By East Indian Railway.	Total.	Exports from Calcutta by sea.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
April	1876-77	......	49,582	49,582	58,024
	1877-78	......	44,719	44,719	63,651
May	1876-77	......	44,290	44,290	78,917
	1877-78	232	40,823	41,055	13,566
June	1876-77	260	31,745	32,005	32,325
	1877-78	6,598	22,016	28,614	39,652
July	1876-77	7,773	27,464	35,237	24,280
	1877-78	7,425	36,682	44,107	29,084

Months.			Imports into Calcutta — By boat.	By East Indian Railway.	Total.	Exports from Calcutta by sea.
			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
August ...	1876-77	...	7,710	26,722	34,432	59,187
	1877-78	...	3,328	37,322	40,650	34,366
September ...	1876-77	...	18,655	47,609	66,264	28,665
	1877-78	...	7,331	26,570	33,901	32,078
October ...	1876-77	...	14,451	62,336	76,787	75,082
	1877-78	...	13,195	40,510	53,705	24,472
November ...	1876-77	...	19,621	63,621	83,242	51,813
	1877-78	...	17,617	34,198	51,815	49,999
December ...	1876-77	...	18,355	58,682	77,037	64,447
	1877-78	...	4,620	60,212	64,832	68,039
January ...	1876-77	...	9,076	38,244	47,320	31,407
	1877-78	...	3,446	84,793	88,239	71,316
February ...	1876-77	...	4,040	28,353	32,393	57,227
	1877-78	...	2,312	69,168	71,480	48,755
March ...	1876-77	...	590	39,723	40,313	70,416
	1877-78	...	4,063	63,114	67,177	56,752
Grand Total ...	1876-77	...	1,00,531	5,18,371	6,18,902	6,31,790
	1877-78	...	70,167	5,60,127	6,30,294	5,31,730

150. The following table gives an abstract of the imports, province by province, during the past two years :—

	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
From Behar districts ...	4,69,500	4,93,400
,, North-Western Provinces	1,20,800	98,590
,, Punjab ,,	24,400	32,668
,, Bengal ,,	2,700	3,341
,, Oudh ,,	1,100	1,343
From Central Provinces ...	400	......
,, unspecified districts ...	......	952
Total ...	6,18,900	6,30,294

Principal Railway Stations.

151. The bulk of the traffic carried by rail was consigned from the following stations :—

Name of Station.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.
Patna *cum* Dinapore and Bankipore ...	Patna	2,60,836
Mokameh	Ditto	85,195
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	80,427
Delhi	Delhi	27,260
Durbhunga	Durbhunga ...	26,369
Barrh	Patna	10,575
Mozufferpore	Mozufferpore ...	9,811
Sirathoo	Allahabad	6,610
Bazitpore	Durbhanga ...	6,218
Bucktearpore	Patna	5,790

152. The exports by river from Patna are small. Large quantities of saltpetre are brought by boat from the districts of Sarun and Mozufferpore to Patna, and are thence despatched by rail to Calcutta.

Principal river marts.

153. The river imports were principally shipped from the following marts :—

Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity.
		Mds.
Patna	Ganges	13,210
Gunduck Sahebgunge	Four miles east of Gunduck	11,002
Duriagunge	Gogra	8,467
Revelgunge	Ditto	5,696
Chupra	Ditto	4,501
Mozufferpore	Boor Gunduck ...	4,191
Bazitpore	Ganges	4,087
Monghyr	Ditto	1,770
Roshra	Four miles below the junction of Boor Gunduck and Bagmuttee...	1,278
Sultangunge	Ganges	1,000

154. The Custom House returns show that 390,659 cwts. or 5,31,730 maunds of saltpetre were exported from Calcutta during 1877-78, as against 464,174 cwts. or 6,31,790 maunds in the preceding year. The destination of the exports during the past year was—

Exports by sea.

To Foreign Ports.	Cwts.	Mds.
United Kingdom ...	217,856	2,96,527
Other foreign ports ...	170,780	2,32,451
Total ...	388,636	528,978

To Indian Ports.	Cwts.	Mds.
Madras ports ...	919	1,249
Bombay ...	723	985
Other Indian ports ...	381	518
Total ...	2,023	2,752
GRAND TOTAL ...	390,659	5,31,730

155. The sea exports from Calcutta since 1871-72 are given below for convenience of comparison :—

Official year.	Cwts.	Equivalent in mds.
1871-72	4,24,638	5,77,980
1872-73	5,00,199	6,80,826
1873-74	4,44,293	6,04,732
1874-75	5,40,331	7,35,450
1875-76	400,735	5,45,445
1876-77	464,174	6,31,790
1877-78	390,659	5,31,730

156. The surplus of imports over exports by sea amounted during the past year to 98,564 maunds, as against a deficit of 12,888 maunds in the preceding year.

Stock in trade.

157. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and their principal marts; no mart is shown of which the trade is less than 20,000 maunds :—

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA		TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By rail.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
PATNA—				
Patna (*cum*) Bankipore and Dinapore.	13,210	2,60,836	2,74,046	3,78,465
Mokameh City and Ghât	.....	85,195	85,195	
Other places	.....	19,224	19,224	
Total ...	13,210	3,65,255		
CAWNPORE—				
Cawnpore	......	80,427	80,427	80,427
DURBHUNGA—				
Durbhunga	920	26,369	27,289	50,012
Other places	8,989	13,734	22,723	
Total ...	9,909	40,103		
MOZUFFERPORE ...	18,566	9,811	. ....	28,377
DELHI—				
Delhi	......	27,260	27,260	27,260
SARUN	19,904	......	......	19,904
MONGHYR	1,812	8,164	......	9,976
ALLAHABAD	......	7,126	......	7,126
GHAZIPORE	965	5,660	......	6,625
UMBALLA	......	5,408	......	5,408
BHAGULPORE	2,825	1,435	......	4,260
BENARES	115	1,334	......	1,449
ETAWAH	......	1,379	......	1,379

WHENCE IMPORTED.	IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA		TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By rail.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.
SHAHABAD	.....	1,324	......	1,324
BURDWAN	... ..	1,265	......	1,265
BARABANKI	......	752	......	752
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS	......	702	......	702
HOOGHLY	520	......	......	520
NUDDEA	516	... ..	......	516
MIRZAPORE	......	506	......	506
ALLYGHUR	......	501	.....	501
MOORSHEDABAD ...	422	......	......	422
CHUMPARUN	380	.....	......	380
GORUCKPORE	325	......	......	325
24-PERGUNNAHS	310	......	.. ...	310
MIDNAPORE	292	......	......	292
SULTANPORE	... ..	257	......	257
Other districts ...	96	1,458	......	1,554
GRAND TOTAL. In 1876-77 ...	1,00,531	5,18,371	......	6,18,902
GRAND TOTAL. In 1877-78 ...	70,167	5,60,127	......	6,30,294

COTTON (EUROPEAN) PIECE-GOODS.

158. Cotton piece-goods are imported into Calcutta by sea, and are thence distributed to meet local requirements in the interior of the country. The registration of this article is effected by values. The valuations given below are declared values in all cases, save as regards goods carried by railway. The piece-goods carried by railway are registered by weight only, and the values are calculated at Rs. 80 per maund, being the average price in Bengal of piece-goods of all sorts.

Exports by internal routes.

159. The grand total of European cotton piece-goods sent from Calcutta into the interior of the country during 1877-78 was valued at Rs. 12,23,06,463, as against Rs. 11,55,39,052 in the preceding year. The following comparative statement shows the several routes followed by the trade for the past two years:—

	Exports from Calcutta.	
	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.
BY RAIL	9,38,75,600	10,17,49,722
„ SEA	1,06,41,052	91,99,250
„ RIVER STEAMERS	56,63,200	67,21,761
„ BOAT	35,57,100	32,32,285
„ ROAD	18,02,100	14,03,445
Total ...	11,55,39,052	12,23,06,463

160. The statistics of the rail-borne traffic, however, are not perfectly accurate, inasmuch as there is no record kept to distinguish between European and country piece-goods. The matter is still the subject of correspondence between the Government of India and East Indian Railway Company.

161. The distribution of the entire traffic, province by province, was as follows:—

	Exports from Calcutta. 1877-78.
	Rs.
To Bengal districts	3,69,70,996
„ Behar „	3,17,57,200
„ North-Western Provinces and Oudh...	2,31,74,635
„ Punjab	1,34,00,443
„ Assam	43,91,839
„ Rajpootana States	11,68,054
„ Central Provinces	10,86,852
„ Orissa and Chota Nagpore	8,75,216
„ Bombay	2,73,202
„ Nizam's Territory	8,776
Total of inland exports ...	11 31,07,213
To Chittagong, Orissa, and other ports by sea	91,99,250
Grand Total ...	12,23,06,463

162. The following statement shows, month by month, the total piece-goods trade of Calcutta, both as regards imports and exports, for the year 1877-78, as compared with that of the preceding year :—

Months.		Imports into Calcutta by sea.	Exports from Calcutta.							
			Inland exports						Total Exports by sea.*	Grand total of exports.
		From Foreign and Indian Ports.	By E. I. Railway.	By E. B. Railway.	By river steamers.	By boat.	By road	Total.		
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
April	1876-77	89,04,194	78,21,430	11,74,560	3,06,760	3,43,145	1,16,340	98,52,235	9,00,745	1,07,52,980
	1877-78	76,96,547	41,95,506	13,82,226	4,39,174	1,50,175	1,22,432	62,89,513	6,34,123	69,23,636
May	1876-77	74,62,947	67,66,080	14,40,880	4,02,569	4,20,833	92,120	91,22,482	7,02,037	98,24,519
	1877-78	1,01,47,417	87,26,193	14,69,720	4,52,845	1,19,877	1,16,024	1,08,84,659	6,32,197	1,15,16,856
June	1876-77	83,05,165	40,17,680	12,84,400	3,37,199	2,65,882	72,777	59,77,938	6,06,938	65,84,876
	1877-78	90,71,411	93,54,412	13,85,629	3,90,081	2,51,735	683	1,13,82,540	6,66,927	1,20,49,467
July	1876-77	67,39,887	36,41,820	10,93,360	3,84,077	2,29,130	37,177	53,85,564	5,30,078	59,15,642
	1877-78	84,40,837	34,95,545	12,39,654	3,58,833	1,67,855	54,180	53,16,007	7,24,430	60,40,497
August	1876-77	79,95,431	31,30,180	23,60,240	8,21,323	5,04,481	84,557	69,00,781	9,68,166	78,68,947
	1877-78	97,89,183	32,49,359	16,61,972	4,74,064	3,02,062	45,552	57,33,009	5,03,285	62,36,294
September	1876-77	76,31,059	75,79,880	16,06,880	4,04,288	3,78,749	1,01,639	1,00,71,436	8,64,912	1,09,36,348
	1877-78	85,19,505	40,12,440	37,14,555	8,43,037	8,56,088	55,270	94,81,390	5,69,341	1,00,50,731
October	1876-77	96,68,410	73,94,030	20,61,440	5,67,182	2,65,787	1,47,240	1,04,35,670	11,58,903	1,15,94,672
	1877-78	1,22,35,288	91,15,710	19,66,192	7,96,973	2,99,831	60,575	1,22,39,281	9,46,745	1,31,86,026
November	1876-77	88,15,412	60,61,520	22,35,280	5,14,317	3,34,702	1,76,818	93,22,637	7,35,151	1,00,57,788
	1877-78	95,58,794	98,95,124	27,77,040	6,09,295	3,66,101	93,888	1,37,41,448	10,01,063	1,47,42,511
December	1876-77	73,65,208	52,33,200	16,98,160	6,08,346	2,38,603	2,66,760	80,45,069	12,18,009	92,63,078
	1877-78	68,49,482	64,83,640	18,06,880	7,71,274	2,59,605	98,507	94,19,906	9,74,741	1,03,94,647
January	1876-77	70,15,023	86,87,120	19,81,040	5,03,341	2,68,551	2,15,333	1,16,55,385	8,40,697	1,24,96,082
	1877-78	1,39,90,309	62,33,152	21,24,960	5,79,540	90,982	1,75,634	92,04,268	9,56,060	1,01,60,328
February	1876-77	77,28,663	76,36,480	16,57,680	3,41,146	1,83,281	1,91,482	1,00,10,069	10,11,600	1,10,21,669
	1877-78	83,03,213	51,84,325	19,79,760	5,88,915	1,72,135	2,50,616	81,81,751	6,85,898	88,67,649
March	1876-77	91,31,706	59,23,380	13,88,880	3,82,652	1,23,956	2,99,857	81,18,725	11,03,726	92,22,451
	1877-78	88,99,514	83,25,168	19,70,560	4,17,730	1,95,839	3,24,084	1,12,33,381	9,04,440	1,21,37,821
Grand Total	1876-77	9,67,63,105	7,38,92,800	1,99,82,800	56,63,200	35,57,100	18,02,100	10,48,98,000	1,06,41,052	11,55,39,052
	1877-78	11,35,01,500	7,82,70,574	2,34,79,148	67,21,761	32,32,285	14,03,445	11,31,07,213	91,99,250	12,23,06,463

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.
* To Orissa	11,76,707	12,43,764
„ Chittagong	11,28,181	8,52,468
„ Madras and Bombay	10,64,076	15,19,521
„ British Burmah	67,55,889	53,74,468
„ Other ports	5,16,199	2,09,029
Total	1,06,41,052	91,99,250

163. Of the inland exports valued at $11\frac{1}{3}$ crores, it will be seen that piece-goods valued at nearly $1\frac{1}{5}$ crores were exported by river and road; the remainder, valued at about $10\frac{1}{5}$, went by rail. In addition to the above, about 92 lakhs worth was sent by sea to the ports of Chittagong and Orissa.

164. The following statement illustrates the distribution of piece-goods from Calcutta into the interior of the country during the year 1877-78 :—

Name of Importing District.		Imports from Calcutta by all sources.	Population.	Consumption per head, district by district.	Consumption per head, division by division.
BENGAL		Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Western Districts.					
Burdwan	Burdwan	33,43,225	2,034,745	1 10 2	0 14 3
	Bankoora		526,772	......	
	Beerbhoom	7,79,858	695,921	1 1 11	
	Midnapore	10,70,270	2,545,179	0 6 8	
	Total	51,93,353	5,802,617	......	
Central Districts					
Presidency	24-Pergunnahs	16,08,339	1,863,003	0 13 9	1 14 0
	Nuddea	87,15,630	1,812,795	4 12 11	
	Jessore	2,17,366	2,075,021	0 1 8	
	Moorshedabad	27,87,588	1,353,626	2 0 11	
	Total	1,33,28,923	7,104,445	......	
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagepore	73,960	1,501,924	0 0 9	0 10 0
	Rajshahye	65,920	1,310,729	0 0 9	
	Rungpore	14,30,992	2,149,972	0 10 7	
	Bogra	400	689,467	......	
	Pubna	32,67,849	1,211,594	2 11 1	
	Darjeeling	......	94,712	......	
	Julpigoree	1,37,720	418,665	0 5 8	
	Cooch Behar	......	532,565	......	
	Total	49,76,841	7,909,628	......	

Name of Importing District.		Imports from Calcutta by all sources.	Population.	Consumption per head, district by district.	Consumption per head, division by division.
	BENGAL—*continued.*	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
	Eastern Districts.				
DACCA	Dacca	86,26,084	1,852,993	4 10 5	1 7 6
	Furreedpore	38,97,138	1,511,878	2 9 2	
	Backergunge	8,93,683	1,878,144	0 7 7	
	Mymensingh	9,160	2,349,917	......	
	Tipperah	1,000	1,533,931	......	
	Total	1,34,27,665	9,126,863	......	
CHITTAGONG	Chittagong	8,52,468	1,127,402	0 12 1	0 7 1
	Noakholly	44,214	713,934	0 0 11	
	Chittagong Hill Tracts	......	69,607	... ..	
	Hill Tipperah	.. ..	91,759	......	
	Total	8,96,682	2,002,702	.....	
	Total of Bengal	3,78,23,464	31,946,255	1 2 11	
	BEHAR.				
PATNA	Patna	1,48,93,236	1,559,638	9 8 9	1 6 10
	Gya	......	1,949,750	.....	
	Shahabad	24,95,838	1,723,974	1 7 1	
	Mozufferpore	4,45,146	2,188,382	0 3 3	
	Durbhunga	9,33,204	2,196,324	0 6 9	
	Sarun	... .	2,063,860	... ..	
	Chumparun	. . . .	1,440,815	......	
	Total	1,87,67,424	13,122,743	......	
BHAGULPORE	Monghyr	20,15,619	1,812,986	1 1 9	1 12 6
	Bhagulpore	31,05,264	1,826,290	1 11 2	
	Purneah	3[illegible],15,343	1,714,795	2 1 8	
	Maldah	6,750	676,426	. . ..	
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	42,46,800	1,259,287	3 5 11	
	Total	1,29,80,776	7,289,784	.. ...	
	ORISSA.				
ORISSA	Cuttack	8,35,190	1,622,584	0 8 2	0 4 7
	Pooree	....	769,674	... ..	
	Balasore	4,16,674	770,232	0 8 6	
	Tributary Mehals	......	1,155,509	. ..	
	Total	12,51,864	4,317,999	... ..	
	CHOTA NAGPORE.				
CHOTA NAGPORE	Hazareebagh	3,17,692	771,875	0 6 7	0 3 7
	Lohardugga	... ..	1,237,123	......	
	Singhbhoom	... .	318,180	... .	
	Manbhoom	5,49,424	995,570	0 8 9	
	Tributary Mehals	...	498,607	.. ...	
	Total	8,67,116	3,821,355	......	
	Grand total of the provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal	7,16,99,644	60,498,136*	1 2 11	
	ASSAM.				
ASSAM	Goalpara	10,78,000	3,921,263	1 1 11	
	Kamroop	3,34,362			
	Durrung	2,16,035			
	Nowgong	1,73,369			
	Seebsaugor	3,71,790			
	Lukhimpore	1,94,633			
	Sylhet	16,65,026			
	Cachar	3,10,618			
	Garo Hills	48,006			
	Total	43,91,839			

* The metropolitan population excluded from this statement is as follows :—

	Population.	
	Souls.	Souls.
Calcutta proper	......	429,535
The Suburban Municipality	257,149	
The further suburbs known as North and South Suburban towns	89,895	
		347,044
Hooghly district	1,390,772	
Howrah	97,784	
		1,488,556
Total	...	2,265,135
Population as above	...	60,498,1[illegible]36
GRAND TOTAL	...	62,763,271

165. The following comparative statement shows the rates of consumption of piece-goods per head of the population per annum, province by province, during the past two years. The rates for 1876-77 are calculated upon the net

imports, that is to say, after deducting re-exports, but for 1877-78 the calculations are based upon the gross imports direct from Calcutta :—

Places of Import.	As obtained by internal registration in 1876-77.			As obtained by registration of the Calcutta traffic in 1877-78.		
	Net imports.	Population.	Consumption per head.	Gross imports.	Population.	Consumption per head.
	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.
Western districts	34,61,200	5,798,401	0 9 6	51,93,358	5,802,617	0 14 3
Central do.	1,53,42,100	15,690,499	0 15 7	1,83,05,764	15,014,073	1 3 6
Eastern do.	1,30,81,500	11,073,068	1 2 10	1,43,24,347	11,129,565	1 4 7
Total of Bengal ...	3,18,84,800	32,561,968	0 15 8	3,78,23,464	31,946,255	1 2 11
Behar districts	2,30,56,400	19,736,101	1 2 8	3,17,57,200	20,412,527	1 8 10
Orissa do.	12,03,900	4,317,999	0 4 5	12,51,864	4,317,999	0 4 7
Chota Nagpore districts	7,13,000	3,825,571	0 2 0	8,67,116	3,821,355	0 3 7
Grand total of the provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal, excluding Calcutta, &c.	5,68,60,100	60,441,639	0 15 1	7,16,99,644	60,498,136	1 2 11
Assam districts	42,71,900	3,921,263	1 1 5	43,91,839	3,921,263	1 1 11

166. The above statement shows the average consumption of English piece-goods in the interior of Bengal to have been at Rs. 1-2-11 per head of the population. Including the metropolitan population not taken into account in the above calculation, the average consumption was Rs. 1-3-6 per head.

167. The distribution of piece-goods into the provinces, which are not exclusively dependent on Calcutta for their supply, was as follows :—

Name of importing district.		Gross imports from Calcutta direct. 1877-78.
North-Western Provinces.		Rs.
Agra ...	Agra	6,59,730
Allahabad ...	Cawnpore	95,67,116
	Allahabad	8,23,548
	Jaunpore	35,486
	Banda	27,666
Benares ...	Benares	69,43,660
	Mirzapore	18,87,170
	Ghazipore	14,35,862
	Allyghur	10,72,462
	Muttra	1,13,880
	Azimghur	1,04,132
	Goruckpore	18,800
	Other districts ...	2,22,140
	Total ...	2,29,11,652

Name of importing district.		Gross imports from Calcutta direct. 1877-78.
Oudh.		Rs.
Sultanpore ...	Akbarpore	2,07,234
Lucknow ...	Lucknow	29,040
	Other districts ...	26,709
	Total ...	2,62,983
Other Provinces.		
The Punjab (by rail)		1,34,00,443
Rajpootana States (by rail)		11,68,054
Central Provinces		10,86,852
Bombay		2,73,202
Nizam's Territory		8,776
	Total ...	1,59,37,327
	Grand Total ...	3,91,11,962

Principal stations on the railway lines.

168. The following are the chief stations on the railway to which piece-goods were consigned:—

Along the East Indian Railway Line.

Name of station.	In what district.	Value. Rs.
Patna *cum* Bankipore and Dinapore ..	Patna	1,26,70,847
Delhi	Delhi	84,14,112
Zamaneah	Benares	38,03,700
Caragola	Purneah	35,80,343
Benares	Benares	30,80,608
Umritsar	Umritsar	27,91,020
Rajmehal	Sonthal Pergunnahs ..	27,38,226
Azimgunge	Moorshedabad ...	19,91,580
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	19,56,171
Mirzapore	Mirzapore	17,73,844
Raneegunge	Burdwan	14,51,050
Barrh	Patna	14,35,272
Jhelum	Jhelum	14,25,283
Ghazipore	Ghazipore	13,78,154
Monghyr	Monghyr	13,39,970
Burdwan	Burdwan	12,39,086
Colgong	Bhagulpore	10,88,132
Arrah	Shahabad	9,35,620
Allahabad	Allahabad	6,99,924
Agra	Agra	6,58,186
Sahebgunge ...	Sonthal Pergunnahs...	6,40,394
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	5,94,188
Doomraon	Shahabad	5,88,766
Burrakur	Manbhoom	5,47,724
Pakour	Sonthal Pergunnahs...	4,73,310
Mokameh City ...	Patna	4,46,916
Mooraroo	Moorshedabad ...	4,15,162
Buxar	Shahabad	3,94,156
Cynthea	Beerbhoom	3,80,648
Roghoonathpore ...	Shahabad	3,47,354
Beehea	Ditto	3,24,572
Giridee	Hazareebagh	3,17,692
Jullunder City ...	Jullunder	2,89,554
Bucktearpore ...	Patna	2,78,158
Luckhiserai	Monghyr	2,31,682
Jamui	Ditto	2,29,238
Paneeghur	Burdwan	2 24,284
Bhulpore	Beerbhoom	2,21,250
Rampore Hât ...	Moorshedabad ...	1,84,654
Ahmoodpore	Beerbhoom	1,77,960
Boidyanath	Sonthal Pergunnahs ..	1,71,804
Mooltan	Mooltan	1,69,302
Ditto (Cantonment)	Ditto	1,59,017
Nulhattee	Moorshedabad ...	1,35,092
Bahawa	Sonthal Pergunnahs ..	1,28,262
Ghooskarah	Burdwan	1,15,963
Muttra	Muttra	1,10,234

Along the Eastern Bengal Railway Line.

Name of station.	In what district.	Value. Rs.	Name of station.	In what district.	Value. Rs.
Dacca	Dacca	47,06,740	Coomercolly ...	Nuddea	5,28,872
Naraingunge	Ditto	38,73,841	Buggoolah	Ditto	4,17,528
Kooshtea	Nuddea	36,54,458	Damookdea	Ditto	3,99,360
Goalundo	Furreedpore	34,11,102	Chooadangah	Ditto	3,98,272
Serajgunge	Pubna	31,82,164	Allumdangah... ...	Ditto	2,66,669
Chogdah	Nuddea	10,44,496	Ranaghat	Ditto	1,32,763
Kishengunge	Ditto	6,47,734	Pangsa	Furreedpore	1,19,882

Principal river marts

169. The principal river marts importing piece-goods to the extent of Rs. 50,000 and upwards are given below:—

Name of mart.	On what river.	By boat. Rs.	By steamer. Rs.	Total. Rs.
Sylhet	Soorma	......	16,48,826	16,48,826
Kaligunge	Brahmapootra	......	14,28,752	14,28,752
Goalpara	Ditto	......	10,78,000	10,78,000
Santipore	Hooghly	8,34,253	......	8,34,253
Burrisaul	Burrisaul	......	7,94,133	7,94,133
Panchkoora ...	High Level Canal in Midnapore	4,79,050	......	4,79,050
Gowhatty	Brahmapootra	......	3,25,862	3,25,862
Cachar	Barak	... ..	3,10,618	3,10,618
Ghattal	Roopnarain	3,08,563	.....	3,08,563
Midnapore	High Level Canal	2,27,520	......	2,27,520
Patna	Ganges	1,08,000	......	1,08,000
Joynuggur	12 miles north-east of Culpee ...	89,088	......	89,088
Boalmaree	Barasea, a branch of the Mcdhumuttee.	84,300	......	84,300
Serajgunge	Jamoona	.....	78,141	78,141
Bhanga	Koomar	64,260	......	64,260
Goalundo	At the junction of the Ganges and Jamoona.	......	49,568	49,568

Principal marts on road routes.

170. The chief importing marts on road routes are—

Name of marts.	In what district.	Value. Rs.	Name of marts.	In what district.	Value. Rs.
Russeerhat	24-Pergunnahs ...	2,76,728	Sokerbazar	24-Pergunnahs ...	78,140
Raja's Hât .. .	Ditto ...	2,44,275	Goburdanga	Ditto ...	52,186
Kamardanga	Ditto .	1,14,450	Ranaghat	Nuddea	37,511
Baraset .. .	Ditto ...	1,03,907	Rajbulhat	Hooghly ..	35,220
Behala	Ditto ...	98,750	Khanacool	Ditto	30,090
Surserhat	Ditto ...	80,507	Bankra	Ditto	28,488

Imports by sea.

171. The total value of cotton piece-goods imported into Calcutta by sea amounted to Rs. 11,35,01,500, as against Rs. 9,67,63,105 in the preceding year. Almost the whole of the supplies were sent by Great Britain, as will be seen from the places of shipment given below:—

	Rs.
From Foreign Ports—	
United Kingdom	11,27,82,990
Other Ports	4,07,231
Total ...	11,31,90,221
From Indian Ports—	
Bombay	2,59,560
British Burmah	33,087
Other Indian Ports	3,201
Madras	12,491
Other ports in Madras	2,940
Total .	3,11,279
GRAND TOTAL ...	11,35,01,500

172. These figures, however, represent the tariff declaration value of the goods. Allowing 25 per cent. on account of under-statement of declaration value, profit and loss, inland freight, &c., the total value of the year's traffic would amount to Rs. 14,42,26,875, as against Rs. 12,31,53,881, as shown below:—

	Rs.	Rs.
Imported into Calcutta by sea as per invoice declaration value	......	11,35,01,500
Add 25 per cent. on account of under-statement of declaration value and on account of profit and risk of importers and of retail vendors in Bengal	......	2,83,75,375
Add cost of freight—		
By East Indian Railway, say	15,00,000	
„ Eastern Bengal Railway, „	4,00,000	
„ Boat and steamer, „	2,50,000	
„ Sea, „	2,00,000	
		23,50,000
GRAND TOTAL ...	......	14,42,26,875

173. The foregoing statement shows the gross market value of the imports to have amounted to over 14¼ crores. The registered exports are valued at 12¼ crores, the difference amounting to 2 crores of rupees worth of piece-goods, represents the quantity available for metropolitan consumption and for stock-in-trade at Calcutta. The estimates on account of local consumption, shown in the report for 1876-77, are as follow :—

Stock-in-trade.

	Rs.
Consumption of European cotton piece-goods in Calcutta, Howrah, and the Suburbs	25,20,000
Ditto ditto ditto in Hooghly and in parts of 24-Pergunnahs	25,00,000
Total ...	50,20,000

174. The following statement shows all the importing districts and their marts. No mart is specified of which the imports were of less value than Rs. 50,000 during the year :—

Importing District and Mart.	Export from Calcutta					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Patna—						
Dinapore	......	.....	68,03,462	..	68,03,462	1,48,93,236
Patna City	.....	......	51,67,162	......	51,67,162	
Barrh	.....	.....	14,35,272	....	14,35,272	
Mokameh City	......	...	4,46,916	...	4,46,916	
Bankipore	......	......	4,02,890	...	4,02,890	
Patna Ghât	1,08,000	......	1,97,333	....	3,05,333	
Bucktearpore	......	.....	2,78,158	......	2,78,158	
Other places	......	......	54,043	..	54,043	
Total ...	1,08,000	.....	1,47,85,236	...		
Cawnpore—						
Cawnpore	......	...	95,67,116	..	95,67,116	95,67,116
Nuddea—						
Kooshtea	.....	......	36,54,458	......	36,54,458	87,15,630
Chogdah	1,000	....	10,44,496	....	10,45,496	
Santipore	8,34,253	......	.....	......	8,34,253	
Kishengunge	....	...	6,47,734	.....	6,47,734	
Oomercolly	.....	....	5,28,872	....	5,28,872	
Buggoolah	.....	.....	4,17,528	....	4,17,528	
Damookdea	......	.....	3,90,360	....	3,90,360	
Choondangah	.....	......	3,98,272	......	3,98,272	
Allumdangah	..	......	2,66,669	......	2,66,669	
Ranaghat	20,300	......	1,32,762	37,511	1,90,573	
Joyrampore	....	......	64,554	.....	64,554	
Moonshigunge	....	....	62,282	......	62,282	
Other places	88,144	......	1,07,632	9,803	2,05,579	
Total	9,43,697	.....	77,24,619	47,314		
Dacca—						
Dacca	35,650	...	47,06,740	......	47,42,390	86,26,684
Naraingunge	800	4,028	38,73,841	....	38,78,669	
Other places	5,625	...	......	......	5,625	
Total ...	42,075	4,028	85,80,581	....		
Delhi—						
Delhi	....	......	84,14,112	3,000	84,17,112	84,17,112
Benares—						
Zamaneah	..	.....	38,03,760	......	38,03,760	69,43,660
Benares	......	.....	30,80,608	......	30,80,608	
Mogulserai	....	......	52,752	.....	52,752	
Other places	....	......	6,540	....	6,540	
Total ...	...	.....	69,43,660	......		
Sonthal Pergunnahs—						
Rajmehal	......	......	27,38,226	.....	27,38,226	42,46,800
Sahebgunge	......	......	6,40,394	.....	6,40,394	
Pakour	......	......	4,73,310	......	4,73,310	
Boidyanath	......	......	1,71,804	......	1,71,804	
Bahawa	......	......	1,23,262	......	1,23,262	
Madupore	.....	......	95,450	...	95,450	
Other places	.....	......	4,354	.....	4,354	
Total ...	.....	..	42,46,800	...		

Importing District and Mart.	Export from Calcutta					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Furreedpore—						
Goalundo	461	49,568	34,11,102	......	34,61,131	38,97,138
Pangsa	......	....	1,19,882	......	1,19,882	
Boalmaree	84,300	......	......	......	84,300	
Bhanga	64,260	......	......	......	64,260	
Rajbaree	......	......	62,324	......	62,324	
Other places	90,795	......	14,446	......	1,05,241	
Total	2,39,816	49,568	36,07,754	......		
Purneah—						
Caragola or steamer ghât	22,000	......	35,80,343	......	36,02,343	36,15,343
Other places	13,000	......	......	......	13,000	
Total	35,000	......	35,80,343	......		
Burdwan—						
Raneegunge	......	......	14,51,050	......	14,51,050	33,43,225
Burdwan	1,574	......	12,39,086	......	12,40,660	
Paneeghur	......	......	2,24,284	......	2,24,284	
Ghooskarah	......	......	1,15,963	......	1,15,963	
Mancoor	......	......	97,972	......	97,972	
Mymaree	......	......	97,403	......	97,403	
Other places	54,587	......	40,201	21,105	1,15,893	
Total	56,161	......	32,65,959	21,105		
Pubna—						
Serajgunge	6,344	78,141	31,82,164	......	32,66,649	32,67,849
Other places	1,200	......	......	......	1,200	
Total	7,544	78,141	31,82,164	......		
Bhagulpore—						
Bhagulpore	550	......	19,56,171	......	19,56,721	31,05,264
Colgong	......	......	10,88,132	......	10,88,132	
Other places	209	......	60,202	......	60,411	
Total	759	......	31,04,505	......		
Umritsur—						
Umritsur	......	......	27,91,020	......	27,91,020	27,91,020
Moorshedabad—						
Azimgunge	......	......	19,91,530	......	19,91,530	27,87,588
Mooraroe	......	......	4,15,162	......	4,15,162	
Rampore Hât	......	......	1,84,654	......	1,84,654	
Nulhattee	......	......	1,35,092	......	1,35,092	
Other places	61,150	......	......	......	61,150	
Total	61,150	......	27,26,438	......		
Shahabad—						
Arrah	......	......	9,35,620	......	9,35,620	24,95,838
Doomraon	......	......	5,88,766	......	5,88,766	
Roghoonathpore	......	......	3,47,354	......	3,47,354	
Beehea	......	......	3,24,572	......	3,24,572	
Buxar	......	......	2,94,156	......	2,94,156	
Other places	......	......	5,370	......	5,370	
Total	......	......	24,95,838	......		
Monghyr—						
Monghyr	17,000	......	13,39,970	......	13,56,970	20,15,619
Lukhiserai	......	......	2,31,673	......	2,31,673	
Jamui	......	......	2,29,238	......	2,29,238	
Burhea	......	......	99,242	......	99,242	
Other places	......	......	98,496	......	98,496	
Total	17,000	......	19,98,619	......		
Mirzapore—						
Mirzapore	......	......	17,73,844	......	17,73,844	18,87,170
Ahrowra Road	......	......	66,390	......	66,390	
Other places	......	......	46,936	......	46,936	
Total	......	......	18,87,170	......		
Sylhet—						
Sylhet	15,000	16,48,826	......	......	16,63,826	16,65,026
Other places	1,200	......	......	......	1,200	
Total	16,200	16,48,826	......	......		
24-Pergunnahs—						
Busseerhat	......	......	......	2,76,728	2,76,728	16,08,339
Rajah's Hât	......	......	......	2,44,275	2,44,275	
Kamardanga	......	......	......	1,14,450	1,14,450	
Joynuggur	89,088	......	......	23,130	1,12,218	
Baraset	415	......	......	1,03,907	1,04,322	
Behala	......	......	......	98,705	98,705	
Sursorhat	......	......	......	80,507	80,507	
Sokorbazar	......	......	......	78,140	78,140	
Shamnuggur	......	......	63,200	......	63,200	
Goburdanga	......	......	......	52,186	52,186	
Kachrapara	......	......	50,350	......	50,350	
Other places	94,062	......	4,960	2,34,236	3,33,258	
Total	1,83,565	......	1,18,510	13,06,264		

Importing District and Mart.	Export from Calcutta					
	By country boat.	By river steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	
					Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Jhelum—						
Jhelum	......	......	14,25,283	......	14,25,283	14,25,283
Ghazipore—						
Ghazipore	......	......	13,78,154	......	13,78,154	14,35,862
Other places	29,200	......	28,508	......	57,708	
Total ...	29,200	......	14,06,662	......		
Rungpore—						
Kaligunge	......	14,28,752	......	......	14,28,752	14,30,992
Other places	400	......	1,840	......	2,240	
Total ...	400	14,28,752	1,840	......		
Rajpootana—						
Jeypore	......	......	4,59,292	......	4,59,292	11,68,054
Ajmere	......	......	3,17,918	......	3,17,918	
Nussirabad	......	......	2,23,198	......	2,23,198	
Mundunwa	......	......	56,128	......	56,128	
Other places	......	......	1,11,518	......	1,11,518	
Total ...	......	......	11,68,054	......		
Goalpara—						
Goalpara	......	10,78,000	......	......	10,78,000	10,78,000
Allyghur—						
Hattras Road	......	......	10,51,834	......	10,51,834	10,72,462
Other places	......	......	20,628	......	20,628	
Total ...	......	......	10,72,462	......		
Midnapore—						
Panchkoora	4,79,050	......	......	......	4,79,050	10,70,270
Ghattal	3,08,563	......	......	12,641	3,21,204	
Midnapore	2,27,520	......	......	......	2,27,520	
Other places	42,496	......	......	......	42,496	
Total ...	10,57,629	......	......	12,641		
Durbhunga—						
Durbhunga	......	......	7,22,650	......	7,22,650	9,33,204
Dulsingserai	......	......	2,09,198	......	2,09,198	
Other places	......	......	1,356	......	1,356	
Total ...	......	......	9,33,204	......		
Backergunge—						
Burrisaul	2,000	7,94,133	......	......	7,96,133	8,93,683
Other places	97,550	......	......	......	97,550	
Total ...	99,550	7,94,133	......	......		
Allahabad—						
Allahabad	......	......	6,99,924	......	6,99,924	8,23,548
Sirathoo	......	......	58,812	......	58,812	
Other places	......	......	64,812	......	64,812	
Total ...	......	......	8,23,548	......		
Beerbhoom—						
Cynthea	......	......	3,80,648	......	3,80,648	7,79,858
Bhulpore	......	......	2,21,250	......	2,21,250	
Ahmoodpore	......	......	1,77,960	......	1,77,960	
Total ...	......	......	7,79,858	......		
Jubbulpore—						
Jubbulpore	......	......	5,94,138	......	5,94,138	6,91,416
Kutnee	......	......	81,302	......	81,302	
Other places	......	......	15,976	......	15,976	
Total ...	......	......	6,91,416	......		
Agra—						
Agra	......	......	6,58,186	......	6,58,186	6,59,730
Other places	......	......	1,544	......	1,544	
Total ...	......	......	6,59,730	......		
Manbhoom—						
Burrakur	......	......	5,47,724	......	5,47,724	5,49,424
Other places	1,700	......	......	......	1,700	
Total ...	1,700	......	5,47,724	......		
Mozufferpore—						
Mozufferpore	......	......	4,44,396	......	4,44,396	4,45,146
Other places	750	......	......	......	750	
Total ...	750	......	4,44,396	......		
Seebsagore	......	3,71,790	......	......	3,71,790	3,71,790
Mooltan—						
Mooltan	......	......	1,69,302	......	1,69,302	3,56,887
Ditto Cantonment	......	......	1,59,017	......	1,59,017	
Other places	......	......	28,568	......	28,568	
Total ...	......	......	3,56,887	......		
Kamroop—						
Gowhatty	8,500	3,25,862	......	......	3,34,362	3,34,362
Hazareebagh—						
Giridi	......	......	3,17,692	......	3,17,692	3,17,692
Cachar—						
Cachar	......	3,10,618	......	......	3,10,618	3,10,618

Importing District and Mart.	Export from Calcutta — By country boat. 1877-78.	By river steamer 1877-78.	By rail. 1877-78.	By road. 1877-78.	Total — Total of mart. 1877-78.	Total of district. 1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Jullundur—						
Jullundur City	......	......	2,89,554	......	2,89,554	2,92,970
Other places	......	......	3,416	......	3,416	
Total	......	......	2,92,970	....		
Bombay—						
Kereli	......	......	2,33,240	......	2,33,240	2,73,202
Other places	......	......	39,962	......	39,962	
Total	......	......	2,73,202	......		
Bundelkund—						
Sutna	......	......	1,60,930	......	1,60,930	2,28,496
Myhere	......	......	51,326	......	51,326	
Other places	......	......	16,240	......	16,240	
Total	......	......	2,28,496	......		
Jessore	2,04,245	......	......	13,121	......	2,17,366
Durrung	......	2,16,035	......	......	......	2,16,035
Sultanpore—						
Akbarpore	......	......	1,96,394	......	1,96,394	2,07,234
Other places	......	......	10,840	......	10,840	
Total	......	......	2,07,234	......		
Lukhimpore	......	1,94,633	......	......	1,94,633	1,94,633
Nowgong	......	1,73,369	......	......	1,73,369	1,73,369
Julpigoree—						
Julpigoree	......	......	1,37,600	......	1,37,600	1,37,720
Other places	120	......	......	......	120	
Total	120	......	1,37,600	......		
Muttra—						
Muttra	......	......	1,10,234	......	1,10,234	1,13,880
Other places	......	......	3,646	......	3,646	
Total	......	......	1,13,880	......		
Azimghur—						
Azimghur	......	......	71,316	......	71,316	1,04,132
Other places	......	......	32,816	......	32,816	
Total	......	......	1,04,132	......		
Moradabad—						
Moradabad	......	......	63,191	......	63,191	95,987
Other places	......	......	32,796	......	32,796	
Total	......	......	95,987	......		
Dinagepore—						
Parbutipore	......	......	66,960	......	66,960	73,960
Other places	7,000	......	......	......	7,000	
Total	7,000	......	66,960	......		
Nursingpore	......	......	71,808	......	......	71,808
Rajshahye	6,800	......	59,120	......	......	65,920
Umballa	......	......	56,410	......	......	56,410
Garo Hills	......	48,006	......	......	......	48,006
Hosungabad	......	......	46,394	......	......	46,394
Noakhally	44,214	......	......	......	......	44,214
Etawah	......	......	39,153	......	......	39,153
Jounpore	......	......	35,486	......	......	35,486
Nagpore	......	......	30,880	......	......	30,880
Lucknow	......	......	29,040	......	......	29,040
Banda	......	......	27,606	......	......	27,666
Goruckpore	18,800	......	......	......	......	18,800
Furruckabad	17,000	......	......	......	......	17,000
Other Districts — In N.-W. Provinces	......	......	70,000	......	......	2,09,514
" Punjab	......	......	60,761	......		
" Oudh	......	......	26,709	......		
" Central Provinces	......	......	17,858	......		
" Bengal	10,560	......	......	......		
" Nizam's Territory	......	......	8,776	......		
" Orissa	8,100	......	......	......		
" Behar	6,750	......	......	......		
Total	25,410	......	1,84,104	......		
Grand Total — In 1876-77	35,57,100	56,63,200	9,38,75,600	18,02,100	......	10,48,98,000
" 1877-78	32,82,285	67,21,761	10,17,49,722	14,03,445	......	11,31,07,213

EUROPEAN TWIST AND YARN.

175. The total quantity of cotton twist and yarn exported from Calcutta during 1877-78, as compared with the previous year, is here given according to the several routes followed by the trade :—

Exports by internal routes.

		1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
By rail	...	97,900	1,49,000
„ boat	...	55,000	49,800
„ road	...	4,800	13,800
„ steamer	...	2,900	4,500
Total	...	1,60,600	2,17,100
By sea	...	42,675	49,427
GRAND TOTAL	...	2,03,275	2,66,527

176. As in the case of piece-goods, so in twist, the registration of the railway traffic is not complete. The quantities exported by that route represent goods of both European and Indian manufacture. It is, however, hoped that the necessary steps will be shortly taken to remedy this defect.

177. The distribution of the traffic, province by province, was as follows :—

	1877-78. Mds.
Into Bengal	1,32,700
„ N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	26,900
„ Punjab	24,100
„ Behar	19,100
„ Bombay	5,700
„ Assam	3,900
„ Central Provinces	2,200
„ Chota Nagpore	2,000
„ Rajpootana States	400
„ Orissa	100
Total	2,17,100

178. The rail-borne exports evinced a considerable improvement during the past year. The quantity carried by the East Indian Railway alone amounted to 1,01,454 maunds, as against 63,625 maunds in the previous year. The increase is also observable on the Eastern Bengal line, which carried 47,496 maunds in 1877-78, as against 34,235 maunds in 1876-77. In the river-borne traffic there was a slight falling off.

Exports by sea.

179. The sea exports were made to the following ports :—

	lbs.	Mds.
To Orissa ports	1,547,619	19,345
„ British Burmah	1,525,794	19,072
„ Madras	691,292	8,641
„ Chittagong	106,690	1,334
„ Other Indian ports	3,600	45
„ Foreign ports	79,182	990
Total	3,954,177	49,427

Principal importing districts.

180. The districts of Midnapore and Nuddea imported more twist and yarn than any other districts in Bengal. In the case of the former, the trade was conducted entirely by country boats, and in that of the latter by rail. The quantity sent to Ghattal alone amounted to 22,000 maunds. The Tantees or Hindoo weavers are very numerous in the country round Ghattal, and still adhere to their trade.

181. In return for twist, Calcutta derived a large supply of country-made piece-goods from the Midnapore district. The following statement, showing the

trade of Midnapore with Calcutta in respect to these two staples, may be found interesting :—

Name of marts in Midnapore.	Exported from Calcutta. Cotton, twist. Quantity.	Exported from Calcutta. European. Value.	Imported into Calcutta. Native piece-goods (hand-made). Value.
Midnapore—	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.
Ghattal	22,000	15,40,000	3,98,300
Kheerpye	......	......	36,000
Radhanuggur	......	......	24,700
Chundercona	......	......	17,600
Ramjeebunpore	......	......	15,100
Midnapore	1,500	1,05,000	2,200
Panchkoorah	3,400	2,38,000	.....
Other places	900	63,000	2,100
Total	27,800	19,46,000	4,96,000

Principal river marts.

182. Besides Ghattal the other marts importing cotton twist largely were—

	Mds.
Bhanga on the Koomar	3,700
Santipore on the Hooghly	1,900
Boalmaree on the Barascea	1,300

Principal railway stations.

183. The total traffic of the principal railway stations was as follows :—

	Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity.
			Mds.
East Indian Railway	Umritsur	Umritsur	7,800
	Cawnpore	Cawnpore	7,200
	Jullundur	Jullundur	6,600
	Zamaneah	Benares	5,700
	Kereli	Bombay	5,600
	Raneegunge	Burdwan	5,400
	Delhi	Delhi	4,400
	Ahmoodpore	Beerbhoom	3,900
	Rajmehal	Sonthal Pergunnahs	3,700
	Patna	Patna	3,700
	Burdwan	Burdwan	3,600
	Benares	Benares	3,000
	Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	3,000
Eastern Bengal Railway	Dacca	Dacca	12,700
	Goalundo	Furreedpore	5,400
	Serajgunge	Pubna	5,000
	Coomercolly	Nuddea	3,900
	Kooshtea	Do.	3,700
	Chogdah	Do.	3,600
	Naraingunge	Dacca	2,500
	Kishengunge	Nuddea	2,400

Principal stations on steamer routes.

184. The bulk of the exports by inland steamers was sent to the following stations :—

		Mds.
In Assam	Kamroop	1,400
	Goalpara	600
	Seebsaugor	600
	Durrung	500

Principal marts on road routes.

185. The chief importing marts on road routes were—

	Mds.
Buseerhat in 24-Pergunnahs	2,600
Rajbulhat in Hooghly	1,200
Khanacool in ,,	1,000
Barasut in 24-Pergunnahs	800

Imports by sea.

186. The total quantity of European twist imported into Calcutta during 1877-78 amounted to 15,233,851lbs, or 1,90,423 maunds, as shown below :—

	lbs.	Mds.
From Foreign Ports—		
United Kingdom	14,955,879	1,86,948
Other foreign ports	251,258	3,141
Total of Foreign trade	15,207,137	1,90,089
From Indian ports—		
Madras	8,700	108
Bombay	7,500	94
Other Indian ports	10,514	132
Total of Inter-portal trade	26,714	334
Grand Total	15,233,851	1,90,423

187. Owing to incomplete registration of rail-borne traffic, it is impossible to determine, even approximately, the quantity of European twist which remained in the Calcutta market during the past year. According to the figures for that year, as shown above, the excess of exports over imports amounted to 76,104 maunds, and there can, therefore, be no doubt that a considerable quantity of Indian twist manufactured in the five cotton mills in the vicinity of Calcutta, named in the margin, must have been included in the export figures of the railway traffic.

Stocks for local consumption.

1. At Ghoosery, belonging to the Ghoosery Cotton Mills Company.
2. At Bowrea, belonging to Messrs. Macallister & Co.
3. At Shamnuggur, known as Dunbar Cotton Mills.
4. At Mateabrooj, known as Bengal Cotton Mills.
5. At Garden Reach, known as the Garden Reach Cotton Mill Association.

188. The following statement shows all the importing districts in the interior, and the trade of their chief marts. No mart is specified of which the imports were less than 500 maunds in quantity :—

Name of Importing Districts and Marts.	Exports from Calcutta					
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Midnapore—						
Ghattal	21,962	......	......	12	21,974	27,840
Panchkoorah	3,446	......	......	......	3,446	
Midnapore	1,475	......	......	......	1,475	
Other places	945	......	......	......	945	
Total	27,828	......	......	12		
Nuddea—						
Coomercolly	......	......	3,862	......	3,862	21,135
Kooshtea	......	......	3,653	......	3,653	
Chogdah	......	......	3,555	......	3,555	
Kishengunge	......	......	2,421	......	2,421	
Santipore	1,887	......	......	......	1,887	
Allumdanga	......	......	1,594	......	1,594	
Chooadanga	......	......	1,517	......	1,517	
Other places	328	......	2,187	131	2,646	
Total	2,215	......	18,789	131		
Dacca—						
Dacca	16	......	12,697	......	12,713	15,424
Naraingunge	......	8	2,506	......	2,514	
Other places	197	......	......	......	197	
Total	213	8	15,203	......		
Furreedpore—						
Goalundo	16	55	5,432	......	5,503	14,510
Bhanga	3,687	......	......	......	3,687	
Pangsha	220	......	1,527	......	1,747	
Boalmaree	1,315	......	......	......	1,315	
Madaripore	845	......	......	......	845	
Other places	1,141	......	272	......	1,413	
Total	7,224	55	7,231	......		
Burdwan—						
Raneegunge	16	......	5,387	......	5,403	12,416
Burdwan	42	......	3,554	......	3,596	
Paneeghur	......	......	1,020	......	1,020	
Mymaree	......	......	932	......	932	
Other places	243	......	784	438	1,465	
Total	301	......	11,677	438		
Hooghly—						
Rajbul Hât	......	......	......	1,208	1,208	9,570
Khanacool	......	......	......	991	991	
Moonshee Hât	......	......	......	689	689	
Tribanee	616	......	......	......	616	
Atpore	......	......	......	500	500	
Other places	1,298	......	430	3,838	5,566	
Total	1,914	......	430	7,226		
Benares—						
Zamaneah	......	......	5,724	......	5,724	9,109
Benares	......	......	3,065	......	3,065	
Other places	......	......	320	......	320	
Total	......	......	9,109	......		
Umritsur—						
Umritsur	......	......	7,847	......	7,847	7,847
Cawnpore—						
Cawnpore	......	......	7,196	......	7,196	7,196
Beerbhoom—						
Ahmoodpore	......	......	3,874	......	3,874	6,918
Oynthea	......	......	1,639	......	1,639	
Bhulpore	......	......	1,405	......	1,405	
Total	......	......	6,918	......		
Jullundur—						
Jullundur	......	......	6,641	......	6,641	6,695
Other places	......	......	54	......	54	
Total	......	......	6,695	......		
24-Pergunnahs—						
Busseer Hât	......	......	......	2,589	2,589	7,535
Shamnugger	......	......	1,000	......	1,000	
Baraset	......	......	......	836	836	
Goberdanga	......	......	......	500	500	
Other places	526	......	......	2,084	2,610	
Total	526	......	1,000	6,009		

Names of Importing Districts and Marts.	Exports from Calcutta — By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sonthal Pergunnahs—						
Rajmehal	...	......	3,691	......	3,691	6,147
Pakour	......	...	1,854	...	1,854	
Other places	......	......	602	...	602	
Total	....	.....	6,147	...		
Patna—						
Patna	41	......	3,657	......	3 698	5,728
Bucktearpore	...	..	971	...	971	
Barrh	...	......	625	......	625	
Other places	...	......	434	...	434	
Total	41	...	5,687	...		
Bombay—						
Kereli	......	...	5,571	......	5,571	5,660
Other places	..	..	89	.....	89	
Total	.	...	5,660	...		
Pubna—						
Serajgunge	20	152	5,046	...	5,218	5,238
Other places	20	.....	...	.	20	
Total	40	152	5,046	.....		
Backergunge—						
Jhalokati	4,322	...	......	...	4,322	5,039
Other places	337	380	..	...	717	
Total	4,659	380	.....	......		
Delhi						
Delhi	......		4,393	...	4,393	4,393
Sultanpore—						
Akberpore	......	.	2,880	....	2,880	3,809
Mahnore	.	.	929		929	
Total	.	.	3,809	...		
Jessore—						
Alaipore	500	.	...	.....	500	3,784
Other places	3,284	.	..	.	3,284	
Total	3,784	..	...	...		
Bhagulpore						
Bhagulpore	...	...	3,016	......	3,016	3,062
Other places	..	.	46		46	
Total	......	......	3,062	......		
Loodhiana—						
Loodhiana	...	..	2,447	.	2,447	2,492
Other places	.	...	45		45	
Total	....		2,492	...		
Purneah—						
Caragola		.....	2,197	..	2,197	2,197
Moorshedabad—						
Azimgunge	...	..	751	...	751	2,150
Moorarooe	..	...	704	...	704	
Other places	84	...	611		695	
Total	84	...	2,066	......		
Jubbulpore—						
Jubbulpore	...	...	2,080	...	2,080	2,088
Other places	..	...	8	.	8	
Total	..	....	2,088	...		
Manbhoom—						
Burrakur	...	..	1,862	.	1,862	1,862
Kamroop—						
Gowhatty	44	1,388	...	..	1,432	1,432
Hurdai—						
Hurdai	...	..	1,386	.....	1,386	1,386
Mooltan—						
Mooltan		...	1,332	.	1,332	1,332
Agra—						
Agra	..	......	1,195	...	1,195	1,201
Other places		.	6	...	6	
Total	.	...	1,201	......		
					Gross total.	
Other districts — N.-W. P. and Oudh	......	..	4,188	.	4,188	11,900
Assam	24	2,427	.	.	2,451	
Behar	35	..	1,882	..	1,917	
Punjab	.....	.	1,375	...	1,375	
Bengal	788	120	227	..	1,135	
Rajpootana State	......	......	426	...	426	
Chota Nagpore	...	.	173	...	173	
Central Provinces	..		156	.	156	
Total	926	2,547	8,427			
Grand Total — In 1876-77	55,034	2,866	97,860	4,835	...	1,60,595
In 1877-78	49,799	4,530	1,48,950	13,816	...	2,17,095

SALT.

189. The consumption of salt in Bengal is mostly met from importation by sea, except in Orissa and in parts of the 24-Pergunnahs, where salt is manufactured under Excise Rules. The customs duty on imported salt was reduced from Rs. 3-4 to Rs. 3-2 per maund in January last, and has been further reduced to Rs. 2-14 since 1st August 1878.

190. The following statement shows the total salt trade of Calcutta during the past three years 1875-76 to 1877-78 :—

Year.	Imports into Calcutta by Sea.			Exports from Calcutta and Hooghly.								
				Inland Exports.						Exports by Sea.	Grand Total of Exports.
	From Foreign Ports.	From Indian Ports.	Total.	By East Indian Railway.	By Eastern Bengal Railway.	By Steamer.	By Boat.	By Road.	Total.		
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
1875-76	......	.. .	95,36,664	17,37,935	1,16,171	..	56,48,601	.	75,02,707	....	75,02,707
1876-77	69,00,000	7,57,400	76,57,400	19,42,100	4,42,600	1,08,400	48,38,900	39,400	73,71,400	16,000	73,87,400
1877-78 .. .	73,84,448	6,66,320	80,50,768	21,37,519	5,61,631	71,811	57,91,154	47,725	86,09,840	15,578	86,25,418

191. The exports by rail were even larger in 1877-78 than during the previous year. The quantities carried by rail are now annually increasing at the expense of the river traffic, and the results are worthy of attention. The figures given in the margin show the gradual development of the trade on the Eastern Bengal line since the past five years.

Exports by internal routes.

The amount of salt carried by the Eastern Bengal Railway since 1873-74 was as follows :—

	Mds.
1873-74	35,000
1874-75	82,782
1875-76	1,16,171
1876-77	4,42,600
1877-78	5,61,631

The distribution of the Calcutta supply is classified by provinces as follows :—

	Exports from Calcutta 1877-78.
	Mds.
To Bengal districts (excluding Calcutta, the Suburbs, and Hooghly) ...	49,30,997
,, Behar districts	29,29,879
,, Chota Nagpore districts	69,986
,, Assam districts	2,91,482
,, North-Western Provinces and Oudh districts	3,84,452
,, Nepal	3,014
Total ...	86,09,840
To sea-ports	15,578
Grand Total ...	86,25,418

192. The detailed distribution of salt among the several districts in the interior is shown in the following statement :—

Name of Importing District.		Gross imports from Calcutta and Hooghly.	Population.	Consumption per head of the Population			
				District by district.		Division by division.	
Bengal.		Mds.	No.	lbs.	oz.	lbs.	oz.
Western Districts.							
Burdwan	Burdwan	5,03,788	2,034,745	19	13	11	12
	Bankoora	.....	526,772	0	0		
	Beerbhoom	1,18,904	695,921	13	11		
	Midnapore	2,27,788	2,545,179	7	2		
	Total	8,50,480	5,802,617				
Central Districts.							
Presidency	24-Pergunnahs	1,40,424	1,863,003	6	0	13	2
	Nuddea	4,34,721	1,812,795	19	4		
	Jessore	2,49,953	2,075,021	9	10		
	Moorshedabad	3,43,430	1,353,626	20	4		
	Total	11,68,528	7,104,445				
Rajshahye and Cooch Behar	Dinagepore	1,70,677	1,501,924	9	1	14	12
	Rajshahye	3,93,266	1,310,729	24	0		
	Rungpore	20,330	2,149,972	0	12		
	Bogra	26,975	689,467	3	2		
	Pubna	7,82,537	1,211,594	52	8		
	Darjeeling	.....	94,712	0	0		
	Julpigoree	200	418,665	0	0¼		
	Cooch Behar	65,200	532,565	9	12		
	Total	14,59,185	7,909,628				

Name of Importing District.		Gross imports from Calcutta and Hooghly.	Population.	Consumption per head of the Population: District by district.		Division by division.	
		Mds.	No.	lbs.	oz.	lbs.	oz.
BENGAL—(*Continued*).							
Eastern Districts.							
Dacca	Dacca	5,46,017	1,852,993	23	9	12	6
	Furreedpore	4,02,596	1,511,878	21	5		
	Backergunge	2,86,259	1,878,144	12	3		
	Mymensingh	1,58,822	2,349,917	5	6		
	Tipperah	21,087	1,533,931	1	2		
	Total	14,14,781	9,126,863				
Chittagong	Chittagong	650	1,127,402	0	0¼	1	8
	Noakholly	37,373	713,934	4	3		
	Chittagong Hill Tracts	....	69,607	0	0		
	Hill Tipperah	..	91,759	0	0		
	Total	38,023	2,002,702				
	Total of Bengal	49,30,997	31,946,255	......		12	5
BEHAR.							
Patna	Patna	10,12,859	1,559,638	71	15	10	3
	Gya	.....	1,949,750	0	0		
	Shahabad	2,35,703	1,723,974	10	15		
	Mozufferpore	17,947	2,188,382	0	10		
	Durbhunga	2,49,508	2,196,324	9	1		
	Sarun	1,57,134	2,063,860	6	1		
	Chumparun	200	1,440,815	0	0		
	Total	16,73,351	13,122,713				
Bhagulpore	Monghyr	3,07,527	1,812,986	13	9	13	12
	Bhagulpore	3,23,380	1,826,290	14	3		
	Purneah	3,63,722	1,714,795	16	15		
	Maldah	1,76,580	676,426	20	14		
	Sonthal Pergunnahs	85,319	1,259,287	5	7		
	Total	12,56,528	7,289,784				
	Total of Behar	29,29,879	20,412,527	......		11	7
ORISSA.							
Orissa	Cuttack	.....	1,622,584	0	0	0	0
	Pooree	....	769,674	0	0		
	Balasore	...	770,232	0	0		
	Tributary Mehals	......	1,155,509	0	0		
	Total	.....	4,317,999	......		0	0
CHOTA NAGPORE.							
Chota Nagpore	Hazareebagh	45,903	771,875	4	12	1	7
	Lohardugga	......	1,237,123	0	0		
	Singbhoom	......	318,180	0	0		
	Manbhoom	24,083	995,570	1	15		
	Tributary Mehals	...	498,607	0	0		
	Total	69,986	3,821,355	......		1	7
	Grand total of the provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal	79,30,862	60,498,136*	.....		10	8
ASSAM.							
Assam	Goalpara	61,019	444,761	10	15	5	15
	Kamroop	18,176	561,681	2	9		
	Durrung	5,228	236,009	1	12		
	Nowgong	11,557	256,390	3	9		
	Seebsaugor	30,204	296,589	8	2		
	Luckhimpore	10,9[illegible]	121,267	7	4		
	Sylhet	1,53,927	1,719,539	7	3		
	Cachar	400	205,027	0	1		
	Garo Hills	......	80,000	0	0		
	Total	2,91,482	3,021,263	......		0	0

* The Metropolitan population, excluded from this statement, is as follows :—

	Population. Souls.	Souls.
Calcutta proper	.....	429,535
Suburban Municipality	257,149	
Further suburbs known as the North and South Suburban towns	89,895	
		347,044
Hooghly district	1,390,772	
Howrah	97,784	
		1,488,556
Total		2,265,135
Population as above		60,498,136
Grand Total		62,763,271

193. The figures showing the consumption per head by districts, divisions, or even provinces, are obviously only roughly approximate at best, and in many cases in no degree represent the actual consumption. The following comparative statement shows the rates of consumption per head of the population per annum, province by province, during the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78. The rates for 1876-77 are calculated upon the net imports, that is to say, after deducting re-exports; but for 1877-78 the calculations are based upon the gross imports from Calcutta direct:—

Name of Province.	As obtained by internal registration in 1876-77.				As obtained by the registration of the Calcutta trade in 1877-78.			
	Net imports.	Population.	Consumption per head.		Gross imports.	Population.	Consumption per head.	
	Mds.	No.	lbs.	oz.	Mds.	No.	lbs.	oz.
Bengal ... Western districts ...	8,40,000	5,798,401	11	11	8,50,500	5,802,617	11	12
Bengal ... Central ditto ...	20,82,400	15,690,499	10	10	26,27,700	15,014,073	14	0
Bengal ... Eastern ditto ...	16,26,200	11,073,068	11	12	14,52,800	11,129,565	10	7
Total ...	45,57,600	32,561,968	11	3	49,31,000	31,946,255	12	5
Behar	19,30,500	19,736,101	7	13	29,29,900	20,412,527	11	7
Orissa	4,76,700	4,317,999	8	13	....	4,317.999	0	0
Chota Nagpore	62,200	3,825,571	1	5	70,000	3,821,355	1	7
Total of the provinces under the Lieutenant-Governor of Bengal	70,27,000	60 441,639	9	4¾	79,30,900	60,498,136	10	8
Assam	4,36,600	3,841,263	9	0	2,91,500	3,921,263	5	15

194. The distribution of the salt sent to the North-West and other provinces, which are not exclusively dependent on Calcutta for their supply, was as follows:—

Name of district.		Gross imports from Calcutta and Hooghly.
		Mds.
Agra ...	Muttra	200
	Farukhabad	31,940
Allahabad ...	Allahabad	3,832
	Cawnpore	300
	Jaunpore	254
Benares ...	Azimgurh	19,825
	Mirzapore	27.882
	Benares	97,532
	Ghazipore	9,678
	Goruckpore	1,19,899
	Total ...	3,11,342

Name of district		Gross imports from Calcutta and Hooghly.
		Mds
Oudh ..	Sultanpore	1,014
	Fyzabad	72,096
	Total ...	73.110
Nepal	... ...	3,044
	Grand Total ..	3,87,496

Principal railway stations.

195. The stations to which salt was largely consigned by railway are given in the following statement:—

Along East Indian Railway.

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	Patna	7,76,598
Raneegunge	Burdwan	2,84,593
Arrah	Shahabad	1,13,218
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	69,573
Barrh	Patna	58,300
Burdwan	Burdwan	56,008
Cynthea	Beerbhoom	52,870

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Buxar	Shahabad	52,158
Giridi	Hazareebagh	45,625
Zamaneah	Benares	39,130
Bihta	Patna	39,079
Bhulpore .. .	Beerbhoom ...	32,986
Ahmoodpore	Beerbhoom	31,283

Along Eastern Bengal Railway.

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
* Serajgunge ...	Pubna	3,02,948
Goalundo	Furreedpore	99,176

Name of station.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
* Naraingunge ...	Dacca	38,960
Kooshtea	Nuddea	23,114

* The Railway Companies run river steamers between Goalundo and Serajgunge and Naraingunge.

Principal river marts.

196. The quantity despatched by country boats was principally distributed to the following marts:—

Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity. Mds.	Name of mart.	On what river.	Quantity Mds.
Serajgunge	Jamoona	3,50,492	Durbhunga	Little Bagmuttee ...	67,148
Naraingunge	Luckhya	2,79,096	Cooch Behar	On a branch of the Toorsa	62,500
Doolalgunge	Mohananda	2,29,877	Rampore Bauleah ...	Ganges	60,712
Khagurriah	Boor Gunduk... ...	1,44,085	Goalpara	Brahmapootra ...	60,684
Balagunge	Burbha (in Sylhet) .	1,42,523	Kolakopa	Hilsamari, a branch of the Ganges (in Dacca)	57,073
Jeagunge	Bhagiruthee	1,33,803	Burhej	Gogra	55,742
Goalundo	At the junction of the Ganges and Jamoona	1,20,036	Gola Gopalpore ..	Gogra	54,287
Revelgunge	Gogra	1,19,756	Madaripore	Koomar	50,737
Maldah	Mohananda	1,13,078	Santipore	Hooghly	46,595
Roshra	Four miles below the junction of the Boor Gunduk and Bagmuttee	1,12,000	Bhoyrub Bazar ...	Megna	43,276
Ghattal	Roopnarain	1,11,911	Balia Sahebgunge ...	Koosee	40,702
Nattore	Narud a branch of the Burral .. .	1,09,908	Monghyr	Ganges	38,694
Moorhgunge	Koosee	86,390	Midnapore	High Level Canal ...	38,659
Nulchitty	Nulchitty	81,889	Dacca	Boorigunga	38,255
Patna	Ganges	73,387	Jhalokati	Gujalia	37,574
Gobindpore	Narud ...	71,437	Dhoolian	Ganges	37,131
			Cutwa	Bhagiruttee	36,990
			Raneegunge	Koosee	34,715
			Somastipore	Boor Gunduk... ...	34,059

Principal stations on steamer routes.

197. The river steamers carried over 71,000 maunds; of this quantity 30,200 maunds were sent to Seebsaugor, 11,600 maunds to Nowgong, 11,000 maunds to Debrooghur, 7,000 maunds to Naraingunge, 6,000 maunds to Bhoyrub Bazar, and 5,200 maunds to Durrung.

Imports by sea, and quantities locally manufactured.

198. The amount of salt imported into Calcutta by sea during the past year was 295,742 tons, or 80,50,768 maunds, as against 281,292 tons, or 76,57,400 maunds in the preceding year. The sea-borne supply of salt was for the most part derived from Liverpool as shown below:—

IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA BY SEA.

Places of shipment.	In 1876-77.		In 1877-78.	
	Tons.	Mds.	Tons.	Mds.
Liverpool ...	225,744	61,45,253	234,019	63,70,528
Bombay	13,389	3,64,478	18,384	5,00,455
Arabia	11,679	4,35,038	16,068	4,37,407
Italy	10,520	2,86,378	10,528	2,86,596
Madras	7,206	1,96,163	6,093	1,65,865
France	4,590	1,24,950	3,697	1,00,641
Egypt	2,057	55,995	3,703	1,00,804
Other countries ...	1,805	49,145	3,250	88,472
Total ..	276,990	76,57,400	295,742	80,50,768

199. The quantity manufactured under excise license in the 24-Pergunnahs during the year was 18,023 maunds. The total supply of taxed salt was therefore 80,68,791 maunds, of which 6,78,978 maunds were consigned to the North-Western Provinces, Assam, and Nepal, and 73,89,813 maunds were left for Bengal.

Stock-in-trade.

200. The total import of taxed salt into Calcutta being 80,68,791 maunds, and the stocks which remained at the close of 1876-77 being a little over 37,00,000 maunds, the aggregate quantity available to the trade amounted to 1,17,68,791 maunds. The gross quantity exported by all routes amounted to 86,25,418 maunds, leaving a surplus of 31,43,373 maunds for local consumption and stock-in-trade in Calcutta and Hooghly. According to the returns of the Board of Revenue the stocks of salt remaining in hand in Calcutta at the close of the year 1877-78 amounted to a little over 23¼ lakhs, namely—

	Mds.
In Government Golahs	16,63,124
„ Private „	2,14,415
Afloat (*i.e.*) on shipboard	4,58,863
Total ...	23,36,402

201. The quantity that remained for consumption in Calcutta and Hooghly, and in a part of the 24-Pergunnahs district, was therefore a little over 8 lakhs, as against 7 lakhs of maunds in the preceding year.

202. The following statement shows all the importing districts and their marts. No mart is specified the trade of which is below 20,000 maunds :—

WHITHER EXPORTED.	EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA AND HOOGHLY				TOTAL.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
PATNA—						
Patna	73,387	......	7,76,598	......	8,49,985	10,12,859
Barrh	23,701	......	58,300	......	82,001	
Bihta	......	......	39,079	......	39,079	
Mokameh	11,990	......	22,836	..	34,826	
Other places	880	......	6,088	......	6,968	
Total	1,09,958	......	9,02,901	......		
PUBNA—						
Serajgunge	3,50,492	......	3,02,948	......	6,53,440	7,82,537
Pubna	30,467	..	......		30,467	
Dogacheo	29,947	....	......	......	29,947	
Other places	68,683	....	......	......	68,683	
Total	4,79,589	......	3 02,948	..		
DACCA—						
Naraingunge	2,79,096	7,007	38,960	......	3,25,063	5,46,017
Kolakopa	57,073	......		......	57,073	
Dacca	38,255	......	14,542	...	52,797	
Manickgunge	31,077	......	......	....	31,077	
Other places	80,007	......	..	......	80,007	
Total	4,85,508	7,007	53,502	....		
BURDWAN—						
Raneegunge	...	......	2,84,593	...	2,84,593	5,03,788
Burdwan	....	......	56,908	......	56,908	
Cutwa	36,990	......	......	......	36,990	
Nadunghat	26,535	......	..	......	26,535	
Culna	24,057	....	....	..	24,057	
Other places	20,013	......	54,374	318	74,705	
Total	1,07,595	......	3,95,875	318		
NUDDEA—						
Santipore	46,595	......	......	......	46,595	4,34,721
Kishengunge	29,238	......	......	......	29,238	
Chogdah	25,195	......	......	......	25,195	
Kooshtea	2,078	......	23,114	......	25,192	
Ranaghat	19,559	......	2,302	258	22,119	
Other places	2,30,570	..	54,700	1,112	2,86,382	
Total	3,53,235	......	80,116	1,370		
FURREEDPORE—						
Goalundo	1,20,036	.	99,176	..	2,19,212	4,02,596
Madaripore	50,737	....		..	50,737	
Other places	1,06,958	..	25,689	.	1,32,647	
Total	2,77,731	......	1,24,865			
RAJSHAHYE—						
Nattore	1,09,908	......	..	.	1,09,9(8	3,93,266
Gobindpore	71,437	.	....	......	71,437	
Rampore Bauleah	60,712	......	...	..	60,712	
Hatundah	40,105	......	.	...	40,105	
Other places	1,11,104	....	....	....	1,11,104	
Total	3,93,266	.	....	.		
PURNEAH—						
Doolalgunge	2,29,877	......	..		2,29,877	3,63,722
Ramgunge	34,715	.	....	..	34,715	
Caragola	26,283	......	2,781		29,064	
Other places	70,066	......	.	.	70,066	
Total	3,60,941	......	2,781	...		
MOORSHEDABAD—						
Jeagunge	1,33,803	..	......	......	1,33,803	3,43,430
Dhoolian	37,131	....	....	.	37,131	
Other places	1,18,262	......	54,234	..	1,72,496	
Total	2,89,196	......	54,234	......		
BHAGULPORE—						
Bhagulpore	20,498	...	69,573	.	90,071	3,23,380
Moorligunge	86,390	......	......	....	86,390	
Balia Sahebgunge	40,702	..		..	40,702	
Colgong	17,884	...	12,933		30,817	
Other places	53,803	....	21,597	..	75,400	
Total	2,10,277	....	1,04,103	...		
MONGHYR—						
Khagurriah	1,44,085	......	..	......	1,44 085	3,07,527
Monghyr	38,694	....	9,577	......	48,271	
Porihara	34,514	......	....	....	34,514	
Jamui	..	...	26,354	..	26,354	
Soorujgurrah	22,880	....	.....	......	22,880	
Other places	4,165	......	27,258	...	31,423	
Total	2,44,338	......	63,189	...		
BACKERGUNGE—						
Nulchitty	84,889	......	......	...	84,889	2,86,259
Jhalokati	37,574	......	......	...	37,574	
Other places	1,63,796	......	......	......	1,63,796	
Total	2,86,259	......	..	......		

Whither exported.	Exports from Calcutta and Hooghly				Total.	
	By boat	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Jessore—						
Alaipore	29,642	......	......	......	29,642	2,49,953
Other places	2,19,999	......	......	312	2,20,311	
Total	2,49,641	......	......	312		
Durbhunga—						
Roshra	1,12,000	......	......	......	1,12,000	2,49,508
Durbhunga	67,148	......	12,322	......	79,470	
Somastipore	34,059	....	......	......	34,059	
Other places	23,472	......	507	......	23,979	
Total	2,36,679	......	12,829	......		
Shahabad—						
Arrah	......	......	1,13,218	......	1,13,218	2,35,703
Buxar	1,200	......	52,158	......	53,358	
Beehea	......	......	28,666	......	28,666	
Other places	6,235	......	34,226	......	40,461	
Total	7,435	......	2,28,268	......		
Midnapore—						
Ghattal	1,11,911	......	......	......	1,11,911	2,27,788
Midnapore	38,659	......	......	......	38,659	
Other places	77,120	......	......	98	77,218	
Total	2,27,690	......	......	98		
Maldah—						
Maldah	1,13,078	......	......	......	1,13,078	1,76,580
Kansat	20,692	......	......	......	20,692	
Other places	42,810	......	......	......	42,810	
Total	1,76,580	......	......	......		
Dinagepore—						
Paghbandar	28,715	......	......	......	28,715	1,70,677
Raigunge	27,133	......	......	......	27,133	
Dinagepore	22,284	......	......	......	22,284	
Patiram	20,751	......	......	......	20,751	
Other places	71,794	......	......	......	71,794	
Total	1,70,677	......	......			
Mymensingh—						
Bhoyrub Bazar	43,276	6,000	......	......	49,276	1,58,822
Other places	1,09,546	......	......	......	1,09,546	
Total	1,52,822	6,000	......	......		
Sarun—						
Revelgunge	1,19,756	......	......	......	1,19,756	1,57,134
Other places	37,378	......	......	......	37,378	
Total	1,57,134	......	......	......		
Sylhet—						
Balagunge	1,42,523	......	......	......	1,42,523	1,53,927
Other places	11,204	200	......	......	11,404	
Total	1,53,727	200	......	......		
24-Pergunnahs	94,797	......	......	45,627	......	1,40,424
Goruckpore—						
Burhej	55,742	......	......	......	55,742	1,19,899
Gola Gopalpore	54,287	......	......	......	54,287	
Other places	9,870	......	......	......	9,870	
Total	1,19,899	......	......	......		
Beerbhoom—						
Cynthea	......	......	52,870	......	52,870	1,18,904
Bhulpore	......	......	32,986	......	32,986	
Ahmoodpore	......	......	31,283	......	31,283	
Other places	......	......	1 765	......	1,765	
Total	......	......	1,18,904			
Benares—						
Benares	29,638	......	24,493	......	54,131	97,532
Zamaneah	......	......	39,130	......	39,130	
Other places	......	......	4,271	......	4,271	
Total	29,638	......	67,894	......		
Sonthal Pergunnahs—						
Sahebgunge	......	......	22,838	......	22,838	85,319
Other places	6,800	......	[illegible]5,681	......	62,481	
Total	6,800	......	78,519	......		
Fyzabad—						
Tanda	29,057	......	......	......	29,057	72,096
Fyzabad	19,770	......	254	......	20,024	
Other places	23,015	......	......	......	23,015	
Total	71,842	......	254	......		
Cooch Behar—						
Cooch Behar	62,500	......	......	......	62,500	65,200
Other places	2,700	......	......	......	2,700	
Total	65,200	......	......	......		
Goalpara—						
Goalpara	60,684	160	......	......	60,844	61,019
Other places	175	......	......	......	175	
Total	60,859	160	......	......		
Hazareebagh—						
Giridi	......	......	45,525	......	45,525	45,903
Other places	378	......	......	......	378	
Total	378	......	45,525	......		

Whither exported.	Exports from Calcutta and Hooghly				Total.	
	By boat.	By steamer.	By rail.	By road.	Total of marts.	Total of districts.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Noakholly	37,373	......	......	......	......	37,373
Furrukhabad—						
Farukhabad	31,940	......	... ..	......	31,940	31,940
Seebsaugor—						
Seebsaugor	.....	30,204	......	......	30,204	30,204
Mirzapore—						
Mirzapore	100	......	27,274	. . .	27,374	27,882
Other places	......	......	508	......	508	
Total ...	100	.. ..	27,782	.... .		
Bogra—						
Hilleo	22,306	......	....	......	22,306	26,975
Other places	4,669	...	.. ..	... .	4,669	
Total . .	26,975	.... .	......	.... .		
Manbhoom—						
Barakur	......	......	24,083	......	24,083	24,083
Tipperah	21,087	......	......	.. ..	......	21,087
Rungpore	20,130	200	......	......	......	20,330
Azimghur	18,050	......	1,775	...	.....	19,825
Kamroop	18,092	84	......	.. ..	. . .	18,176
Mozufferpore	17,439	. ..	508	...	....	17,947
Nowgong	.....	11,557	......	.. ..	......	11,557
Luckhimpore	......	10,971	....	. ..	......	10,971
Other districts ... In Bengal	650	......	200	......	850	25,000
" Behar	200	......	.. ...	... ..	200	
" Assam	200	5,428	......	.. .	5,628	
" North-Western Provinces.	7,183	......	8,095	......	15,278	
" Nepal	3,044	......	. .	...	3,044	
Total ...	11,277	5,428	8,295	.....		
Grand Total ... In 1876-77	48,38,900	1,08,400	23,84,700	39,400	...	73,71,400
" 1877-78	57,91,154	71,811	26,09,150	47,725	.. ..	86,09,840

Statement No. I.—*Showing the internal trade of Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.*

Imports into Calcutta.

No.	List of Articles.		By country boats 1876-77.	By country boats 1877-78.	By steamer 1876-77.	By steamer 1877-78.	By rail 1876-77.	By rail 1877-78.	By road 1876-77.	By road 1877-78.	Quantity 1876-77.	Quantity 1877-78	Value 1876-77.	Value 1877-78
			Specification of routes								*Grand Total of Imports*			
													Rs.	Rs
I	Animals, living (for sale)—													
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	4	8	. .	6	.....	43	19	326	14	393	700	19,650
	2.—Cattle	"	2,883	5,791	..	......	...	89	64,655	88,375	67,538	94,255	20,26,100	28,27,650
	3.—Sheep and goats . .	"	30,726	45,884		......	...	2	65,103	134,239	95,829	180,125	1,91,700	3,60,250
	4.—Other kinds	"	247,936	256,069	.....	1	.	100	167,178	250,232	415,114	506,402	8,30,200	10,12,804
II	Borax .. .	Mds.	......	450	. ..	. . ..	. ...	31	... ..	. . ..	......	481	... ..	5,201
IIa	Building Materials—													
	1.—Lime and limestone ...	Mds.	7,93,350	6,11,162	1,000	2,500	1,57,635	1,84,924	....	810	9,51,985	7,96,396	7,14,000	5,99,547
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	25,077	17,215	......	......	.. .	... .	... ..	89	25,100	17,314	25,100	17,314
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	252	1,036	9,618	9,924	. .	3,441	....	.....	9,870	14,401	4,93,500	7,20,050
VI	Coal and coke	"	10,96,443	5,02,992	... .	....	71,23,217	93,58,993	1,014	9,793	82,20,674	98,71,778	41,10,300	49,35,889
VII	Cotton raw*	"	8,023	15,667	. .	195	4,61,161	1,95,120	1,744	3,035	4,70,928	2,14,017	70,63,900	32,10,255
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—													
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	Mds.	......	63	. . ..	.. ..	132	137	.....	8	132	208	9,200	14,560
	2.— Ditto ditto (Indian)	"	51,406	15,915	....	.... .	.....	18,728	370	295	51,776	34,938	20,71,000	13,97,520
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	14,300	36	. .	... .	6,34,720	5,97,280	84,464	64,833	7,33,500	6,62,149	7,33,500	6,62,149
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	"	6,97,600	6,41,154	.... .	... .	. .	74,817	3,795	4,99,019	7,01,400	12,14,990	7,01,400	12,14,990
IX	Drugs and Medicines—													
	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ... "	"	17,840	1,000	.....	415	5,40,460	19,384	......	...	5,58,300	20,799	5,58,300	20,799
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	183	89	.....	....	277	1,292	5,999	9,633	6,459	11,014	61,600	1,10,140
X	Dyeing Materials—													
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	4,430	5,295	.. ..	99	1,15,170	1,74,656	......	8	1,19,600	1,80,058	2,39,20,000	3,60,11,600
	2.—Madder or manjit ...	"	84	414	220	325	.. ..	..	..	... ..	304	739	2,400	5,912
	3.—Safflower	"	3,965	346	.... .	. ....	6,035	6,072	....	....	10,000	6,418	2,00,000	12,8,300
	4.—Turmeric	"	25,000	78,405	... ..	391	1,10,033	1,09,640	. . .	350	1,35,033	1,88,786	8,10,200	11,32,716
	5.—Other kinds . ..	"	492	1,639	......	. . . .	384	170	3,057	4,147	3,943	5,965	19,700	29,825
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ...	Rs.	88,857	70,898	. . .	.. .	... .	12	3,637	25,517	92,500	96,427	92,500	96,427
XII	Fibrous products—													
	1.—Jute, raw* . ..	Mds.	38,39,404	47,84,251	8,57,829	10,58,950	33,82,406	39,77,661	2,24,274	2,59,287	83,03,913	1,00,80,149	2,49,11,700	3,02,40,447
	2.—Jute, manufactured—													
	(a) Gunny-bags* ...	No.	12,163,002	16,403,270	....	. .	5,341,498	3,620,015	. ..	27,251	17,504,500	20,050,536†	38,51,000	44,11,118
	(b) Gunny-cloths ...	Pcs.	226,100	45,157	......	. .	. ....	. .	......	5,198	226,100	50,355	5,65,300	1,25,887

† Exclusive of gunny-bags locally manufactured.

Statement No. I.—*Showing the internal trade of Calcutta during the year* 1877-78, *as compared with the figures of the previous year*—(continued).

Imports into Calcutta.

No.	List of Articles.	Specification of Routes: By country boats. 1876-77.	By country boats. 1877-78.	By steamer. 1876-77.	By steamer. 1877-78.	By rail. 1876-77.	By rail. 1877-78.	By road. 1876-77.	By road. 1877-78.	Grand Total of Imports: Quantity. 1876-77.	Quantity. 1877-78.	Value. 1876-77.	Value. 1877-78.
												Rs.	Rs.
XII	Fibrous products—(*contd.*)												
	3.—Other fibres, raw . Mds.	22,941	9,908	......	10	6,050	5,455	......	1,225	28,097	16,598	1,45,000	82,990
	4.— Ditto manufactured ... ... „	60,197	27,174	......	3	......	6,268	5,386	9,614	65,583	43,057	5,24,700	3,44,456
XIII	Fruits and Nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts . ... No.	169,889	350,485	......	......	......	50	470,518	702,557	640,407	1,053,092	12,800	21,062
	2.—All other kinds .. .. Mds.	1,62,597	2,29,038	.....	2	15,010	14,912	......	28,056	1,77,607	272,038	5,32,800	8,16,114
XIV	Grain and Pulse—												
	1.—Wheat * ... ... Mds.	16,60,400	21,42,142	......	7,633	48,22,487	49,70,181	1,040	4,403	64,83,927	71,24,359	1,29,67,900	1,95,91,987
	2.—Gram and pulse * ... „	24,37,100	28,40,557	......	2,789	11,24,692	18,75,254	38,200	8,149	35,99,992	47,26,749	63,00,00	1,18,16,872
	3.—Other spring crops * ... „	2,35,300	2,56,967	......	......	(*a*)1,07,315	(*a*)1,37,484	....	...	3,42,615	3,94,451	5,99,600	7,88,902
	4.—Rice, husked * .. .. „	1,15,23,500	1,69,09,824	1,32,800	1,75,929	44,69,500	58,20,379	14,89,154	12,43,945	1,76,14,954	2,41,50,077	3,52,30,000	7,24,50,231
	5.—Rice, unhusked * ... „	7,42,504	11,87,162	......	.. ...	28,908	48,350	7,800	54,749	7,79,204	12,90,267	7,79,204	19,35,400
	6—Other rain crops * „	8,500	6,195	... ..	......	.. ...	......	......	. ....	8,500	6,195	14,900	12,390
XV	Gums and resins ... ... „	312	530	......	.....	18,044	27	.. ..	......	18,356	557	1,83,600	5,570
XVI	Hides and Skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle .. ... No.	487,898	276,295	5,860	5,988	3,502,715	5,761,168	35,907	94,961	4,032,380	6,138,412	80,64,800	1,22,76,824
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats and small animals ... „	36,206	51,598	......	840	.. ...	17,860	......	39,343	36,206	109,641	18,100	54,820
XVII	Horns .. .. Mds.	2,489	2,877	......	43	... ..	22,250	......	245	2,489	25,381	24,900	2,53,810
XVIII	Lac—												
	1—Dye ... ... Mds.	3,120	3,563	......	. . ..	1,46,231	1,30,609	......	36	1,49,351	1,34,208	22,40,300	20,13,120
	2.—Shell .. ... „	1,173	735	.....	......	... ..	2	. ....	194	1,173	951	35,200	27,930
	3.—Stick and other kinds .. „	6,448	982	3,715	3,321	66,405	19,070	......	...	76,568	23,373	11,48,500	3,50,595
XIX	Leather—												
	1.—Unmanufactured .. No.	4,482	29,935	......	.. .	...	....	......	23	4,482	29,958	44,800	2,99,580
	2.—Manufactured .. ... Rs.	9,889	2,772	......	.....	8,02,102	11,39,294	17,584	27,448	8,29,600	11,69,574	8,29,600	11,69,574
XX	Liquors .. . „	1,01,860	4,567	. ....	.. . .	67,280	1,34,611	......	28,484	1,69,100	1,67,662	1,69,100	1,67,662
XXI	Mats . . .. „	83,609	3,43,494	......	.....	......	138	13,540	42,760	97,100	3,86,392	97,100	3,86,392
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper . Mds.	78,098	66,333	......	91	8,320	13,895	2,859	3,074	89,277	83,393	35,71,100	33,35,720
	2—Iron ... .. . „	42,590	11,113	.. ...	......	19,961	17,009	3,127	2,152	65,678	30,271	6,56,800	3,02,740
	3.—Other metals ... ... „	1,239	506	......	65	5,903	4,190	......	40	7,142	4,801	1,07,100	72,015
XXIII	Oils .. .. „	17,284	8,899	.....	......	30,169	58,714	717	33,376	57,170	1,00,989	6,86,000	12,11,868
XXV	Paints and colours ... . „	1,428	675	.....	......	......	82	......	42	1,428	799	92,700	51,035
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee .. Mds.	48,728	48,653	. . ..	......	1,24,612	1,04,227	....	214	1,73,340	1,53,094	34,66,800	30,61,880
	2.—Other kinds, including vegetables ... „	9,68,425	7,19,080	. ...	... .	55,191	65,272	1,80,631	2,89,566	1,24,247	10,74,818	36,12,700	32,24,454
XXVII	Salt .. .. „	.	7,408	. .	... ..	... .	.. ..	......	85	....	7,493	......	33,718
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre . Mds	1,00,531	70,167	......	......	5,18,371	5,60,127	......	......	6,18,902	6,30,294	37,13,500	37,81,764
	2.—Other saline substances ..	2,06,819	1,61,027	... ..	. . ..	......	......	......	... .	2,06,819	1,61,027	5,17,000	4,02,567
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed * .. „	25,19,300	35,41,836	2,800	8,329	24,02,938	34,96,752	43,000	29,833	49,68,038	70,76,750	1,98,72,200	2,83,07,000
	b.—Mustard and rape „	12,08,900	15,39,444	96,842	1,53,656	12,66,463	18,66,722	795	2,633	25,73,000	35,62,455	1,02,92,000	1,42,49,820
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	80,153	22,319	4,070	8,444	4,56,845	} 18,48,246	{	137	5,41,368	} 22,83,498	{ 16,24,200	} 59,94,182
	d.—Other oil-seeds .. „	2,39,644	4,03,730	. ....	30	8,50,940		194	592	10,90,778		24,54,300	
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seed . „	......	82	... ..	......	......	474	... ..	......	.....	556	... .	2,780
	b.—Tea-seed ... .. „	.....	2,013	2,195	1,378	......	742	...	.. ..	2,195	4,133	11,000	20,665
	c.—Other kinds ... „	5,728	43,790	......	.... .	1,45,194	2,852	......	500	1,50,922	47,142	3,01,800	94,284
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw * . .. ... „	5,165	6,240	309	150	17,132	16,579	10	1,595	22,616	24,564	1,13,08,000	1,22,82,000
	2.—Manufactured . Rs.	22,150	83,101	......	5,600	2,50,812	4,01,480	.... .	9,037	2,73,000	4,99,718	2,73,000	4,99,718
XXXI	Spices .. .. Mds.	1,05,875	96,258	...	3,785	32,055	66,223	42	226	1,37,972	1,66,492	6,89,900	8,32,460
	a.—Betel-nuts . „	4,28,601	2,41,640	30,908	17,247	446	2,889	.....	132	1,59,955	2,61,914	27,59,700	15,71,484
XXXII	Stone and marble .. . „	7,88,766	2,26,526	. . .	... .	29,411	36,916	....	24,250	8,18,177	2,87,692	16,36,400	5,75,384
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined ... . Mds.	3,04,300	3,77,993	......	.. . .	3,03,577	2,87,576	83,766	72,253	6,91,643	7,37,822	82,99,700	88,53,864
	2—Unrefined . „	3,85,500	3,96,446	......	...	5,62,724	3,42,496	23,383	48,283	9,71,607	7,87,225	38,86,400	31,48,900
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian * .. ... Mds.	1,113	7,700	2,66,714	3,18,420	95,355	1,18,804	... .	. ..	3,63,182	4,44,924	2,90,54,600	3,55,93,920
XXXV	Tobacco . .. „	1,54,100	1,47,240	28,222	27,388	2,82,007	2,02,239	58,504	83,448	5,22,833	4,60,315	26,14,200	23,01,575
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber .. . Mds.	15,73,530	1,97,139	......	20	7,633	13,018	23,969	2,510	16,05,132	2,12,687	18,15,400	6,38,061
	2.—Firewood ... .. „	39,08,618	39,68,211	.. .	......	4,75,790	5,23,648	26,903	51,254	44,11,311	45,46,113	11,02,800	11,36,528
	3.—Bamboos .. .. No.	1,233,034	740,340	... ..	.... .	......	75	240,124	390,036	1,473,158	1,130,451	147,300	1,13,045
XXXVII	Wool—												
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) .. .. Rs.	451	420	......	... .	1,07,380	1,32,430	311	5,827	1,08,100	1,32,850	1,08,100	1,32,850
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured Rs.	22,07,665	1,17,57,430	6,640	52,840	6,85,415	7,67,010	6,79,266	9,99,913	35,79,000	1,35,77,193	35,79,000	1,35,77,193
	2.—Manufactured .. „	11,60,967	8,72,215	.....	17,71	3,33,403	4,50,569	37,600	2,17,821	15,32,000	15,58,315	15,32,000	15,58,315
										TOTAL VALUE	......	26,67,14,900	36,11,40,120

(*a*) This figure represents "other food-grains," the distinction between spring and rain crops not being made in the railway returns.

* The imports by sea into Calcutta of the principal staples are shown as under:—

	Imports by sea. Mds.	Total as above. Mds.	Grand total. Mds.
Cotton, raw	1,55,264	2,14,017	3,09,281
Jute, raw	12,513	1,00,80,149	1,00,92,662
Gunny-bags ... No.	1,395,956	20,050,536	21,446,492
Wheat	6,118	71,24,359	71,30,477
Gram and pulse	3,781	47,26,749	47,30,530
Rice, husked	1,71,212	2,41,50,077	2,43,21,289
„ unhusked	71,280	12,90,267	13,61,547
Other edible grains	6,093	4,00,646	4,06,739
Linseed	700	70,76,750	70,77,450
Silk, raw	2,834	24,564	27,398
Tea, Indian	6,117	4,44,924	4,51,041

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Statement No. II.—*Showing the internal trade of Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.*

Exports from Calcutta.

No.	List of Articles.	Specification of Routes: By country boats. 1876-77.	By country boats. 1877-78.	By steamer. 1876-77.	By steamer. 1877-78.	By rail. 1876-77.	By rail. 1877-78.	By road. 1876-77.	By road. 1877-78.	Grand Total of Exports: Quantity. 1876-77.	Quantity. 1877-78.	Value. 1876-77.	Value. 1877-78.
												Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	3	5	......	100	......	146	......	155	3	406	100	20,300
	2.—Cattle ... ... „	47	282	......	5	......	46	9	9,003	56	9,336	1,800	2,80,080
	3.—Sheep and goats „	303	87	......	......	......	29	14	1,362	317	1,478	600	2,956
	4.—Other kinds ... „	3,779	2,934	......	15	......	273		221	3,779	3,443	7,600	6,886
II	Borax ... Mds.	......	......	40	113	......	241	......	......	40	354	400	3,894
IIa	Building materials—												
	1.—Lime and limestone ... „	73,900	1,28,567	......	8,967	2,818	6,191	13,453	29,196	90,170	1,72,021	67,600	1,29,691
III	Canes and rattans ... Rs.	462	9,227	......	90	756	579	2,582	7,596	3,800	17,492	3,800	17,492
IV	Caoutchouc ... ... Mds.	2	3	......	......	......	1,880	......	......	2	1,883	100	94,150
VI	Coal and coke ... ... „	18,01,722	10,24,919	25,806	28,250	41,306	1,44,187	42,322	1,28,514	19,11,156	13,25,870	9,55,600	6,62,935
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	64,409	13,515	......	12	18,971	25,199	3,231	7,692	86,611	46,418	12,90,200	6,96,270
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) * Mds.	55,034	49,799	2,866	4,530	97,860	1,48,950	4,835	13,816	160,595	2,17,095	1,12,41,600	1,51,96,650
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ... „	35,817	974	......	......	......	......	......	241	35,817	1,215	14,32,700	48,600
	3.—Piece-goods (European) * Rs.	35,57,100	32,32,285	56,03,200	67,21,761	9,38,75,600	10,17,49,722	18,02,100	14,03,445	10,48,98,000	11,31,07,213	10,48,98,000	11,31,07,213
	4.—Piece-goods (Indian) ... „	34,400	1,00,178	......	......	......	560	472	53,746	34,900	1,54,478	34,900	1,54,478
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating „	3,411	5,446	46,840	3,89,330	100	53,308	30	18,329	50,400	6,66,413	50,400	6,66,413
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	24	373	......	..	......	2,390	23	257	47	3,020	500	30,200
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo ... Mds.	......	985	......	4	138	463	......	......	138	1,452	27,600	2,90,400
	3.—Safflower ... „	......	......	......	......	27	4	......	......	27	4	500	80
	4.—Turmeric ... „	1,484	3,837	1,010	691	3,165	9,359	3,693	7,926	9,352	21,813	56,100	1,30,878
	5.—Other kinds ... „	5,245	593	....	298	17,284	1 ,614	358	963	22,887	15,468	1,14,400	77,340
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	5,517	6,174	......	25,970	......	1,172	......	1,750	5,517	35,066	5,500	35,066
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw ... Mds.	90,857	1,88,749	......	37	......	35,344	11,272	13,274	1,11,129	2,37,404	3,33,400	7,12,212
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	(a) Gunny-bags* No.	172,033	758,008	......	......	10,520,848	20,671,934	46,846	84,777	10,739,727	21,514,809	23,62,700	47,33,258
	(b) Gunny-cloths Pcs.	40,906	16,487	......	40,230	......	......	......	90	40,906	56,807	1,02,300	1,42,017
	3. Other fibres, raw ... ... Mds.	14,860	2,531	......	7	150	594	10	605	15,026	3,737	75,100	18,685
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured „	4,738	2,964	......	688	......	8,785	120	475	4,858	12,912	38,900	1,03,296
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts ... No.	1,019,467	1,373,274	......	......	......	90	......	1,900	1,019,467	1,375,264	20,400	27,505
	2.—All other kinds Mds.	37,537	2,864	......	7	13,507	13,291	3,853	5,606	54,897	21,768	1,64,700	65,304
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat ... Mds.	18,800	27,065	10,400	7,323	5,634	3,149	8,056	27,815	42,890	65,352	85,800	1,79,718
	2.—Gram and pulse „	1,78,900	1,21,400	57,209	52,342	308	5,886	51,421	1,12,939	2,87,838	2,92,567	5,03,700	7,31,417
	3.—Other spring crops ... „	14,270	258	......	196	2,706	(a)2,18,815	430	372	17,406	2,19,641	30,500	4,39,282
	4.—Rice, husked ... „	12,700	36,865	18,591	14,016	10,389	1,02,806	5,008	37,894	46,088	1,91,581	93,400	5,74,743
	5.—Rice, unhusked „	19,081	1,72,887	......	......	......	210	298	54,073	19,379	2,27,170	19,400	3,40,755
	6.—Other rain crops „	......	......	......	......	511	......	......	......	511	......	900	......
XV	Gums and resins .. „	356	1,062	......	96	......	459	......	13	356	1,630	3,600	16,300
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle No.	410	3,048	......	......	7,789	11,672	36	1,957	8,235	16,677	16,500	33,354
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals „	348	4,672	......	......	......	......	......	2,295	348	6,967	200	3,484
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	1,452	2,970	......	......	......	169	......	3	1,452	3,142	14,500	31,420
XVIII	Lac—												
	1.—Dye ... . Mds	7,370	1,710	......	......	61	401	......	......	7,431	2,141	1,11,500	32,115
	2.—Shell ... .. „	38	132	......	48	......	518	......	162	38	890	1,100	26,700
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... „	1,520	215	......	......	2,424	489	......	692	3,944	1,306	59,200	20,940
XIX	Leather—												
	1.—Unmanufactured .. No.	7	......	......	136	......	900	25	1,073	32	2,109	300	21,090
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	17,115	1,42,786	......	68,830	96,240	5,93,939	12,013	23,339	1,25,400	8,28,894	1,25,400	8,28,894
XX	Liquors .. ... „	1,83,765	3,32,655	4,81,154	5,83,095	57,08,500	81,43,820	400	21,970	63,73,900	90,81,540	63,73,900	90,81,540
XXI	Mats ... . „	3,972	15,190	......	600	......	3,471	......	11,683	4,000	30,944	4,000	30,944
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper .. .. Mds.	41,236	51,158	8,649	10,148	1,02,081	1,44,704	2,192	6,535	1,54,158	2,12,545	61,66,300	85,01,800
	2.—Iron ... ... „	1,60,162	1,92,839	39,762	36,476	5,01,252	7,63,690	4,243	10,819	7,05,419	10,03,824	70,54,200	1,00,38,240
	3.—Other metals . „	940	3,752	......	21,713	57,090	74,114	20	405	58,050	99,984	8,70,800	14,99,760
XXIII	Oils ... . „	20,530	56,603	1,491	7,149	47,383	66,094	7,715	23,269	77,119	1,53,115	9,25,400	18,37,380
XXV	Paints and colours .. „	325	989	......	508	......	840	......	470	325	2,807	21,100	1,82,455
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee ... ... „	1,408	2,853	1,910	3,754	360	1,132	1,738	13,382	5,416	21,121	1,08,300	4,22,420
	2.—Other kinds, including vegetables ... „	33,043	24,724	......	2,558	25,551	45,456	27,800	35,408	86,394	1,08,126	2,59,200	3,24,378
XXVII	Salt * ... ... „	43,34,600	57,91,154	1,08,355	71,811	23,84,700	26,99,150	39,400	47,725	68,67,055	86,09,840	3,43,35,300	3,87,44,280
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre .. „	200	1,428	......	184	829	700	......	176	1,029	2,497	6,200	14,982
	2.—Other saline substances .. „	15,206	6,107	......	......	9	598	4,108	10,198	19,323	16,903	48,300	42,257

(a) This figure represents "other food-grains," the distinction between spring and rain crops not being made in the railway returns
* The exports by sea from Calcutta of the principal staples are shown as under :—

		Exports by sea.	Total as above.	Grand total.
Gunny-bags	No.	57,869,420	21,514,809	79,384,229
Twist and yarn (European)	Mds.	49,427	2,17,095	2,66,522
Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	91,99,250	11,31,07,213	12,23,06,463
Salt	Mds.	15,578	86,09,840	86,25,418

Statement No. II.—*Showing the internal trade of Calcutta during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year*—(continued).

Exports from Calcutta.

No.	List of Articles.	Specification of Routes								Grand Total of Exports.			
		By country boats.		By steamer.		By rail.		By road.		Quantity.		Value.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
XXIX	Seeds—											Rs.	Rs.
	1.—Oil-seed—												
	a.—Linseed .. Mds.	2,000	2,258	... ..	3	......	2,798	21	507	2,021	4,566	8,100	18,264
	b.—Mustard and rape „	1,05,000	1,39,197	......	125	......	11,835	95,211	1,67,807	2,00,211	3,18,964	8,00,800	12,75,856
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	28,210	4,258	... ..	......	......	102	2,751	34	30,961	4,394	92,900	13,182
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... „	6,844	18,678	.....	263	......	4,989	1,639	29,151	8,483	53,081	19,100	1,19,482
	2.—Other seeds—												
	a.—Indigo-seeds . „	5,180	4,351	. ..	......	......	8,977	170	.....	5,350	13,328	26,800	66,640
	b.—Tea-seeds „	......	......	..	51	......	54	......	...	......	105	......	525
	c.—Other kinds ... „	... .	4,151	.. ...	......	10,093	7,722	54	592	11,047	12,465	22,100	24,930
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw ... ... „	232	1,209	. ....	9	1,592	5,734	......	......	1,824	6,952	9,12,000	34,76,000
	2.—Manufactured Rs.	26,937	1,660	......	3,500	37,46,000	11,76,795	80	11,962	37,73,000	11,93,917	37,73,000	11,93,917
XXXI	Spices ... . Mds.	64,964	53,047	. .	3,576	54,057	81,470	11,558	31,523	1,30,579	1,69,616	6,52,900	8,48,080
	a.—Betel-nuts ... „	26,718	41,592	......	415	1,08,328	76,611	7,724	10,531	1,42,770	1,29,140	8,56,600	7,74,894
XXXII	Stone and marble ... „	2,42,742	2,13,261	......	2,393	989	4,825	......	2,997	2,43,731	2,23,476	4,87,500	4,46,952
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined .. „	13,100	29,760	11,113	8,250	5,983	26,605	8,171	35,854	38,387	1,00,469	4,60,400	12,05,628
	2.—Unrefined „	71,000	55,290	......	397	1,159	4,776	10,049	18,252	82,208	78,715	3,28,800	3,14,860
XXXIV	Tea—												
	1.—Indian ... ... „	. ..		....	... ..	8,845	4,995	......	......	8,845	4,995	7,07,600	3,99,600
XXXV	Tobacco . . ... „	51,500	49,400	... ..	502	13,174	7,785	15,099	28,088	79,773	86,675	3,98,900	4,33,375
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber .. ... „	3,00,574	3,03,449	.. .	6,435	29,201	90,262	18,719	29,480	3,48,584	4,29,635	10,45,800	12,88,905
	2. Firewood .. „	1,09,433	14,290	... ..	. . . .	7	......	16,321	39,948	1,25,781	54,238	31,400	13,559
	3.—Bamboos ... No.	4,024	9,364	. . .	....	1,200	3,040	......	7,329	5,224	19,733	500	1,973
XXXVII	Wool—												
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	... ..	14	.....	... ..	.... .	79	......	18	......	111	......	1,443
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) Rs.	2,020	200	56,925	85,580	4,360	36,968	......	27,340	63,300	1,50,088	63,300	1,50,088
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured .. ... „	8,45,262	3,74,033	......	8,99,858	5,19,642	6,87,543	17,929	9,40,126	13,82,800	29,01,560	13,82,800	29,01,560
	2.—Manufactured „	[illegible]91,003	3,84,141	9,765	12,40,120	20,15,150	28,74,991	31,773	1,31,348	27,48,300	46,30,600	27,48,300	46,30,600
										TOTAL VALUE ...		19,53,55,100	23,10,55,160

CHAPTER III.

INTERNAL TRADE OF BEHAR.

THE total value of the import and export trade of Behar (exclusive of the local traffic moving from one district to another within the Behar province), during the year 1877-78, was as follows:—

Specification of routes		Imports into Behar. 1877-78.	Exports from Behar. 1877-78.
		Rs.	Rs.
BY COUNTRY BOATS	...	2,47,50,320	3,69,81,350
" RAIL	..	4,05,80,945	4,62,02,576
" ROAD	...	89,13,089	18,01,232
Total	...	7,42,44,354	8,49,85,158

2. The following statement shows in a compendious form the trade of Behar in all the principal staples of traffic during 1877-78, as well as the sources of their supply and their destination:—

List of Principal Staples.	Imports into Behar					Exports from Behar				
	From Assam.	From Bengal.	From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Nepal.	Total.	To Bengal.	To North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	To Assam.	To Nepal.	Total.
Food-grains	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.
Rice	8,870	4,35,753	17,457	4,31,057	8,93,137	5,41,936	7,27,578	....	17,922	12,87,436
Paddy	......	2,13,748	15,025	5,33,336	7,62,109	5,222	81,406	... .	8,034	91,662
Wheat	......	605	3,96,121	30,702	4,27,428	21,48,808	24,260	349	2,411	21,75,828
Pulses and gram		77,851	1,35,328	89,159	3,02,338	20,36,719	2,54,479	1,988	12,805	23,05,991
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops ..	. . . .	10,853	1,67,052	2,85,469	4,63,374	2,47,859	6,29,159		2,251	8,79,269
Total ...	8,870	7,38,810	7,30,983	13,69,723	28,48,386	49,80,544	17,16,882	2,337	43,423	67,43,186
Fibrous Products										
Jute	..	4,961	100	2,582	7,643	2,18,557	.....	. ..	7	2,18,564
	No	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
Gunny-bags ..	. .	6,369,920	10,870	109,162	6,489,952	1,236,296	865,376	...	8,756	2,110,428
	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.	Pieces.
Gunny-cloth . .	....	10,500	. .	......	10,500	5,500	......	...	...	5,500
Oil-seeds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Linseed	......	3,292	11,67,710	2,49,567	14,20,569	38,78,541	1,148	......	29,624	39,09,313
Mustard seed .. .	.	. ....	6,33,340	97,110	7,30,450	21,52,586	3,131	......	6,419	21,62,136
Other Products.										
Cotton, raw	....	78	34,228	2,664	36,970	1,291	5,860	......	4,675	11,826
Indigo	. ..	..	1,694	......	1,694	1,14,476	.... .	......	14	1,14,490
Saltpetre	. .	.. .	2,678	10,538	13,216	4,96,387	1,499	... ..	7,318	5,05,204
Tea	26	.....	......	..	26	85,829	......	.....	......	85,829
European Goods.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cotton piece-goods (European) ..	......	3,17,64,250	57,071	12,822	3,18,34,143	2,500	1,42,011	......	8,03,869	9,48,380
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cotton twist and yarn (European) ...	.. .	19,051	3	... .	19,054	14	.... .	......	10	24
Salt	......	30,87,412	175	212	30,87,799	1,061	2,49,023	......	71,394	3,21,478

3. A short account of the trade in each of these staples is given below in the order stated in the foregoing statement. Unfortunately, the figures for the last quarter of the year are deficient as regards the Ganges-borne trade of Behar with the Upper Provinces. This is owing to the removal of the Patna station under the new scheme of registration, and the non-completion of the arrangements with the Government of the North-Western Provinces for the establishment in its place of a new station at the confluence of the Ganges and the Gogra. The Government of the North-Western Provinces has, since the close of the year, signified approval of the proposal of this Government to establish the new registration post, and measures will soon be adopted to give effect to it.

4. RICE.—The following statement illustrates the rice trade of the Behar Province during the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78 :—

	Imports.		Exports.	
	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
By boat	8,65,800	4,61,700	1,67,000	10,16,292
" rail	Not registered.		5,48,900	1,56,448
" road	2,60,800	4,31,437	15,500	1,14,696
Total ...	11,26,600	8,93,137	7,31,400	12,87,436

5. In imports there was a decrease of about 2⅓ lakhs, and in exports there was an increase of over 5½ lakhs, which is for the most part attributable to the transfer of the Maldah district from Bengal to Behar.

6. As regards the river-borne trade, the districts supplying the largest quantities of rice to Behar were Dinagepore, Moorshedabad, and Rajshahye; while among the importing districts Sarun and Patna did the largest trade.

Imports by country boats.

7. The following statement shows the details of the import of rice, district by district, during the past two years :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity.	
	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Sarun	3,46,900	2,60,520
Patna	3,29,100	1,39,716
Shahabad	25,400	27,654
Durbhunga	44,200	16,685
Mozufferpore	16,400	7,936
Sonthal Pergunnahs	85,600	6,638
Monghyr	8,300	1,448
Bhagulpore	5,100	514
Purneah	4,800	500
Maldah	(within Bengal)	89
Total ...	8,65,800	4,61,700

Names of supplying districts.	Quantity.	
	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Dinagepore	1,28,000	1,75,150
Moorshedabad	1,31,600	1,38,936
Rajshahye	83,200	50,305
Dacca	39,500	34,292
Mymensingh	......	21,210
Goruckpore	1,34,200	9,756
Sylhet	......	8,870
Bogra	9,100	5,200
Tipperah	15,300	4,033
Furreedpore	......	3,222
Ghazipore	10,500	2,530
Busti	54,500	2,503
Azimgurh	14,200	2,288
Pubna	12,500	2,260
Other districts	2,33,200	1,145
Total ...	8,65,800	4,61,700

8. The imports were largest into Patna City and Revelgunge. The details of the import trade of these two markets are shown in the following comparative statements:—

Imports into Patna.

Whence imported.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Dinagepore—		
Assanee	5,300	12,963
Kalkamara	8,800	10,603
Neetpore	3,400	4,924
Doriah	......	2,577
Raigunge	......	1,792
Other places	24,900	2,620
Total ...	42,400	35,479
Mymensingh—		
Deothan	......	12,975
Halwaghat	4,400	1,300
Dewangunge	......	1,200
Other places	100	15,777
Total ...	4,500	31,252
Dacca—		
Sabhar	5,500	7,450
Dacca	14,400	6,507
Koosuria	2,800	2,725
Other places	13,900	6,385
Total ...	36,600	23,067
Moorshedabad—		
Dhoolian	13,900	10,888
Jungypore	2,300	3,084
Other places	500	36
Total ..	16,700	14,008
Sylhet—		
Bahadoorpore	......	4,000
Balagunge	......	2,232
Sylhet	......	1,100
Other places	......	1,538
Total ...	......	8,870

Whence imported.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Rajshahye—		
Rampore Bauleah ...	......	1,849
Nowgong	2,600	1,790
Sardah	42,200	1,517
Godagaree	......	1,316
Other places	17,600	......
Total ...	62,400	6,472
Bogra	100	4,200
Ghazipore—		
Moniar	10,400	1,516
Tipperah—		
Hajeegunge	......	1,050
Other places	14,300	418
Total ...	14,300	1,468
Gorruckpore—		
Burhej	21,700	608
Gorruckpore	3,200	250
Other places	14,500	...
Total ...	39,400	858
Azimgurh—		
Belettra	5,600	725
Other places	100	..
Total ...	5,700	725
Other districts	93,000	895
GRAND TOTAL ...	3,25,400	1,28,810

Imports into Revelgunge.

Whence imported.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Moorshedabad—		
Jungypore	70,600	77,958
Dhoolian	8,300	4,392
Other places	4,900	386
Total ...	83,800	82,736
Dinagepore—		
Neetpore	7,300	13,222
Kalkamara	7,500	10,393
Assanee	......	7,083
Doriah	......	3,974
Other places	7,500	8,429
Total ...	22,300	43,101

Whence imported.	1876-77. Mds.	1877-78. Mds.
Rajshahye—		
Godagaree	4,200	28,723
Other places	4,800	625
Total ...	9,000	29,348
Other districts	87,600	80
GRAND TOTAL ...	2,02,700	1,55,265

Imports by road.

The imports from Nepal by road were destined for the districts named below:—

Names of importing districts.	In 1876-77. Mds.	In 1877-78. Mds.
Mozufferpore	1,45,600	1,56,562
Saru..	47,700	91,607
Chumparun	19,000	82,324
Purneah	19,200	65,255
Durbhunga	14,500	10,472

Names of importing districts.	In 1876-77 Mds.	In 1877-78. Mds.
Bhagulpore	7,700	12,418
Monghyr	7,000	12,303
Patna	100	116
Total ...	2,60,800	4,31,057

9. At Buxar 380 maunds of rice only were registered as coming into that station from Ghazipore.

10. The river-borne exports from Behar amounted during the past year to 10,16,292 maunds, as against 1,67,000 maunds in the preceding year. A great portion of the increase during the past year was due to the transfer of the Maldah district from the province of Bengal to that of Behar. The following statements show the exporting districts and the places of destination :—

Exports by country boats.

Names of exporting districts.		Quantity.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.
Maldah		(within Bengal)	6,34,195
Bhagulpore	...	61,800	1,03,444
Purneah	...	22,500	77,492
Sonthal Pergunnahs	...	3,300	58,897
Patna	...	35,400	58,608
Monghyr	...	29,600	43,415
Sarun	...	2,800	20,507
Durbhunga	...	2,900	8,840
Gya	...	6,900	8,795
Mozufferpore	...	...	2,099
Other districts	...	1,800	......
Total	...	1,67,000	10,16,292

Places of destination.		Quantity.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	...	1.08,000	3,28,803
Ghazipore	...	21,800	2,31,007
Gorruckpore	...	8,300	1,37,453
Benares	...	2,500	1,34,192
Azimgurh	...	4,900	72,112
Hooghly	...	17,000	32,793
Mirzapore	...	.....	31,506
Fyzabad	...	......	21,603
Nuddea	...	....	10,361
Moorshedabad	.	2,700	10.013
Bustee	...	......	1,305
Dacca	...	......	1,200
Other districts	...	1,800	3,944
Total	...	1,67,000	10,16,292

11. The trade of the principal exporting marts of Patna, Hyetpore, and Rohunpore are shown in the accompanying statement :—

Places of destination.		From Patna, 1877-78.	From Hyetpore, 1877-78.	From Rohunpore, 1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	...	6,569	......	13,318
Azimgurh	...	7,929	22,364	8,655
Ghazipore	...	5,870	15,337	81,328
Gorruckpore	...	27,129	17,188	4,244
Mirzapore	...	......	3,415	28,248
Benares	...	250	139	1,05,195
Fyzabad	...	4,754	6,201	2,062
Other districts	...	993	......	388
Total	...	53,494	64,704	2,43,438

12. The total of the railway exports of rice from Behar to Calcutta during the year was 1,56,448 maunds, as against 5,49,000 maunds in the preceding year. The figures for the past two years are given below for convenience of reference :—

Exports by rail.

Names of railway stations.		Imports into Calcutta.	
		In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.
Sonthal Pergunnahs—			
Sahebgunge	...	1,24,900	35,867
Bahawa	...	11,000	10,156
Rajmehal	...	14,500	7,783
Rajgawan	...	24,300	7,537
Baidyanath	...	24.700	3,941
Pakour	...	27,100	3,871
Other stations	...	19,900	2,160
Total	...	2,46,400	71,315
Bhagulpore—			
Bhagulpore	...	77,400	12,860
Sultangunge	...	25,400	6,279
Colgong	...	24,900	3,926
Other stations	...	25,300	6,364
Total	...	1,53,000	29,429
Patna—			
Patna Ghât	...	36,900	34,321
Patna City	...	10,700	11,440
Other stations	...	35,400	3,213
Total	...	83,000	48,974

Names of railway stations.		Imports into Calcutta.	
		In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.
Monghyr—			
Burriarpore	...	......	2,456
Monghyr	...	19,600	1,649
Other stations	...	40,500	1,907
Total	...	60,100	6,012
Shahabad—			
Arrah	...	2,600	254
Other stations	...	700	334
Total	...	3,300	588
Purneah—			
Steamer Ghât	...	3,200	124
Durbhunga—			
Durbhunga	...	......	6
Total	...	5,49,000	1,56,448

Exports by road.

13. The exports by road into Nepal were from the following Behar districts :—

	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
Purneah	2,900	11,100
Mozufferpore	3,800	4,092
Chumparun	500	978
Bhagulpore	8,000	960
Sarun	......	583
Durbhunga	200	209
Other districts	100	......
Total ...	15,500	17,922

14. The exports from Behar into Ghazipore by road *viâ* Buxar amounted to 96,774 maunds during the past year.

15 Paddy.—The total quantities of paddy imported into, and exported from, Behar during the past two years are shown below, according to the several routes followed by the trade :—

Specification of routes	Import.		Export.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
By boat	3,21,200	2,28,773	2,000	84,612
„ rail	......	......	.. ...	211
„ road	3,22,800	5,33,336	10,100	9,839
Total ...	6,44,000	7,62,109	12,100	94,662

Imports by country boats.

16. The imports of paddy by country boats showed a decrease in the past year, as compared with the trade of the previous year. The importing districts of Behar, and the exporting districts which sent paddy into Behar, were as follow :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. 1876-77.	Quantity. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	1,75,700	1,69,451
Sarun	99,100	32,662
Durbhunga	11,500	13,533
Mozufferpore	13,100	4,763
Shahabad	3,900	4,021
Maldah	......	1,834
Monghyr	3,100	1,700
Sonthal Pergunnahs	3,700	488
Bhagulpore	4,000	321
Other districts	7,200	......
Total ...	3,21,300	2,28,773

Sources of supply.	Quantity. 1876-77.	Quantity. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
Dinagepore	55,200	1,69,732
Rajshahye	4,300	13,243
Dacca	3,500	13,026
Moorshedabad	4,800	12,897
Fyzabad	18,600	7,476
Mymensingh	.....	3,025
Gorruckpore	57,000	2,609
Baraich	43,300	2,365
Other districts	1,34,600	4,406
Total ...	3,21,300	2,28,773

Imports by road.

17. The road imports were all from Nepal, and were consigned to the following places :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. 1876-77.	Quantity. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
Chumparun	1,04,892	2,02,705
Purneah	62,233	1,15,268
Mozufferpore	50,696	87,462
Sarun	7,396	56,195
Durbhunga	69,059	51,795
Bhagulpore	29,510	19,559
Monghyr	50	352
Total	3,23,836	5,33,336

Exports by country boats.

18. The incorporation of the Maldah district with the Behar province during the past year raised the export trade of Behar by country boats from 2,000 maunds in 1876-77 to

over 84,000 maunds in 1877-78. The following statement shows all the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination :—

Names of exporting districts in Behar.	Quantity.	Places of destination.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Maldah	51,731	Gorruckpore	50,164
Patna	10,379	Azimgurh	12,590
Monghyr	5,450	Fyzabad	8,753
Sarun	4,929	Ghazipore	5,622
Bhagulpore	4,918	Moorshedabad	2,641
Sonthal Pergunnahs	3,541	Nuddea	1,207
Purneah	2,532	Mirzapore	1,099
Durbhunga	1,112	Burdwan	730
Mozufferpore	20	Allahabad	474
		Other districts	1,332
Total ...	84,612	Total ..	84,612

Exports by road.

19. The quantity exported by road into Nepal was sent from the following Behar districts :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity.	Names of exporting districts.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Mozufferpore	3,591	Durbhunga	230
Chumparun	2,910	Purneah	174
Bhagulpore	795		
Sarun	334	Total ...	8,034

20. At Buxar, 1,805 maunds of paddy were registered as going over to Ghazipore.

21. Wheat.—The wheat trade of Behar during the year 1877-78 is illustrated in the following statement :—

	Imports.	Exports.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	3,86,765	14,54,111
,, rail	Not registered.	7,16,337
,, road	40,663	5,380
Total ...	4,27,428	21,75,828

22. The imports by country boats were obtained entirely from the North-Western Provinces, and were in a great measure destined to two marts—namely, Patna City 1,75,229 maunds, and Simuria, on the Gogra in Sarun, 1,98,580 maunds, as shown below:—

Imports by country boats.

Names of supplying districts.	Into Patna City.	Into Simuria.	Names of supplying districts.	Into Patna City.	Into Simuria.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Gonda ...	75,918	31,285	Bustee ...	11,247	1,900
Baraich ...	15,245	73,441	Seetapore ...	700	2,200
Fyzabad ...	14,100	65,471	Other districts ..	1,059	.
Gorruckpore ...	25,689	19,583			
Azimghur ...	13,651	4,700	Total ...	1,75,229	1,98,580
Ghazipore ..	17,720	......			

23. The following table shows all the importing districts of Behar, as well as the places of supply :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Sarun	2,00,246	Gonda	1,08,103
Patna	1,84,628	Gorruckpore	81,959
Purneah	722	Fyzabad	79,846
Monghyr	600	Baraich .. .	75,336
Bhagulpore	550	Azimgurh . .	22,501
Durbhunga	19	Bustee	13,147
		Seetapore	2,900
		Ghazipore	1,670
		Other districts ...	1,303
Total ...	3,86,765	Total ...	3,86,765

Imports by road.

24. The road imports were obtained from Nepal, and were destined for the following districts in Behar:—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity.	Names of importing districts.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Mozufferpore	17,551	Durbhunga	1,889
Purneah	4,119	Sarun	1,501
Bhagulpore	2,967	Shahabad	24
Chumparun	2,651		
		Total ...	30,702

25. The imports by road from Ghazipore, registered at Buxar, amounted to 9,961 maunds during past the year.

Exports by country boats.

26. Of the boat exports, nearly 13 lakhs of maunds were destined for the Calcutta port. The quantity sent to the North-Western Provinces and Oudh amounted to only 23,677 maunds, and to Assam 423 maunds. Besides Calcutta, the other largest importing marts in Bengal were Bhuddressur 81,745 maunds, Kooshtea 26,150 maunds, and Dacca 21,254 maunds. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar, and the places of destination outside that province:—

Names of exporting districts in Behar.	Quantity.	Places of destination.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Bhagulpore	5,62,631	Calcutta	12,85,064
Monghyr	2,81,906	Hooghly	81,745
Patna	2,16,209	Nuddea	26,150
Sarun	1,28,653	Dacca	21,254
Maldah	1,03,519	Rajshahye	11,333
Purneah	63,695	Gorruckpore	10,203
Shahabad	57,251	Fyzabad	6,780
Sonthal Pergunnahs	37,749	Azimghur	3,829
Durbhunga	1,408	Moorshedabad	3,293
Other districts	1,090	Benares	1,411
		Ghazipore	740
Total ...	14,54,111	Other districts	2,309
		Total ...	14,54,111

Exports by rail.

27. The rail exports during the year amounted to 7,16,337 maunds, all destined for Calcutta. The entire supply was derived from the following districts of Behar:—

Names of supplying districts.	Quantity.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Patna	3,09,768	Purneah	2,100
Monghyr	1,32,581	Other districts	717
Shahabad	1,07,225		
Bhagulpore	91,343	Total ...	7,16,337
Sonthal Pergunnahs	69,603		

28. Pulses and Gram.—The trade of Behar in pulses and gram during the past year was as follows:—

	Imports.	Exports.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	1,97,134	13,92,555
,, rail	Not registered.	8,97,087
,, road	1,05,204	16,349
	3,02,338	23,05,991

Imports by country boats.

29. Of the imports by boat, amounting to 1,97,134 maunds, Gorruckpore supplied 85,187 maunds, and Moorshedabad 72,438 maunds. The following statement shows the

principal importing districts of Behar, and the sources from which the supply was obtained during the past year :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	1,22,058	Gorruckpore	85,817
Sarun	39,742	Moorshedabad	72,438
Mozufferpore	12,501	Azimghur	10,160
Durbhunga	12,187	Gonda	5,490
Sonthal Pergunnahs	4,177	Ghazipore	4,986
Bhagulpore	2.964	Fyzabad	4,425
Monghyr	1,464	Bustee	4,081
Maldah	1,242	Baraich	3,750
Purneah	772	Pubna	1,568
Shahabad	27	Other places	4,419
Total	1,97,134	Total	1,97,134

Nearly two-thirds of the total supply was imported into Patna City for re-exportation by rail to Calcutta.

Imports by road.

30. The imports by road were received from Nepal and were destined as follows :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Mozufferpore	55,753
Chumparun	15,019
Purneah	11,555
Durbhunga	2,992
Sarun	2,454
Bhagulpore	1,361
Shahabad	25
Total	89,159

31. The registration at Buxar showed 16,045 maunds of pulses imported into that station from Ghazipore.

Exports by country boats.

32. The exports by country boats were largest from Monghyr, Patna, Bhagulpore, and Maldah. The exports were chiefly sent to Calcutta 9,65,231 maunds, Gorruckpore 1,33,128 maunds, Hooghly 75,030 maunds, Azimghur 63,359 maunds, and to Dacca 59,970 maunds.

The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	4,42,124	Calcutta	9,67,231
Monghyr	4,08,068	Gorruckpore	1,33,128
Bhagulpore	1,65,632	Hooghly	74,830
Maldah	1,43,013	Azimghur	63,359
Gya	58,997	Dacca	59,970
Sarun	56,997	Fyzabad	30,792
Shahabad	43,086	Ghazipore	14,679
Purneah	37,415	Burdwan	14,818
Sonthal Pergunnahs	16,902	Moorshedabad	9,596
Durbhunga	11,424	Benares	4,985
Mozufferpore	6.932	Nuddea	4,437
Other districts	1,965	Rajshahye	3,772
		Other places	10.958
Total	13,92,555	Total	13,92,555

Exports by rail.

33. The rail exports, amounting to 8,98,887 maunds, were all sent to Calcutta, and were consigned from the following districts :—

	Mds.		Mds.
Patna	5,38,501	Bhagulpore	17,861
Monghyr	2,20.284		
Shahabad	1,00.279	Total	8,97,087
Sonthal Pergunnahs	20,162		

Exports by road.

34. The total exports from Behar amounted to 16,349 maunds. Of this quantity 12,805 maunds were despatched to Nepal from the following Behar districts :—

	Mds.		Mds.
Purneah	8,245	Patna	390
Bhagulpore	1,505	Sarun	148
Mozufferpore	1,305	Monghyr	8
Durbhunga	760		
Chumparun	444	Total	12,805

35. At Buxar 2,454 maunds were registered as going from that station to Ghazipore, and 1,090 maunds to Calcutta.

36. MISCELLANEOUS SPRING AND RAIN CROPS.—The trade of Behar in miscellaneous spring and rain crops during the year 1877-78 was as follows :—

Specification of routes	Imports, 1877-78. Mis. spring crops.	Imports, 1877-78. Mis. rain crops.	Imports, 1877-78. Other food-grains.	Imports, 1877-78. Total.	Exports, 1877-78. Mis. spring crops.	Exports, 1877-78. Mis. rain crops.	Exports, 1877-78. Other food-grains.	Exports, 1877-78. Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	1,50,521	26,871	......	1,77,392	2,92,197	4,70,249	......	7,62,446
,, rail	Not registered				......	. ...	87,739	87,739
,, road	42,991	2,42,991	......	2,85,982	16,249	12,835	......	29,084
Total ...	1,93,512	2,69,862	......	4,63,374	3,08,446	4,83,084	87,739	8,79,269

37. The bulk of the river-borne import trade in miscellaneous spring crops lies between the Gorruckpore and Sarun districts. The following statement shows the principal importing districts of Behar, and the sources of supply from outside that province :—

Imports by country boats.

Names of importing districts.	Miscellaneous spring crops. Mds.	Miscellaneous rain crops. Mds.	Total. Mds.
Sarun	1,32,658	24,841	1,57,499
Patna	9,396	1,550	10,946
Mozufferpore	6,723	150	6,873
Shahabad	257	130	387
Durbhunga	914	......	914
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	240	......	240
Bhagulpore	195	......	195
Monghyr . .	130	... .	130
Other districts... ...	8	200	208
Total ...	1,50,521	26,871	1,77,392

Sources of supply.	Miscellaneous spring crops. Mds.	Miscellaneous rain crops. Mds.	Total. Mds.
Gorruckpore ...	1,15,209	15,771	1,30,980
Azimghur ...	8,201	4,276	12,477
Moorshedabad ...	8,841	.. ...	8,841
Baraich ...	5,194	2,561	7,755
Gonda ...	4,700	1,765	6,465
Bustee ...	3,800	1,498	5,298
Dacca ...	1,240	... ..	1,210
Mirzapore ...	415	.. ..	415
Ghazipore ...	516	1,000	1,516
Other places ...	2,405	...	2,405
Total ...	1,50,521	26,871	1,77,392

38. The registered imports of miscellaneous rain crops by road routes all came from Nepal, excepting a total of 513 maunds imported from the North-Western Provinces :—

Imports by road.

Names of districts in Behar.	Miscellaneous Spring crops. Mds.	Miscellaneous Rain crops. Mds.	Total. Mds.
Mozufferpore	19,756	1,17,456	1,37,212
Chumparun	15,542	68,413	83,955
Sarun	760	37,565	38,325
Durbhunga	3,167	13,530	16,697
Bhagulpore	200	5,061	5,261
Purneah	3,183	776	3,959
Shahabad	383	130	513
Patna	. ...	60	60
Total ...	42,991	2,42,991	2,85,982

39. The exports by boat were largest from the districts of Patna, Sarun, Bhagulpore, and Shahabad. Gorruckpore, Calcutta, Azimghur, and Fyzabad received the largest quantities. The Calcutta imports were almost entirely in miscellaneous spring crops, while the North-Western Provinces took a great deal of the rain crops. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination :—

Exports by boat.

Names of exporting districts.	Miscellaneous Spring crops. Mds.	Miscellaneous Rain crops. Mds.	Total. Mds.
Patna	71,949	2,47,887	3,19,836
Sarun	66,048	62,266	1,28,314
Bhagulpore	56,670	53,291	1,09,961
Shahabad	63,016	5,936	68,952
Monghyr	6,472	41,281	47,753
Durbhunga	1,793	33,286	35,079
Maldah	15,173	3,725	18,898
Gya	1,870	16,851	18,721
Mozufferpore	4,567	3,805	8,372
Purneah	1,961	1,200	3,161
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	2,277	721	2,998
Chumparun	401	......	401
Total ...	2,92,197	4,70,249	7,62,446

Places of destination.	Miscellaneous Spring crops. Mds.	Miscellaneous Rain crops. Mds.	Total Mds.
Gorruckpore	44,610	2,94,676	3,39,286
Calcutta	1,49,667	4,221	1,53,888
Azimghur	25,986	1,12,346	1,38,332
Fyzabad	56,275	30,848	87,123
Ghazipore	3,615	21,318	24,933
Bustee	3,199	3,323	6,522
Moorshedabad ...	3,658	......	3,658
Jaunpore	663	1,858	2,521
Gonda	1,320	568	1,888
Hooghly	1,568	......	1,568
Burdwan	1,200	......	1,200
Other places	436	1,091	1,527
Total ...	2,92,197	4,70,249	7,62,446

40. The rail exports in these grains are shown under "Other food-grains." The quantity of such grains sent to Calcutta during the past year was as follows:—

Exports by rail.

Exportings district of Behar.	Imports into Calcutta, Other food-grains. Mds.
Patna	49,377
Sonthal Pergunnahs	12,154
Bhagulpore	10,860
Shahabad	7,265
Monghyr	4,217
Mozufferpore	3,866
Total	87,739

Exports by road.

41. The exports from Behar into Nepal were insignificant, as will be seen from the statement given below:—

Names of supplying districts in Behar.	Miscellaneous Spring crops. Mds.	Miscellaneous Rain crops. Mds.	Total. Mds.
Mozufferpore	21	856	877
Purneah	525	......	525
Bhagulpore	25	467	492
Chumparun	17	133	150
Durbhunga	2	139	141
Sarun	66	......	66
Total	656	1,595	2,251

42. The registration at Buxar showed 15,593 maunds of spring crops, and 11,240 maunds of rain crops consigned to Ghazipore.

43. Jute, raw.—The total trade of Behar in raw jute registered during the past year is illustrated as follows:—

	Imports. Mds.	Exports. Mds.
By boat	5,061	2,48,557
„ rail	......	......
„ road	2,582	7
Total	7,643	2,48,564

Exports by country boats.

44. The principal jute-growing districts in Behar are Purneah and Maldah, and the exports thence are to Bhuddressur and Calcutta. The importation of jute into Bhuddressur from Doolalgunge was over two lakhs of maunds during the past year, and into Calcutta over 37,000 maunds. The following statement shows all the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination:—

Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.	Quantity. Mds.
Purneah	2,11,492	Hooghly	2,09,972
Maldah	33,276	Calcutta	37,895
Bhagulpore	2,065	Moorshedabad	379
Patna	1,100	Burdwan	168
Monghyr	624	Nuddea	143
Total	2,48,557	Total	2,48,557

45. Gunny-bags.—The Behar trade in sacking or gunny-bags is illustrated in the following statement:—

	Imports. 1877-78. No. of bags.	Exports. 1877-78. No. of bags.
By boat	35,180	2,097,372
„ rail	6,345,060	Not registered.
„ road	109,712	13,056
Total	6,489,952	2,110,428

Imports by country boats.

46. The imports of gunny-bags into Behar by country boats were not very large, the total being only 35,180 bags during the whole of the past year. The following statement

shows all the importing districts of Behar, as well as the places from which the province derived its supply.—

Importing districts.	No. of bags.	Sources of supply.	No. of bags.
Sarun	8,150	Moorshedabad	14 420
Monghyr	6,160	Hooghly	8 840
Patna	6,070	Gorruckpore	6 950
Bhagulpore	4,900	Seetapore	3,000
Durbhunga	4,030	Dinagepore	1,600
Purneah	3,400	Fyzabad	250
Maldah	2,470	Mozufferpore	120
Total	35,180	Total	35,180

47. The road imports were due to gunny-bags registered when crossing the frontier from Nepal into British territory. The amount was trifling.

Imports by road.

Names of importing districts.	No. of bags.
Purneah	109,152
Bhagulpore	10
Total	109,162

48. The imports of gunny-bags by rail into Behar all came from Calcutta. The following statement shows the importing districts, with the quantities imported during the past year :—

Imports by rail.

Names of importing districts.	No. of bags.	Names of importing districts.	No. of bags.
Patna	3,656,135	Durbhunga	99,120
Bhagulpore	830,307	Mozufferpore	8,855
Monghyr	687,682	Purneah	22,750
Sonthal Pergunnahs	668,931		
Shahabad	371,280	Total	6,345,060

49. The export of gunny-bags from Purneah, Maldah, and Patna by river routes was larger than from any other districts of Behar. The supply from Purneah was for the most part derived from Doolalgunge, which does the largest trade with the mart of Bhuddressur, in the Hooghly district.

Exports by country boats.

The following statement shows the number of gunny-bags sent during the year from Behar to places outside that province :—

Names of exporting districts.	No. of bags.	Places of destination.	No. of bags.
Purneah	1,321,430	Hooghly	627,200
Patna	430,410	Calcutta	586,234
Maldah	297,692	Gorruckpore	690,736
Sarun	41,590	Ghazipore	99,250
Bhagulpore	5,350	Gonda	37,140
Sonthal Pergunnahs	500	Moorshedabad	25,512
Mozufferpore	400	Azimghur	26,200
		Other districts	5,100
Total	2,097,372	Total	2,097,372

50. Gunny-cloth.—The import of gunny-cloth into Behar was 10,500 pieces, each piece containing twenty yards. The following statement shows the importing districts of Behar and the places of supply :—

Imports by all routes.

Names of importing districts.	No. of pieces.	Names of supplying districts.	No. of pieces.
Patna	6,000	Calcutta	9,000
Monghyr	3,000		
Purneah	950	Moorshedabad	1,500
Bhagulpore	550		
Total	10,500	Total	10,500

51. The export trade in gunny-cloth is represented by 5,500 pieces sent from Maldah to Moorshedabad.

Exports by all routes.

52. LINSEED.—The linseed trade of Behar is illustrated in the following statement:—

	Import, 1877-78. Mds.	Export, 1877-78. Mds.
By boat	11,65,871	23,29,857
„ rail	Not registered.	15,40,727
„ road	2,54,698	38,729
Total ...	14,20,569	39,09,313

Imports by country boats.

53. The imports by country boats were derived from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, with the exception of 3,292 maunds sent from the Bengal districts, and were consigned for the most part to Patna and Semuria, in Sarun. The Patna supply was all re-exported by rail, and the Semuria supply by boat, to Calcutta. The following statement shows all the importing districts of Behar, as well as the places of supply:—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	7,24,599
Sarun	4,36,221
Maldah	2,600
Bhagulpore	741
Purneah	500
Monghyr	410
Durbhunga	400
Sonthal Pergunnahs	400
Total ...	11,65,871

Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Gorruckpore	4,96,020
Gonda	2,14,132
Baraich	1,48,785
Fyzabad	1,23,923
Bustee	84,545
Azimghur	55,704
Seetapore	29,955
Ghazipore	4,638
Nuddea	2,768
Jaunpore	2,273
Benares	1,772
Other districts	1,356
Total ...	11,65,871

54. The river-borne import trade of Patna City and Semuria during the past year is shown as under:—

Sources of supply.	Into Patna City. Mds.	Into Semuria. Mds.
Gorruckpore ...	3,95,516	56,404
Gonda ...	1,52,438	60,969
Baraich ...	16,345	1,31,790
Fyzabad ...	40,261	1,17,153
Bustee ...	63,137	20,864
Azimghur ...	46,040	9,681
Seetapore ...	625	30,330
Ghazipore ...	4,022	......
Jaunpore ...	2,273	...
Other places ...	2,828	2,075
Total ...	7,23,485	4,29,266

Imports by road.

55. The imports by road were almost all obtained from Nepal, and were distributed to the following districts:—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Mozufferpore	1,65,596
Chumparun	59,156
Durbhunga	10,579
Purneah	7,800
Bhagulpore	4,951
Sarun	1,163
Monghyr	247
Patna	75
Total ...	2,49,567

56. The Buxar returns showed only 5,131 maunds as coming from Ghazipore to Buxar.

Exports by country boats.

57. Nearly the whole of the Behar export by boat was consigned to Calcutta and Bhuddressur. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination:—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	6,80,452
Durbhunga	4,42,649
Sarun	4,32,191
Monghyr	2,48,012
Bhagulpore	2,24,782
Mozufferpore	1,12,529
Purneah	81,242
Chumparun	46,461
Maldah	26,283
Sonthal Pergunnahs	19,866
Shahabad	15,390
Total ...	23,29,857

Places of destination	Quantity. Mds.
Calcutta	20,84,433
Hooghly	2,02,657
Nuddea	29,501
Moorshedabad	4,843
Burdwan	4,382
Rajshahye	2,579
Ghazipore	996
Other places	466
Total ...	23,29,857

Exports by rail.

58. The exports by rail to Calcutta during the year amounted to 15,60,727 maunds, consigned from the following districts :—

Districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	12,52,983	Durbhunga	29,539
Bhagulpore	78,030	Mozufferpore	3,353
Shahabad	77,370	Purneah	1,329
Monghyr	57,054		
Sonthal Pergunnahs	41,069	Total ...	15,40,727

Exports by road.

59. The exports by road were 38,729 maunds, of which 29,624 maunds were destined for Nepal from the following Behar districts :—

	Mds.		Mds.
Mozufferpore	17,683	Bhagulpore	617
Chumparun	5,175	Sarun	60
Durbhunga	4,596		
Purneah	1,493	Total ...	29,624

60. Mustard seed.—The Behar trade in mustard seed for the past year is shown in the following statement :—

	Import. 1877-78. Mds.	Export. 1877-78. Mds.
By boat	6,28,638	14,29,279
„ rail	Not registered	7,24,193
„ road	1,01,812	8,664
Total ...	7,30,450	21,62,136

Imports by country boats.

61. The imports by country boats were entirely derived from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. The following statement shows all the importing districts of Behar and the places of supply :—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	3,77,968	Gorruckpore	2,25,861
Sarun	2,47,525	Gonda	1,50,595
Monghyr	780	Baraich	1,19,040
Bhagulpore	613	Fyzabad	82,545
Purneah	600	Azimghur	22,722
Maldah	588	Bustee	18,302
Sonthal Pergunnahs	564	Seetapore	6,105
		Jaunpore	1,474
		Ghazipore	1,083
		Other places	911
Total ...	6,28,638	Total ...	6,28,638

Imports by road.

62. The road imports comprise 97,110 maunds consigned from Nepal, and 4,702 maunds from Ghazipore. The Nepal supply was destined as follows :—

	Mds.		Mds.
Mozufferpore	39,385	Sarun	1,252
Bhagulpore	21,169	Monghyr	225
Purneah	16,284	Patna	125
Chumparun	14,326	Shahabad	4
Durbhunga	4,340	Total ...	97,110

Exports by country boats.

63. More than two-thirds of the total exports from Behar by country boats found its way to Calcutta. The next most important importing mart was Bhuddressur, which received

2,34,039 maunds. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination:—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity.	Places of destination.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Patna	2,70,939	Calcutta	9,97,170
Bhagulpore	2,46,546	Hooghly	2,33,839
Purneah	2,19,961	Moorshedabad	1,30,810
Durbhunga	2,09,937	Burdwan	26,155
Sarun	1,98,834	Rajshahye	16,782
Monghyr	1,82,301	Dacca	11,573
Chumparun	29,511	Nuddea	6,297
Sonthal Pergunnahs	24,129	Gorruckpore	3,051
Maldah	17,982	Jessore	1,780
Mozufferpore	17,085	Furreedpore	1,430
Shahabad	12,054	Other districts	392
Total ...	14,29,279	Total ...	14,29,279

Exports by rail.

64. The quantity exported by rail was entirely consigned to Calcutta from the following districts:—

Districts.	Quantity.	Districts.	Qauntity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Patna	5,74,568	Bhagulpore	14,427
Sonthal Pergunnahs	46,840	Purneah	2,355
Monghyr	39,386	Mozufferpore	678
Durbhunga	30,571		
Shahabad	15,368	Total ...	7,24.193

Exports by road

65. The exports by road are made up from the amounts sent into Nepal and Calcutta from the following Behar districts:—

	Mds.		Mds.
Purneah	3,708	Bhagulpore	87
Durbhunga . .	2,809	Sarun	40
Mozufferpore	1,501		
Chumparun	519	Total ...	8,664

66. Cotton, Raw.—The total trade of Behar in raw cotton during the past year was as follows:—

	Imports. 1877-78.	Exports. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	29,175	963
„ rail	Not registered	328
„ road	7,795	10,535
Total ...	36,970	11,826

Imports by country boats.

67. The imports by country boats were obtained from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, chiefly from Mirzapore and Ghazipore, which supplied 12,506 maunds and 10,420 maunds respectively. The following statement shows the importing districts of Behar, and the sources from which the supply was derived during 1877-78:—

Names of importing districts in Behar.	Quantity.	Sources of supply.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Patna	9,141	Mirzapore	12,506
Bhagulpore	8,344	Ghazipore	10,420
Purneah	7,393	Cawnpore	2,702
Sarun	1,823	Fyzabad	1,646
Maldah	1,760	Allahabad	1,168
Durbhunga	674	Banda	450
Mozufferpore	32	Gorruckpore	205
Shahabad	8	Moorshedabad	70
		Dacca	8
Total ...	29,175	Total ...	29,175

Imports by road.

68. The imports by road from Nepal were destined as follows :—

Names of importing districts in Behar.	Quantity.
	Mds.
Purneah	2,048
Bhagulpore	365
Durbhunga	251
Total ...	2,664

69. The imports by road from the North-Western Provinces, registered at Buxar, amounted to 5,131 maunds consigned from Ghazipore.

Exports by river and rail.

70. The exports by river and rail amounted to 1,291 maunds, of which 1,092 maunds were sent to Calcutta.

Exports by road.

71. Of the total exports by road, 5,860 maunds are returned as going from Buxar to Ghazipore, and 4,675 maunds to Nepal from the following Behar districts :—

Districts.	Quantity.	Districts.	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Chumparun	3,164	Bhagulpore	93
Mozufforpore	664	Purneah	92
Sarun	427		
Patna	235	Total ...	4,675

72. INDIGO.—The indigo trade of Behar, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

	Imports. 1877-78.	Exports. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	1,442	1,100
„ rail	......	1,13,376
„ road	252	14
Total ...	1,694	1,14,490

Imports by country boats.

73. The imports by country boats, amounting to 1,442 maunds, were consigned* from Gorruckpore to Patna for re-export thence by rail to Calcutta.

Exports by rail.

74. The rail exports were sent to Calcutta, and were consigned from the following districts :—

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity.	Names of exporting districts	Quantity.
	Mds.		Mds.
Patna	67,341	Purneah	3,629
Durbhunga	14,147	Shahabad	2,758
Mozufforpore	13,608	Monghyr	423
Sonthal Pergunnahs	5,809		
Bhagulpore	5,661	Total ...	1,13,376

75. The districts shown are not in all cases those in which the indigo was produced, but those in which it was first carried by rail. As regards the railway figures, the "actual gross weight of each consignment (not always of each commodity) is shown on invoices." In order, therefore, to ascertain the actual quantity of indigo carried by rail, a deduction would have to be made on account of the chests containing the indigo.

76. SALTPETRE.—The saltpetre trade of Behar is illustrated in the following statement :—

Specification of routes	Imports. 1877-78.	Exports. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	1,730	71,092
„ rail	Not registered	4,26,794
road	11,486	7,318
Total ...	13,216	5,05,204

Imports by country boats.

77. The river-borne imports were consigned from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as shown in the following statement:—

Names of importing districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Patna	1,410	Gorruckpore	555
Sarun	320	Azimghur	540
		Ghazipore	435
Total ...	1,730	Gonda	200
		Total ...	1,730

78. The quantity imported by road from Nepal was destined for Mozufferpore 9,890 maunds, and Chumparun 648 maunds. The Buxar returns showed an importation of 948 maunds of saltpetre sent to that station from Ghazipore.

Imports by road.

79. The exports by country boats were shipped largely from Sarun and Mozufferpore districts. The destination of the exports was chiefly to Calcutta. The following statement shows the exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination:—

Exports by country boats.

Names of exporting districts.	Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.	Quantity. Mds.
Sarun	24,332	Calcutta	66,606
Mozufferpore	18,566	Nuddea	2,929
Patna	13,208	Gorruckpore	1,399
Durbhunga	9,909	Rajshahye	58
Bhagulpore	2,825	Bustee	50
Monghyr	1,812	Baraich	50
Chumparun	380		
Total ...	71,092	Total ...	71,092

Exports by rail.

80. The rail exports were despatched to Calcutta, and were consigned from the under-mentioned Behar districts:—

	Mds.
Patna	3,65,255
Durbhunga	40,103
Mozufferpore	9,811
Monghyr	8,164
Bhagulpore	1,435
Shahabad	1,324
Sonthal Pergunnahs...	702
Total ...	4,26,794

Exports by road.

81. The road exports were destined for Nepal, and were consigned from the following Behar districts:—

	Mds.
From Mozufferpore	6,677
„ Durbhunga	502
„ Chumparun	135
„ Purneah	4
Total ...	7,318

82. Deducting imports from exports, the net surplus quantity exported from Behar amounted, during the past year, to 4,91,988 maunds, as against 4,69,500 maunds in the preceding year.

Net exports from Behar.

83. TEA, INDIAN.—The trade of Behar in Indian tea for the past year is illustrated in the following table:—

	Imports, 1877-78. Mds.	Exports, 1877-78. Mds.
By boat	26	......
„ rail	...	85,829
„ road	...	......
Total ...	26	85,829

84. During the past year 85,829 maunds of Indian tea were exported from Behar by rail to Calcutta. Of this quantity 85,209 maunds were sent from Darjeeling, Kurseong, the Terai, and Dooars *viâ* Caragola. None of this tea is produced in Behar. It is shown in the Behar trade because it first found its way to the railway in Behar.

Exports by rail.

85. COTTON PIECE-GOODS, EUROPEAN.—The trade of Behar in cotton piece-goods (European) is illustrated in the following statement :—

	Imports. 1877-78. Rs.	Exports. 1877-78. Rs.
By boat	1,75,309	11,800
„ rail	3,15,88,941	Not registered
„ road	69,893	9,36,580
Total ...	3,18,34,143	9,48,380

86. The river-borne imports were almost entirely derived direct from Calcutta. The table below shows the importing districts of Behar and places of supply :—

Imports by boats.

Importing districts	Value. Rs.	Whence imported.	Value. Rs.
Patna	1,08,000	Calcutta	1,68,259
Purneah	35,000	Nuddea	7,050
Monghyr	17,000	Total ...	1,75,309
Maldah	13,800		
Other places	1,509		
Total ...	1,75,309		

87. The imports by rail were all from Calcutta and Howrah, and were consigned to the following Behar districts :—

Imports by rail.

Names of importing districts.	Value. Rs.
Patna	1,47,85,236
Sonthal Pergunnahs	42,46,800
Purneah	35,80,343
Bhagulpore	31,04,505
Shahabad	24,95,838
Monghyr	19,98,619
Durbhunga	9,33,204
Mozufferpore	4,44,396
Total ...	3,15,88,941

88. The exporting districts of Behar and the places of destination are given below:—

Exports by country boats.

Names of exporting districts.	Value. Rs.	Places of destination.	Value. Rs.
Patna	9,300	Gorruckpore	9,300
Maldah	2,500	Moorshedabad	2,500
Total ...	11,800	Total ...	11,800

89. The exports by road to Nepal were as follow :—

Exports by road.

	Value. Rs.
From Chumparun	3,84,785
„ Purneah	1,65,378
„ Bhagulpore	91,802
„ Mozufferpore	69,426
„ Patna	47,848
„ Sarun	35,118
„ Durbhunga	9,512
Total ...	8,03,869

90. The registration at Buxar showed that goods valued at Rs. 1,32,711 were sent from Buxar to Ghazipore during the past year.

91. Deducting exports from imports, there remained piece-goods valued at Rs. 3,08,85,763 for consumption within the Behar districts. The population of Behar being 20,412,527

Rate of consumption per head of the population.

souls, the consumption in the province during the year will be at the rate of Rs. 1-8-2 per head, as against Rs. 1-2-8 in the previous year.

92. The details of the piece-goods trade, as registered during the past two years, are shown below :—

As per Internal Registration of 1876-77.				As per Behar Registration of 1877-78.		
Districts.	Gross imports.	Gross exports.	Net imports.	Districts.	Gross imports.	Gross exports.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs		Rs.	Rs.
Patna	1,35,97,900	20,41,400	1,15,56,500	Patna	1,48,94,236	57,148
Gya	49 200	... .	49,200	Shahabad	25,52,909	1,32,711
Shahabad ...	20,72,300	2,01,000	18,71,300	Mozufferpore	4,45,616	69,426
Mozufferpore	13,65,500	1,52,300	12,13,200	Durbhunga	9,33,204	9,512
Durbhunga	90,600	17,100	73,500	Sarun	... .	35,118
Sarun	53,700	1,44,900	..	Chumparun	11,352	3,54,785
Chumparun . ..	1,29,400	2,69,400	..	Monghyr	20,15,619	......
Monghyr	14,39,800	.. .	14,39,800	Bhagulpore	31,05,264	91,802
Bhagulpore ...	19,49,400	66,000	18,83,400	Purneah	36,15,318	1,65,378
Purneah . ..	27,66,600	1 51,900	26,14,700	Maldah ..	13,800	2,500
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	27,48,200	1,60,200	25,88,000	Sonthal Pergunnahs...	42,46,800	......
Total	2,62,62,600	32,04,200	2,30,58,400	Total ...	3,18,34,143	9,48,380
Calculated results as to rates of consumption.	Net imports as shown above.	Population of Behar (excluding Maldah).	Consumption per head of the population.	Net imports (after deducting re-exports.)	Population of Behar (including Maldah)	Consumption per head of the population.
	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	Souls.	Rs. A. P.
	2,30,58,400	19,736,101	1 2 8	3,08,85,763	20,412,527	1 8 2

93. The figures showing the imports and exports for 1876-77 include imports and exports between districts in Behar. These imports and exports are not shown in the figures for 1877-78.

94. Cotton Twist and Yarn, European.—The trade of Behar in cotton twist and yarn, European, is thus illustrated :—

	Imports, 1877-78. Mds.	Exports, 1877-78. Mds.
By boat	76	14
,, rail	18,975	Not registered.
,, road	3	10
Total ..	19,054	24

Imports by all routes

95. The imports were entirely derived from the Calcutta market, and were sent to the following districts :—

Districts	Quantity. Mds.	Districts.	Quantity. Mds.
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	6,147	Durbhunga	972
Patna	5,687	Maldah ..	35
Bhagulpore	3,103	Other districts	3
Purneah	2,197		
Monghyr	851	Total ...	19,054
Shahabad	59		

Salt.

96. The salt trade of Behar during the past year was as follows :—

Specification of routes.	Imports. 1877-78. Mds.	Exports. 1877-78. Mds.
By boat	16,94,489	2,04,129
,, rail	13,93,098	Not registered.
,, road	212	1,17,349
Total ...	30,87,799	3,21,478

Imports by country boats.

97. The imports by country boats were shipped direct from Calcutta and Hooghly, excepting a total of 1,57,708 maunds, of which 1,32,611 maunds went from Kooshtea.

98. The following statement shows in detail all the importing districts of Behar, as well as the places of supply :—

Names of importing districts.		Quantity. 1877-78. Mds.	Names of supplying districts.		Quantity. 1877-78. Mds.
Purneah	... ...	3,76,014	Calcutta and Hooghly	...	15,36,781
Monghyr	... ...	3,74,856	Nuddea	... ...	1,32,611
Durbhunga	... ...	2,36,704	Moorshdabad	... ...	21,805
Bhagulpore	... ...	2,25,926	Burdwan	... ...	1,057
Maldah	... ...	1,80,813	Pubna	... ...	713
Sarun	... ...	1,57,309	Jessore	... ...	492
Patna	... ...	1,10,683	Furreedpore	... ...	475
Mozufferpore	... ...	17,439	Dacca	... ...	380
Shahabad	... ...	7,435	Gorruckpore	... ...	175
Sonthal Pergunnahs	...	7,110			
Chumparun	... ...	200			
Total	...	16,94,489	Total	...	16,94,489

Imports by rail.

99. The imports by rail were likewise all from Calcutta and Howrah, and were destined for the under-mentioned districts :—

		Exports from Calcutta and Howrah, 1877-78. Mds.			Exports from Calcutta and Howrah, 1877-78. Mds.
Into Patna	...	9,02,901	Into Purneah	...	2,781
„ Shahabad	...	2,28,268	„ Mozufferpore	...	508
„ Bhagulpore	...	1,04,103	Total	...	13,93,098
„ Sonthal Pergunnahs	...	78,519			
„ Monghyr	...	63,189			
„ Durbhunga	...	12,829			

Exports by country boats.

100. The total registered exports by country boats were 2,04,129 maunds during 1877-78, as shown below :—

Names of exporting districts.		Quantity. Mds.	Places of destination.		Quantity. Mds.
Patna	... ...	1,51,040	Gorruckpore	... ...	1,66,876
Sarun	... ...	52,263	Azimghur	... ...	17,865
Mozufferpore	... ...	601	Ghazipore	... ...	9,001
Monghyr	... ...	225	Bustee	... ...	4,821
			Fyzabad	... ...	3,229
			Gonda	... ...	1,160
			Other places	... ...	1,177
Total	...	2,04,129	Total	...	2,04,129

Exports by roads.

101. The exports by road to Nepal were consigned from the following districts :—

		1877-78. Mds.			1877-78. Mds.
From Mozufferpore	...	27,958	From Sarun	...	435
„ Purneah	...	13,807	„ Patna	...	310
„ Chumparun	...	12,933	„ Shahabad	...	122
„ Bhagulpore	...	10,220	Total	...	71,394
„ Durbhunga	...	5,609			

102. The quantity of salt despatched from Buxar to Ghazipore amounted to 45,955 maunds during the past year.

Total salt trade of all Behar districts.

103. The total trade of all the Behar districts is shown separately, as follows :—

Imports.		1877-78. Mds.	*Exports.*		1877-78. Mds.
Patna	... ...	10,13,584	Patna	... ...	1,51,350
Monghyr	... ...	4,38,045	Sarun	... ...	52,698
Purneah	... ...	3,78,795	Shahabad	... ...	46,077
Bhagulpore	... ...	3,30,029	Mozufferpore	... ...	28,559
Durbhunga	... ...	2,49,533	Purneah	... ...	13,807
Shahabad	... ...	2,35,703	Chumparun	... ...	12,933
Maldah	... ...	1,80,813	Bhagulpore	... ...	10,220
Sarun	... ...	1,57,309	Durbhunga	... ...	5,609
Sonthal Pergunnahs	...	85,629	Monghyr	... ...	225
Mozufferpore	... ...	17,947			
Chumparun	... ...	412			
Total	...	30,87,799	Total	...	3,21,478

104. Deducting exports from imports, there remained 27,66,321 maunds of licit salt for local consumption within the several Behar districts. The population of Behar being 20,412,527 souls, the consumption during the year was at the rate of 5 seers 6¼ chittacks, or 10℔s. 13oz. per head, as against 7℔s. 13oz. per head in the preceding year. The details of the trade are shown below in a comparative form for the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

Stocks for local consumption, both as regards licit and illicit salt

As per Internal Registration of 1876-77.				As per Behar Registration of 1877-78.		
Districts.	Gross import.	Gross export.	Net import.	Districts.	Gross import.	Gross export.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
Patna	9,32,300	6,16,800	3,15,600	Patna	10,13,584	1,51,350
Gya	88,500	......	88,500	Shahabad	2,35,703	46,077
Shahabad	1,93,000	50,500	1,42,500	Mozufferpore	17,947	28,559
Mozufferpore	1,43,400	35,100	1,08,300	Durbhunga	2,49,533	5,609
Durbhunga	1,87,700	10,700	1,77,000	Sarun	1,57,309	52,698
Sarun	2,85,500	65,300	2,20,200	Chumparun	412	12,933
Chumparun	79,600	9,000	70,600	Monghyr	4,38,045	225
Monghyr	2,22,600	100	2,22,500	Bhagulpore	3,30,029	10,220
Bhagulpore	1,95,700	6,700	1,89,000	Purneah	3,78,795	13,807
Purneah	3,46,500	13,000	3,33,500	Maldah	1,80,813	......
Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	83,900	21,000	62,900	Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	85,629	......
Total ...	27,58,700	8,28,200	19,30,500	Total	30,87,799	3,21,478
Calculated results as to rates of consumption.	Net import as shown above.	Population of Behar (excluding Maldah).	Consumption per head of the population.	Net imports (afer deducting re-exports).	Population of Behar (including Maldah).	Consumption, per head of the population.
	Mds.	Souls.	℔. oz.	Mds.	Souls.	℔. oz.
	19,30,500	19,736,101	7 13	27,66,321	20,412,527	10 13

105. The figures for 1876-77 include imports and exports between districts in Behar. The figures for 1877-78 do not include those figures, and, in fact, shows only inter-provincial traffic. The rate as calculated for 1876-77 does not include the consumption of the Maldah district, which was then within the Rajshahye division. If, for the sake of comparison, the net imports of Maldah were added to the net imports of Behar for 1876-77, the rate per head for that year would be 8℔s. 4oz., instead of 7℔s. 13oz. as shown above.

106. The following is a detailed statement relating to the saltpetre-manufacturing districts of Behar for the past two years 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

Name of District.	Total quantity of refined saltpetre manufactured.		Quantity of puckwa salt passed into consumption.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Chumparun	42,703	63,261	40,697	63,261
Sarun	63,069	89,297	53,221	89,297
Mozufferpore	1,21,027	1,53,733	1,12,289	1,53,733
Durbhunga	65,634	59,838	63,135	59,838
Patna	3,566	6,938	3,059	6,938
Shahabad	3,622	6,833	3,400	6,833
Gya	......	8,810	......	8,810
Total ...	2,99,621	3,88,710	2,75,801	3,88,710

107. The whole question of the amount of common salt produced in the manufacture of saltpetre, and illicitly passed into consumption, is now under consideration, and any speculations on the subject would be inopportune at the present time.

STATEMENT No. I.—*Showing the import trade of Behar in all staples of traffic registered during the year* 1877-78.

IMPORTS INTO BEHAR.

No.	List of Articles.	By country boats				By rail	By road.				Grand total of Imports.	
		From Bengal.	From N.-W. Provinces, and Oudh.	From Assam.	Total.	From Calcutta in respect to principal staples only.	Registered at Buxar. From N.-W. Provinces, and Oudh.	Registered at Buxar. From Punjab.	Registered at Buxar. Total.	Registered at the posts on the frontier of Nepal.	Quantity.	Value.
												Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—											
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules No.	......	......	......	......	......	985	343	1,828	25	1,353	67,650
	2.—Cattle ... ... „	4,194	410	......	4,604	......	3,488	......	3,488	33,709	41,891	12,56,730
	3.—Sheep and goats ... „	......	......	......	......	......	5,700	......	5,700	13,959	19,659	39,318
	4.—Other kinds ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	52	......	52	42,916	42,968	85,936
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	4	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	4	44
IIa	Building materials—											
	1.—Lime and limestone ... „	3,172	2,822	......	5,994	......	6	......	6	965	6,965	5,223
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	3,152	......	......	3,152	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,152
IV	Caoutchouc ... ... Mds.	3	......	......	3	......	......	......	......	7	10	500
VI	Coal and coke ... ... „	28,248	9,624	......	37,872	......	144	......	144	55	38,071	19,035
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... „	78	29,097	......	29,175	......	5,131	......	5,131	2,664	36,970	5,54,550
VIII	Ditto manufactured—											
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) „	76	......	......	76	18,975	3	......	3	......	19,054	13,33,780
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) „	38	......	......	38	......	......	......	......	1,068	1,106	44,240
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	1,75,309	......	......	1,75,309	3,15,88,941	57,071	......	57,071	12,822	......	3,18,34,143
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... „	71,858	4,832	......	76,690	......	19,330	......	19,330	10,960	......	1,06,980
IX	Drugs and medicines—											
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ... „	8,360	6,825	......	15,185	......	......	......	......	8,241	......	13,426
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.	699	......	......	699	......	......	......	......	2	701	7,010
X	Dyeing materials—											
	1.—Indigo ... ... „	......	1,442	......	1,442	......	252	......	252	......	1,694	3,38,800
	2.—Madder or manjit ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	758	758	6,064
	3.—Safflower ... ... „	5	15	......	20	......	......	......	......	419	439	8,780
	4.—Turmeric... ... „	80	12,184	......	12,264	......	35	......	35	7,137	19,436	1,16,616
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	1,716	......	......	1,716	......	......	......	......	40	1,756	8,780
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	523	100	......	623	......	......	......	......	513	......	1,136
XII	Fibrous products—											
	1.—Jute, raw... ... ... Mds	4,961	100	......	5,061	......	......	......	......	2,582	7,643	22,929
	2.—Jute, manufactured											
	2a.—Gunny-bags ... ... No.	24,860	10,320	......	35,180	6,345,060	550	......	550	109,162	6,489,952	14,27,789
	2b.—Gunny-cloths ... ... Pcs.	10,500	......	......	10,500	......	......	......	......	......	10,500	26,250
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	154	......	154	18,852	19,006	95,[illegible]
	4.— Ditto manufacture „	82	28	......	110	......	43	......	43	4,069	4,222	33,776
XIII	Fruits and nuts—											
	1.—Coconuts ... ... No.	13,35,223	......	......	13,35,223	......	......	......	......	808	13,36,031	26,721
	2.—All other kinds .. ... Mds.	5,589	2,183	......	7,772	......	......	......	......	2,458	10,230	30,690
XIV	Grain and pulse—											
	1.—Wheat ... ... „	605	3,86,160	......	3,86,765	......	9,961	......	9,961	30,702	4,27,428	11,75,427
	2.—Gram and pulse ... „	77,851	1,19,283	......	1,97,134	......	16,045	......	16,045	89,159	3,02,338	7,55,845
	3.—Other spring crops ... „	10,853	1,39,668	......	1,50,521	......	383	......	383	42,608	1,93,512	3,87,024
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... „	4,35,753	17,077	8,870	4,61,700	......	380	......	380	4,31,057	8,93,137	26,79,411
	5.— „ unhusked... ... „	2,13,748	15,025	......	2,28,773	......	......	......	......	5,33,336	7,62,109	11,43,164
	6.—Other rain crops ... „	......	26,871	......	26,871	......	130	......	130	2,42,861	2,69,862	5,39,724
XV	Gums and resins ... ... „	225	......	......	225	......	......	......	......	304	529	5,290
XVI	Hides and skins—											
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	11,644	1,98,674	......	2,10 318	......	5,312	......	5,312	42,592	2,58,222	5,16,444
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... „	1,027	10,655	......	11,682	......	150	......	150	13,511	25,343	12,671
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	190	1,240	......	1,430	......	4	......	4	11	1,445	14,450
XVIII	Lac—											
	1.—Dye ... ... „	1,550	......	......	1,550	......	......	......	......	......	1,550	23,250
	2.—Shell ... ... „	50	......	......	50	......	41	......	41	5	96	2,880
	3.—Stick and other kinds „	......	164	......	164	...	4	......	4	3	171	2,565
XIX	Leather—											
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	10,310	300	......	10,610	......	225	......	225	632	......	11,467
XX	Liquors ... ... „	33,676	......	......	33,676	......	......	......	......	1,104	......	34,780
XXI	Mats ... ... „	34,592	4,840	......	39,432	......	......	......	......	203	......	39,635
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—											
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	597	575	......	1,172	......	48	......	48	120	1,340	53,600
	2.—Iron ... ... „	39,354	413	......	39,767	......	63	......	63	108	39,938	3,99,380
	3.—Other metals ... ... „	215	11	......	226	......	40	......	40	33	299	4,485
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	15	457	......	472	......	2,439	......	2,439	683	3,594	43,124
XXIV	Opium ... ... „	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	332	332	3,32,000
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... „	1,130	266	......	1,396	......	......	......	......	333	1,729	1,12,385
XXVI	Provisions—											
	1.—Ghee ... ... „	......	10,534	......	10,534	......	568	......	568	4,497	15,599	3,11,980
	2.—Other kinds ... ... „	482	306	......	784	......	2,180	......	2,180	26,337	29,301	87,903
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	16,94,314	175	......	16,94,480	13,08,098	......	......	......	212	30,87,799	1,38,95,095
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—											
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... „	......	1,730	......	1,730	......	948	......	948	10,538	13,216	79,296
	2.—Other saline substances „	220	39,073	......	39,293	......	1,190	......	1,190	51	40,534	1,01,335
XXIX	Seeds—											
	1.—Oil-seeds—											
	a.—Linseed ... ... „	3,292	11,62,579	......	11,65,871	......	5,131	......	5,131	2,49,567	14,20,569	56,82,276
	b.—Mustard and rape „	......	6,28,638	......	6,28,638	......	4,702	......	4,702	97,110	7,30,450	29,21,800
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	......	3,191	......	3,191	......	646	......	646	595	4,432	13,296
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... „	26,666	1,65,798	......	1,92,464	......	267	......	267	15,953	2,08,684	4,69,539
	2.—Other seeds—											
	a.—Indigo-seed ... „	590	3,825	......	4,415	......	381	......	381	......	4,796	23,980
	c.—Other kinds ... „	10	......	......	10	......	......	......	......	14	24	48
XXX	Silk—											
	1.—Raw ... ... „	16	......	......	16	......	38	......	38	......	54	27,000
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	5,100	......	......	5,100	......	19,565	......	19,565	......	......	24,665
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds	5,795	2,919	......	8,714	......	116	......	116	6,083	14,913	74,565
	1.—Betel-nuts ... ... „	62,065	60	......	62,125	......	......	......	......	74	62,199	3,73,194
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... „	......	67,904	......	67,904	......	......	......	......	38	67,942	1,35,884
XXXIII	Sugar—											
	1.—Refined ... ... „	4,759	1,24,305	......	1,29,064	......	54,041	......	54,041	122	1,83,227	21,98,724
	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	......	2,99,183	......	2,99,183	......	6,161	......	6,161	804	3,06,148	12,24,592
XXXIV	Tea—											
	1.—Indian ... ... „	......	......	26	26	......	......	......	......	......	26	2,080
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	......	362	......	362	......	455	......	455	6,375	7,192	35,960
XXXVI	Wood—											
	1.—Timber ... ... „	311	3,842	......	4,153	......	......	......	......	49,319	53,472	1,60,416
	2.—Firewood... ... ... „	21,150	10,019	......	31,169	......	8,484	......	8,484	722	40,375	10,094
	3.—Bamboos... ... ... No.	27,410	39,050	......	66,460	......	......	......	......	1,266	67,726	6,773
XXXVII	Wool—											
	1.—Raw ... ... Mds.	......	1,057	......	1,057	......	36	......	36	132	1,225	15,925
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ... Rs.	450	......	......	450	......	156	6,000	6,156	2,380	......	8,986
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—											
	1.—Unmanufactured ... „	70,711	3,17,926	80	3,88,717	......	......	......	......	18,628	4,07,345	4,07,345
	2.—Manufactured ... ... „	52,280	13,640	......	65,920	......	10	......	10	81,594	......	1,47,524
	Total value ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,42,44,384

Statement No. II.—*Showing the export trade of Behar in all staples of Traffic registered during the year* 1877-78.

Exports from Behar.

Number.	List of articles.	By country boat: Into Bengal.	By country boat: Into North-Western Provinces, and Oudh.	By country boat: Into Assam.	By country boat: Total.	By rail: Into Calcutta in respect to principal staples.	By road: Registered at Buxar: Into North-Western Provinces, and Oudh.	By road: Registered at Buxar: Into Punjab.	By road: Registered at Buxar: Total.	By road: Registered at the posts on the frontier of Nepal.	Grand total of exports: Quantity.	Grand total of exports: Value.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—											Rs.
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... . No.	......	......	......	......	......	519	......	519	77	596	29,800
	2.—Cattle ... ... „	5,012	......	......	5,012	......	6,315	......	6,315	17,575	28,902	9,67,060
	3.—Sheep and goats ... „	1,213	......	......	1,213	......	......	......	......	25,198	26,411	52,822
	4.—Other kinds ... ... „	969	......	......	969	......	1	......	1	48,762	49,732	99,464
II	Borax .. .. Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	3	33
IIa	Building materials—											
	1.—Lime and limestone ... „	5,721	100	......	5,821	......	......	......	......	191	6,012	4,509
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	90	38	......	128	......	......	......	......	417	......	545
VI	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	1,227	900	......	2,127	......	3	......	3	6	2,136	1,068
VII	Cotton, raw .. .. „	963	......	......	963	328	5,860	......	5,860	4,675	11,826	1,77,390
VIII	Ditto, manufactured—											
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ... „	14	......	......	14	......	......	......	......	10	24	1,680
	2.— Ditto ditto (Indian) „	10	......	......	10	......	......	......	......	520	530	21,200
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	2,500	9,300	......	11,800	......	1,32,711	......	1,32,711	8,03,869	......	9,48,380
	4.— Ditto ditto (Indian) „	9,479	......	127	9,606	......	12,178	......	12,178	1,89,567	......	2,11,351
IX	Drugs and medicines—											
	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ... ... „	984	......	......	984	......	......	......	......	3,986	......	4,970
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	17	17	170
X	Dying materials—											
	1.—Indigo ... ... „	1,100	......	......	1,100	1,13,376	......	......	......	14	1,14,490	2,28,98,000
	2.—Madder or manjit ... „	134	24	......	158	......	......	......	......	1	159	1,273
	3.—Safflower ... . „	12	13	......	25	......	......	......	......	403	428	8,560
	4.—Turmeric ... ... „	250	547	8	805	......	......	......	......	380	1,185	7,110
	5.—Other kinds ... ... „	4	493	......	497	......	......	......	......	139	636	3,180
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	6	810	......	816	......	......	......	......	3,507	......	4,323
XII	Fibrous products—											
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	2,48,557	......	......	2,48,557	......	......	......	......	7	2,48,564	7,45,692
	2.— Do., manufactured											
	2a.—Gunny-bags ... . No.	1,236,296	861,076	......	2,007,372	......	4,300	......	4,300	8,756	21,10,428	4,64,294
	2b. Gunny-cloths ... ... Pcs.	5,500	......	......	5,500	......	......	......	......	......	5,500	13,750
	3.—Other fibres, raw .. Mds.	508	......	......	508	......	......	......	......	377	885	4,425
	4.— Ditto manufactured ... ... „	419	......	......	419	......	......	......	......	112	531	4,248
XIII	Fruits and nuts—											
	1.—Cocoanuts ... .. No.	......	1,44,400	......	1,44,400	......	31,500	......	31,500	33,529	2,09,429	4,188
	2.—All other kinds ... ... Mds.	25,360	537	......	25,897	......	24	......	24	4,085	30,006	90,018
XIV	Grain and pulse—											
	1.—Wheat ... . „	14,32,471*	23,677	349	14,56,497	7,16,387	583	......	583	2,411	21,75,828	59,88,527
	2.—Gram and pulse .. „	11,39,632†	2,52,025	1,988	13,93,645	8,97,087	2,454	......	2,454	12,805	23,05,991	57,64,977
	3.—Other spring crops .. „	1,55,583	1,36,614	......	2,92,197	87,739‡	15,593	......	15,593	656	3,96,185	7,92,370
	4.—Rice, husked ... .. „	3,85,488	6,30,804	......	10,16,292	1,56,448	96,774	......	96,774	17,922	12,87,436	38,62,308
	5.—Do., unhusked .. .. „	5,011	79,601	......	84,612	211	1,805	......	1,805	8,034	94,662	1,41,993
	6.—Other rain crops .. „	4,537	4,65,712	......	4,70,249	......	11,240	......	11,240	1,595	4,83,064	9,66,168
XV	Gums and rosins ... „	......	8	......	8	......	......	......	......	......	8	80
XVI	Hides and skins—											
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	24,014	5,800	......	29,814	......	3,420	......	3,420	2,745	35,979	71,858
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... „	29,491	......	......	29,491	......	......	......	......	534	30,025	15,012
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	1,050	......	......	1,050	......	......	......	......	......	1,050	10,500
XVIII	Lac—											
	1.—Dye ... ... „	......	60	......	60	......	......	......	......	24	84	1,260
	3.—Stick and other kinds „	400	50	......	450	......	......	......	......	271	721	10,815
XIX	Leather—											
	1.—Unmanufactured ... No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	50	500
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	2,135	8,995	......	11,130	......	7,280	......	7,286	4,234	......	22,650
XX	Liquors ... ... „	......	1,600	......	1,600	......	......	......	......	2,907	4,507	4,507
XXI	Mats ... . „	4,035	1,185	......	5,220	......	......	......	......	1,158	6,378	6,378
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—											
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	120	......	......	120	......	149	......	149	3,121	3,890	1,35,600
	2—Iron ... ... „	33	10,268	......	10,301	......	8,504	......	8,504	3,291	22,096	2,20,960
	3.—Other metals ... ... „	60	157	......	217	......	1,167	......	1,167	1,391	2,775	41,625
XXIII	Oils ... ... „	1,115	20	22	1,157	......	......	......	......	1,242	2,399	28,788
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... „	31	919	......	950	......	8	......	8	408	1,366	88,790
XXVI	Provisions—											
	1.—Ghee ... ... „	59,036	......	16	59,052	......	......	......	......	126	59,178	11,83,560
	2.—Other kinds ... ... „	94,321	1,293	90	95,704	......	414	......	414	77,305	1,73,423	5,20,269
XXVII	Salt ... ... „	1,061	2,03,068	......	2,04,129	......	45,955	......	45,955	71,394	3,21,478	14,46,651
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—											
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... „	69,593	1,499	......	71,092	4,26,794	......	......	......	7,318	5,05,204	30,31,224
	2.—Other saline substances „	78,496	7,883	85	86,464	......	22	......	22	672	87,158	2,17,895
XXIX	Seeds—											
	1—Oil-seeds—											
	a.—Linseed ... ... „	23,37,814§	1,148	......	23,38,962	15,40,727	......	......	......	29,624	39,09,313	1,56,37,252
	b.—Mustard and rape „	14,28,393‖	3,131	......	14,31,524	7,24,193	......	......	......	6,419	21,62,136	86,48,544
	c.—Til or gingelly ... „	3,195	......	......	3,195	......	......	......	......	23	3,218	9,654
	d.—Other oil-seeds . „	4,00,461	250	......	4,00,711	......	......	......	......	140	4,00,851	9,01,914
	2.—Other seeds—											
	a—Indigo-seed .. „	6,896	200	......	7,096	......	......	......	......	142	7,238	36,190
	c.—Other kinds ... „	9,046	......	......	9,046	......	......	......	......	7	9,053	18,106
XXX	Silk—											
	1.—Raw ... ... „	40	......	......	40	356	83	......	83	68	556	2,78,000
	2.—Manufactured .. ... Rs.	6,145	......	......	6,145	......	2,700	......	2,700	227	......	9,072
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	42,304	2,540	34	44,878	......	3,374	......	3,374	9,564	57,816	2,89,080
	Betel-nuts ... ... „	......	117	......	117	......	......	......	......	6,110	6,227	37,362
XXXII	Stone and marble ... . „	1,76,725	2,503	105	1,79,333	......	......	......	......	2,169	1,81,502	3,63,004
XXXIII	Sugar—											
	1.—Refined ... ... „	60,232	692	20	60,944	......	3,207	......	3,207	6,569	70,720	8,48,640
	2.—Unrefined ... ... „	32,171	227	215	32,613	......	40,540	......	40,540	22,013	95,166	3,80,664
XXXIV	Tea—											
	1.—Indian ... ... „	......	......	......	......	85,820	......	......	......	......	85,829	68,66,320
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... „	2,69,624	1,21,381	255	3,91,260	......	499	......	499	17,336	4,09,095	20,45,475
XXXVI	Wood—											
	1.—Timber ... ... „	48,080	650	......	48,730	......	......	......	......	......	48,730	1,31,199
	2.—Firewood ... ... „	1,035	......	......	1,035	......	......	......	......	126	1,161	290
	3.—Bamboos ... . No.	......	5,775	......	5,775	......	......	......	......	15,532	21,307	2,130
XXXVII	Wool—											
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ... Rs.	20,355	......	......	20,355	......	8,350	......	8,350	60,141	......	88,846
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—											
	1.—Unmanufactured .. „	57,808	2,245	300	60,353	......	......	......	......	8,893	......	69,246
	2.—Manufactured ... ... „	40,248	6,411	208	46,867	......	......	......	......	38,542	......	85,409
	Total value ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,49,85,158

* Including 2,386 maunds of wheat registered at the road stations of the Calcutta cordon.
† Ditto 1,090 „ of gram ditto ditto ditto.
‡ These figures are shown under "other food-grains" in the railway returns.
§ Including 9,105 maunds of linseed registered at the road stations of the Calcutta cordon.
‖ Ditto 2,245 „ of mustard seed ditto ditto ditto.

CHAPTER IV.

FRONTIER TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND OTHER PROVINCES IN BRITISH INDIA.

THE total value of the inter-provincial traffic between Bengal and other provinces in British India, registered during the past two years, is shown as follows:—

	Imports into Bengal.			Exports from Bengal.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.		1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
From Assam	3,62,17,878	3,94,51,813	Into Assam	1,22,99,416	1,50,42,255
" North-Western Provinces and Oudh	5,37,11,514	5,62,83,506	" North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	2,94,94,840	3,79,50,837
" Punjab	34,32,112	31,28,938	" Punjab	1,80,22,610	1,57,56,624
" Central Provinces	4,02,363	11,77,330	" Central Provinces ...	8,87,050	14,68,218
" Rajpootana States	6,94,247	3,03,221	" Rajpootana States ...	12,51,380	12,29,505
" Nizam's territory	1,000	......	" Nizam's Territory ...	11,700	10,231
" Madras ...	10,76,433	11,42,016	" Madras	10,78,832	14,57,623
" Bombay ...	38,959	50,044	" Bombay	3,72,810	7,55,696
Total ...	9,55,74,506	10,15,36,868	Total ...	6,34,18,638	7,36,70,989

2. The trade in respect to the principal staples, registered during the past two years, is shown in the abstract statements given below:—

IMPORTS INTO BENGAL.

CHIEF STAPLES OF TRAFFIC.		From Assam.	From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Central Provinces.	From Rajpootana States.	From Nizam's territory.	From Madras.	From Bombay.	TOTAL. Quantity.	TOTAL. Value.
Food-grains.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy— Rice not in the husk	1876-77	2,15,800	2,45,658	25	10	......	......	.....	......	4,61,490	9,22,998
	1877-78	3,17,479	34,328	42	338	......	......	360	......	3,52,547	10,57,641
Do. in the husk ...	1876-77	4,42,500	1,80,100	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,22,600	6,22,600
	1877-78	16,14,908	15,425	......	......	......	......	......	......	16,30,333	24,45,499
Wheat	1876-77	300	43,09,800	1,99,585	2,760	......	......	70	118	45,12,633	90,25,266
	1877-78	2,446	35,41,318	6,19,630	20,526	1,942	......	132	5,945	42,00,959	1,15,52,637
Gram and pulse	1876-77	1,700	5,19,946	1,44,864	3,094	263	......	2,290	333	6,72,490	11,76,857
	1877-78	625	4,51,221	40,676	8,564	591	......	2,808	192	5,18,677	12,84,192
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops	1876-77	1,700	9,93,420	5,144	... ..	.... .	......	......	.....	10,00,273	17,50,478
	1877-78	430	1,96,553	10,697	842	......	......	......	212	2,08,734	4,17,468
Total of food-grains	1876-77	6,62,000	62,48,938	3,49,618	5,870	263	... ..	2,360	451	72,69,495	1,34,98,199
	1877-78	19,35,888	42,38,865	6,80,045	39,270	2,533	......	3,300	6,349	69,06,250	1,67,57,437
Fibrous products.											
Jute, raw	1876-77	1,47,994	150	.....	......	......	......	120	.....	1,48,264	4,44,792
	1877-78	1,86,258	... ..	......	......	......	......	144	......	1,86,402	5,59,206
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
Gunny-bags	1876-77	......	1,600	......	. ...	.....	......	1,58,515	......	1,60,115	35,222
	1877-78	......	16,170	......	......	......	......	35,550	......	51,720	11,376
Oil-seeds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
Linseed	1876-77	38,440	18,44,500	......	15,537	... ..	......	......	......	18,98,477	75,93,908
	1877-78	37,885	29,66,953	60	1,60,162	208	......	......	......	31,65,268	1,26,61,072
Mustard seed	1876-77	10,34,079	9,52,900	1,81,572	4,399	......	......	372	......	21,73,322	86,93,288
	1877-78	8,55,518	16,39,507	1,408	1,507	104	......	180	......	24,98,224	99,92,896

IMPORTS INTO BENGAL—*continued.*

Chief Staples of Traffic.	Year	From Assam.	From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.	From Central Provinces.	From Rajpootana States.	From Nizam's territory.	From Madras.	From Bombay.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.
Other products.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Sugar— Refined	1876-77	100	6,79,500	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,79,600	81,55,200
	1877-78	217	5,69,103	......	......	......	......	480	......	5,69,800	68,37,600
Unrefined	1876-77	600	7,23,371	......	......	......	......	28,143	......	7,52,114	30,08,456
	1877-78	1,600	4,61,231	......	......	......	......	14,677	......	4,77,508	19,10,032
Indigo	1876-77	......	41,646	165	11	......	......	......	......	41,822	83,64,400
	1877-78	......	50,545	92	50	......	......	......	......	50,687	1,01,37,400
Tea	1876-77	2,78,455	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,78,455	2,22,76,400
	1877-78	3,30,928	9,840	8,557	......	......	......	......	9	3,49,334	2,79,46,720
Silk	1876-77	282	......	328	......	......	2	......	29	641	3,20,500
	1877-78	169	592	169	......	......	......	6	......	936	4,68,000
Cotton, raw	1876-77	64,900	3,94,005	73,922	12,618	44,786	......	1	1,573	5,91,805	88,77,075
	1877-78	39,077	1,62,382	19,327	27,090	19,677	......	60	2,138	2,70,351	40,55,265
Saltpetre	1876-77	......	1,31,400	24,394	350	......	......	......	......	1,56,144	9,36,864
	1877-78	......	1,02,611	32,668	......	......	......	......	......	1,35,279	8,11,674

EXPORTS FROM BENGAL.

Chief Staples of Traffic.	Year	Into Assam.	Into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	Into Punjab.	Into Central Provinces.	Into Rajpootana States.	Into Nizam's territory.	Into Madras.	Into Bombay.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.
Food-grains.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.
Rice and paddy— Rice not in the husk	1876-77	5,23,366	4,62,500	......	......	......	......	83,505	... ..	10,69,371	21,38,742
	1877-78	4,88,114	13,09,243	......	......	......	......	50,652	....	18,48,009	55,44,027
Do. in the husk ...	1876-77	27,300	33,100	......	......	......	......	5,32,966	... ..	5,93,366	5,93,366
	1877-78	7,552	1,15,802	......	......	......	......	6,35,307	......	7,58,161	11,37,241
Wheat	1876-77	18,344	19,900	......	......	......	......	......	......	38,244	76,488
	1877-78	12,628	24,327	......	......	......	......	240	......	37,195	1,02,286
Gram and pulse	1876-77	1,97,030	29,500	......	......	.....	......	76,283	......	3,02,813	5,37,423
	1877-78	1,54,125	8,38,094	......	......	.....	......	3,581	......	4,95,800	12,39,500
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops.	1876-77	10,400	1,40,700	......	......	......	......	2,753	......	1,53,853	2,60,243
	1877-78	14,523	6,41,280	......	......	......	......	3,544	......	·6,59,347	13,18,694
Total of food-grains ...	1876-77	7,76,440	6,85,700	......	......	......	......	6,95,507	......	21,57,647	36,15,262
	1877-78	6,76,942	24,28,246	......	......	......	... ..	6,93,324	......	37,98,512	93,41,748
Fibrous products.		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Rs.
Gunny-bags	1876-77	3,304	893,792	Not available.						897,096	197,361
	1877-78	......	7,056,720	2,925,685	1,010,480	143,780	6,615	.....	331,800	11,484,080	25,26,497
Sugar.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
Sugar, refined	1876-77	30,530	2,900	......	.....	......	.....	......	......	33,430	4,01,160
	1877-78	16,490	3,899	......	......	......	... ..	......	......	20,389	2,44,668
Do. unrefined ...	1876-77	86,900	5,300	......	... ..	... ..	......	280	......	92,480	3,69,920
	1877-78	54,516	40,767	......	......	......	......	......	......	95,283	3,81,132
Other products.											
Cotton, raw	1876-77	300	500	......	......	......	......	372	......	1,172	17,580
	1877-78	327	5,920	......	......	......	......	304	......	6,551	98,265
Silk	1876-77	22	......	......	......	.... .	......	27	......	49	24,500
	1877-78	9	3	......	......	......	... ..	44	......	56	28,000
European goods.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Cotton piece-goods ...	1876-77	42,72,000	2,54,69,960	1,66,73,920	8,02,280	12,13,440	8,900	3,450	3,48,590	4,87,92,540	4,87,92,540
	1877-78	46,69,146	2,33,19,646	1,34,00,443	10,86,852	11,68,054	8,776	3,700	2,86,500	4,39,43,117	4,39,43,117
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
Cotton twist and yarn	1876-77	3,579	20,918	19,267	1,211	542	40	77	346	45,975	32,18,250
	1877-78	4,765	26,889	24,134	2,244	426	......	[illegible]	5,660	64,238	44,96,660
Salt	1876-77	4,36,555	3,76,100	......	......	......	......	70	......	8,12,725	40,63,625
	`877-78	3,80,928	6,33,575	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,20,503	45,92,263

3. The trade with Assam, the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and with Madras, is separately dealt with in the following pages, but the statements prepared in respect to them include in a few cases the traffic of those provinces with places other than Bengal. It is unnecessary to furnish separate returns as regards the trade with the Punjab, the Central Provinces, Rajpootana, Bombay, and the Nizam's territory, because the registration is effected in respect only to the principal staples of traffic imported into and exported from Calcutta by rail, and the details have been already shown in the preceding statements.

General Statement No. I, showing the Inter-provincial Traffic of Bengal with

Number.	List of Articles.		Imports: From Assam.		From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		From Punjab.		From Central Provinces.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
				Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	6	300	985	49,250	......	......	......	. .
	2.—Cattle	"	......	......	3,488	1,04,640	......	......	... .	... ..
	3.—Sheep and goats	"	......	......	5,702	11,404	......	......	......	. . .
	4.—Other kinds	"	1	2	3,837	7,674	......	......	......	. ..
IIA	Building materials— Lime and limestone	Mds.	7,99,285	5,09,464	6,563	4,922	......	......	......	... ..
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	4,314	......	......	......	......	......	......
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	10,743	5,37,150	......	... ..	......	... ..	......	......
VI	Coal and coke	"	495	248	11,173	5,586	......	......	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw	"	39,077	5,86,155	1,62,382	24,35,730	19,327	2,89,905	27,690	4,15,350
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	"	......	......	3	210	......	......	......	... .
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian)	"	......	......	3	120	... ..	......	......	.... .
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	......	500	......	57,071	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	"	......	......	... ..	2,81,303	......	... .	......	.. ...
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	"	......	415	......	17,337	......	......	......	..
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo	"	......	......	50,545	1,01,09,000	92	18,400	50	10,000
	2.—Madder or manjit	"	325	2,000	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric	"	......	......	10,4[illegible]	62,784	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds	"	155	775	650	3,150	......	......	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	......	1,773	... ..	100	......	......	......	...
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	1,86,258	5,58,774	.. ...	......	......	......	......	. ....
	2.— Do., manufactured (gunny-bags)	No.	......	......	16,170	3,557	... .	.. ...	.... .	. ...
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds	150	750	154	770	......	...	......	....
	4— Ditto manufactured	"	8	24	94	752	......	......	...	.
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	93,313	1,866	......	......	......	......	......	... ..
	2.—All other kinds	"	83,727	2,51,181	2,383	7,149	......	......	... ..	......
XIV	Grain and pulse									
	1.—Wheat	Mds.	2,446	6,726	35,41,338	97,38,679	6,19,630	17,03,983	29,526	81,196
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	625	1,562	4,51,221	11,28,052	49,676	1,24,190	8,564	21,410
	3.—Other spring crops	"	430	860	1,68,352	3,36,704	10,097	21,391	842	1,684
	4.—Rice, husked	"	3,17,479	9,52,437	34,328	1,02,984	42	126	338	1,014
	5.— Do., unhusked	"	16,14,908	24,22,362	15,425	23,137	......	......	.... .	.....
	6.—Other rain crops	"	......	......	28,201	56,402	......	......	... ..	......
XV	Gums and resins	"	......	......	20	200	......	......	... .	......
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	36,013	72,026	234,586	4,69,172	... ..	......	......	.... .
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	"	840	420	10,484	5,242	......	. . . .	.. ..	.. ...
XVII	Horns	Mds.	204	2,040	1,259	12,500	......	......	... ..	.... .
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye	"	17,015	2,55,225	2,790	41,850	.... .	......	......	......
	2.—Shell	"	2,236	67,080	41	1,230	......	......	......	.. ..
	3.—Stick and other kinds	"	4,121	61,815	373	5,595	......	......	... ..	... ..
XIX	Leather—									
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	10,865	......	......	......	......
XX	Liquors	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats	"	......	38,501	......	29,178	......	......	......	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	903	36,120	523	20,920	......	......	......	......
	2.—Iron	"	100	1,000	343	3,430	......	.....	......	......
	3.—Other metals	"	65	975	137	2,055	......	......	......	...
XXIII	Oils	"	863	10,356	6,058	72,696	......	......	.....	..
XXV	Paints and colours	"	......	......	666	43,290	......	......	......	... ..
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee	"	623	12,460	13,796	2,75,920	......	......	......	......
	2—Other kinds	"	84,203	2,52,600	2,286	6,858	. .	... ..	......	......
XXVII	Salt	"	830	3,735	175	787	......	......	......	......
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—									
	1.—Saltpetre	"	.....	......	1,02,611	6,15,666	32,668	1,96,008	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances	"	......	.. ...	2,07,422	5,18,555	......	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil-seeds—									
	a.—Linseed	"	37,885	1,51,540	29,66,953	1,18,67,812	60	240	1,60,162	6,40,648
	b.—Mustard and rapeseed	"	8,55,518	34,22,072	16,39,507	65,58,028	1,408	5,632	1,507	6,028
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	27,795	83,385	6,569	19,707	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	462	1,039	2,25,380	5,07,105	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—									
	a.—Indigo-seed	"	.....	......	12,620	63,100	......	......	......	......
	b.—Tea seed	"	10,870	54,350	......	......	......	......	......	.....
	c.—Other kinds	"	275	550	1,342	2,684	......	......	......	......
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw	"	169	84,500	592	2,96,000	169	84,500	......	......
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	5,600	......	19,565	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	6,962	34,810	3,205	16,025	......	......	......	......
XXXIA	Betelnut	"	1,175	7,050	......	......	.....	......	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	1,547	3,094	1,73,026	3,46,052	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined	"	217	2,604	5,69,103	68,29,236	......	......	......	......
	2.—Unrefined	"	1,600	6,400	4,61,231	18,44,924	......	......	......	......
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian	"	3,30,928	2,64,74,240	9,840	7,87,200	8,557	6,84,560	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco	"	1,528	7,640	2,742	13,710	......	......	......	......
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber	"	6,96,262	20,88,786	3,880	11,640	......	......	......	......
	2.—Firewood	"	7	2	29,136	7,284	......	......	......	......
	3.—Bamboos	No.	694,815	69,181	39,050	3,906	......	......	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—									
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	1,494	19,422	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	......	......	......	4,896	......	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	......	1,68,516	......	3,33,829	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured	"	......	41,554	......	46,815	......	......	......	... ..
	Total value		......	3,94,51,813	......	5,62,83,506	......	31,28,986	......	11,77,330

VINCIAL TRAFFIC.

other Provinces carried along all routes, as registered during the year 1877-78.

INTO BENGAL.

From Rajpootana States.		From Madras.		From Bombay.		GRAND TOTAL.		LIST OF ARTICLES.	
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		
									Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	991	49,550	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	110	3,300	......	......	3,598	1,07,940	"	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	5,702	11,404	"	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	......	......	3,838	7,676	"	4.—Other kinds.
									Building materials—
......	......	3,468	2,601	......	......	8,00,316	6,06,987	Mds.	Line and linestone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,314	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
......	......	......	......	......	......	10,743	5,37,150	Mds.	Caoutchouc.
......	......	......	......	......	......	11,668	5,834	"	Coal and coke.
19,677	2,95,155	60	900	2,138	32,070	2,70,351	40,55,265	"	Cotton, raw.
									Cotton, manufactured—
......	......	12	840	......	......	15	1,050	"	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	......	493	19,720	......	......	496	19,840	"	2.— Ditto (Indian).
......	......	......	6,900	......	......	......	64,47'	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	......	58,226	......	......	......	3,39,529	"	4.— Ditto (Indian).
									Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	400	......	......	......	18,152	"	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	3	30	......	......	3	30	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
									Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	50,687	1,01,37,400	"	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	......	......	325	2,600	"	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	7,392	44,352	......	......	17,856	1,07,136	"	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	48	240	......	......	833	4,165	"	5.— Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,873	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
									Fibrous products—
......	......	144	432	......	......	1,86,402	5,59,206	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
......	......	35,550	7,821	......	......	51,720	11,378	No.	2.— Do., manufactured (gunny-bags).
......	......	......	......	......	......	304	1,520	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	97	776	"	4.— Ditto manufactured.
									Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	......	93,313	1,866	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	86,120	2,58,330	"	2.—All other kinds.
									Grain and pulse—
1,942	5,840	132	363	5,945	16,350	42,00,959	1,15,52,637	Mds.	1.—Wheat.
591	1,478	2,808	7,020	192	480	5,13,677	12,84,192	"	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	......	212	424	1,80,533	3,61,066	"	3.—Other spring crops.
......	......	360	1,080	......	......	3,52,547	10,57,641	"	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	......	......	......	16,30,333	24,45,499	"	5.— Do, unhusked.
......	......	......	......	......	......	28,201	56,402	"	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	20	200	"	Gums and resins.
									Hides and skins—
......	......	332	664	......	......	270,931	5,41,862	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	11,324	5,662	"	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,463	14,630	Mds.	Horns.
									Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	19,805	2,97,075	"	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	2,277	68,310	"	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	4,494	67,410	"	3.—Stick and other kinds.
									Leather—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,865	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	7,159	......	......	......	7,159	"	Liquors.
......	......	......	7,783	......	......	......	75,462	"	Mats.
									Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	220	8,800	......	......	1,646	65,840	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	888	3,880	......	......	831	8,310	"	2.—Iron.
......	......	12	180	......	......	214	3,210	"	3.—Other metals.
......	......	312	3,744	......	......	7,233	86,796	"	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	666	43,290	"	Paints and colours.
									Provisions—
......	......	4,716	94,320	......	......	19,135	3,82,700	"	1.—Ghee.
......	......	12,166	36,498	......	......	98,655	2,95,965	"	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	1,60,843	7,23,794	......	......	1,61,848	7,28,316	"	Salt.
									Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,35,270	8,11,674	"	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	......	......	2,07,422	5,18,555	"	2.—Other saline substances.
									Seeds—
									1.—Oil-seeds—
208	832	......	......	......	......	31,65,268	1,26,61,072	"	*a.*—Linseed.
104	416	180	720	......	......	24,98,224	99,92,896	"	*b.*—Mustard and rapeseed.
......	......	732	2,196	......	......	35,096	1,05,288	"	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	252	567	......	......	2,26,094	5,08,711	"	*d*—Other oil-seeds.
									2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	12,620	63,100	"	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
......	......	......	......	......	......	10,870	54,350	"	*b.*—Tea-seed.
......	......	264	528	......	......	1,881	3,762	"	*c.*—Other kinds.
									Silk—
......	......	6	3,000	......	......	936	4,68,000	"	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	3,200	......	......	......	28,365	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	10,167	50,835	Mds.	Spices.
......	......	6	36	......	......	1,181	7,086	"	Betelnut.
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,74,573	3,49,146	"	Stone and marble.
									Sugar—
......	......	480	5,760	......	......	5,69,800	68,37,600	"	1.—Refined.
......	......	14,677	58,708	......	......	4,77,508	19,10,032	"	2.—Unrefined.
									Tea—
......	......	......	......	9	720	3,49,334	2,79,46,720	"	1.—Indian.
......	......	1,928	9,640	......	......	6,198	30,990	"	Tobacco.
									Wood—
......	......	......	......	......	......	7,00,142	21,00,426	"	1.—Timber.
......	......	3,696	924	......	......	32,839	8,210	"	2.—Firewood.
......	......	19,413	1,941	......	......	753,278	75,328	No.	3.—Bamboos.
									Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,494	19,422	Mds.	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	1,300	......	......	......	6,196	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
									All other articles of merchandise—
......	......	......	1,709	......	......	......	5,04,054	"	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	10,740	......	......	......	99,109	"	2.—Manufactured.
......	3,03,221	......	11,42,016	......	50,044	......	10,15,36,868	Total value.	

BENGAL INTER-PRO

General Statement No. II, showing the Inter-provincial Traffic of Bengal with

Number.	List of Articles.	Exports from							
		Into Assam.		Into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		Into Punjab.		Into Central Provinces.	
		Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	97	4,850	519	25,950	343	17,150	......	......
	2.—Cattle ... ... "	5	150	6,815	1,89,450	......	......	......	......
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Other kinds ... ... "	75	150	1	2	......	......	......	......
II	Borax ... ... Mds.	59	640	......	......	......	......	......	......
IIA	Building materials—								
	Lime and limestone ... ... "	26,065	19,548	......	......	......	......	......	......
III	Canes and rattans ... ... Rs.	90	90	......	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ... ... Mds.	16,000	8,000	14,153	7,077	......	......	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... "	327	4,905	5,920	88,800	......	......	......	......
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... "	4,765	3,33,550	26,889	18,82,230	24,134	16,89,380	2,244	1,57,080
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ... "	30	1,200	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... ... Rs.	......	46,69,146	......	2,33,19,646	......	1,34,00,443	......	10,86,852
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... ... "	......	9,256	......	12,178	......	......	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... "	......	5,70,625	......	200	......	......	......	......
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ... Mds.	370	3,700	......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo ... ... "	4	800	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Safflower ... ... "	......	......	3	60	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric ... ... "	9,832	58,992	1,476	8,856	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds ... ... "	525	2,625	336	3,180	......	......	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... ... Rs.	......	51,885	......	700	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—								
	1.—Jute, raw ... ... Mds.	196	588	100	300	......	......	......	......
	2.— Do., manufactured (gunny-bags) No.	......	......	7,056,720	15,52,478	2,925,085	6,43,651	1,019,480	2,24,286
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... ... Mds.	371	1,855	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto manufactured ... "	801	6,408	......	......	......	......	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	1.—Cocoanuts ... ... No.	4,50,495	9,009	492,748	9,854	......	......	......	......
	2.—All other kinds ... ... Mds.	6,362	19,086	635	1,905	......	......	......	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	1.—Wheat ... ... "	12,628	34,727	24,[illegible]27	66,899	......	......	......	......
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... "	1,54,125	3,85,312	3,38,094	8,45,235	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other spring crops ... ... "	14,523	29,046	1,61,187	3,22,374	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... "	4,88,114	14,64,342	13,09,243	39,27,729	......	......	......	......
	5.— Do., unhusked ... ... "	7,552	11,328	1,15,302	1,72,953	......	......	......	......
	6.—Other rain crops ... ... "	......	......	4,80,093	9,60,186	......	......	......	......
XV	Gums and resins ... ... "	40	400	8	80	......	......	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	......	......	13,350	26,700	......	......	......	......
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ... "	......	......	425	212	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye ... ... "	......	......	105	1,575	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell ... ... "	4	120	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3. Stick and other kinds ... ... "	......	......	25	375	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... No.	136	1,360	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	63,235	......	15,931	......	......	......	......
XX	Liquors ... ... "	......	5,35,659	......	1,01,510	......	......	......	......
XXI	Mats ... ... "	......	764	......	2,945	......	......	......	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	10,898	4,35,920	149	5,960	......	......	......	......
	2.—Iron ... ... "	53,747	5,37,470	30,590	3,05,900	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other metals ... ... "	23,180	3,47,700	1,750	26,250	......	......	......	......
XXIII	Oils ... ... "	11,818	1,41,816	110	1,320	......	......	......	......
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... "	529	34,385	1,104	71,760	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... ... "	4,910	98,200	58	1,160	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other kinds ... ... "	11,562	34,686	2,043	6,129	......	......	......	......
XXVII	Salt ... ... "	3,86,928	17,41,176	6,33,575	28,51,087	......	......	......	......
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	1.—Saltpetre ... ... "	30	180	1,499	8,994	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances ... ... "	819	2,048	15,043	37,607	......	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	a.—Linseed ... ... "	3	12	1,148	4,592	......	......	......	......
	b.—Mustard and rapeseed ... "	461	1,814	3,136	12,544	......	......	......	......
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ... "	276	621	1,676	3,771	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—								
	a.—Indigo-seed ... ... "	......	......	200	1,000	......	......	......	......
	b.—Tea-seed ... ... "	3,581	17,905	......	......	......	......	......	......
	c.—Other kinds ... ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXX	Silk—								
	1.—Raw ... ... "	9	4,500	3	1,500	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	6,500	......	2,700	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	21,851	1,09,255	7,513	37,565	......	......	......	......
XXXIA	Betelnuts ... ... "	22,755	1,36,530	13,960	83,760	......	......	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble ... ... "	2,651	5,302	4,223	8,446	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ... "	16,490	1,97,880	3,899	46,788	......	......	......	......
	2.—Unrefined ... ... "	54,516	2,18,064	40,767	1,63,068	......	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... "	56,511	2,82,555	1,21,742	6,08,710	......	......	......	......
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... ... "	4,093	4,093	13,596	40,788	......	......	......	......
	2.—Firewood ... ... "	1,147	1,147	250	62	......	......	......	......
	3.—Bamboos ... ... No.	19	19	9,171	917	......	......	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—								
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.	......	......	......	8,350	......	6,000	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... "	......	......	......	41,167	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured	......	......	......	21,372	......	......	......	......
	Total value ...	.....	1,50,42,255	......	3,79,50,837	......	1,57,56,624	......	14,68,218

VINCIAL TRAFFIC.

other Provinces carried along all routes, as registered during the year 1877-78.

BENGAL.

Into Rajpootana States.		Into Nizam's territory.		Into Madras.		Into Bombay.		GRAND TOTAL.			LIST OF ARTICLES.
Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		
											Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	1	50	......	......	960	48,000	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	......	179	5,370	......	......	6,409	1,94,970	"	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	......	55	110	......	......	55	110	"	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	11	22	......	......	87	174	"	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	59	649	Mds.	Borax.
											Building materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	26,065	19,548	"	Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	90	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	30,153	15,077	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	......	......	......	304	4,560	......	......	6,551	98,265	"	Cotton, raw.
											Cotton, manufactured—
426	29,820	......	......	120	8,400	5,660	3,96,200	64,238	44,96,660	"	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	......	......	......	190	7,600	......	......	220	8,800	"	2.— Ditto (Indian).
......	11,68,054	......	8,776	......	3,700	......	2,86,500	......	4,39,48,117	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	21,434	"	4.— Ditto (Indian).
											Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	48	......	......	......	5,70,873	"	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	370	3,700	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
											Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	800	"	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	60	"	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,308	67,848	"	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	......	21,571	1,07,855	......	......	22,732	1,13,660	"	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	52,585	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
											Fibrous products—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	206	888	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
143,780	31,631	6,615	1,455	......	......	331,800	72,096	11,484,080	25,26,497	No.	2.— Do., manufactured (gunny-bags).
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	371	1,855	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	801	6,408	"	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
											Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	943,243	18,863	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,997	20,991	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
											Grain and pulse—
......	......	......	......	240	660	......	......	37,195	1,02,286	"	1.—Wheat.
......	......	......	......	3,581	8,953	......	......	4,95,800	12,39,500	"	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,75,710	3,51,420	"	3.—Other spring crops.
......	......	......	......	50,652	1,51,956	......	......	18,48,000	55,44,027	"	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	......	6,35,307	9,52,960	......	......	7,58,161	11,37,241	"	5.— Do., unhusked.
......	......	......	......	3,544	7,088	......	......	4,83,657	9,67,274	"	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	......	12	120	......	......	60	600	"	Gums and resins.
											Hides and skins—
......	......	......	......	1,883	3,766	......	......	15,233	30,466	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	300	150	......	......	725	362	"	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	552	5,520	......	......	552	5,520	Mds.	Horns.
											Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	105	1,575	"	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	120	"	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	25	375	"	3.—Stick and other kinds.
											Leather—
......	......	......	......	400	4,000	......	......	536	5,360	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	79,166	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,37,169	"	Liquors.
......	......	......	......	......	220	......	......	......	3,929	"	Mats.
											Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	......	......	864	34,560	......	......	11,911	4,76,440	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	......	......	3,216	32,160	......	......	87,557	8,75,530	"	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	48	720	......	......	24,978	3,74,670	"	3.—Other metals.
......	......	......	......	72	864	......	......	12,000	1,44,000	"	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,633	1,06,145	"	Paints and colours.
											Provisions—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,968	99,360	"	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	......	528	1,584	......	......	14,133	42,399	"	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,20,503	45,92,263	"	Salt.
											Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	24	144	......	......	1,553	9,318	"	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	15,862	39,655	"	2.—Other saline substances.
											Seeds—
											1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,151	4,604	"	*a*.—Linseed.
......	......	......	......	301	1,204	......	......	3,898	15,592	"	*b*.—Mustard and rapeseed.
......	......	......	......	504	1,512	......	......	504	1,512	"	*c*.—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	......	10,490	23,602	......	......	12,442	27,991	"	*d*.—Other oil-seeds.
											2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	200	1,000	"	*a*.—Indigo-seed.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,581	17,905	"	*b*.—Tea-seed.
......	......	......	......	228	456	......	......	228	456	"	*c*.—Other kinds.
											Silk—
......	......	......	......	44	22,000	......	......	56	28,000	"	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	......	......	33,100	......	......	......	42,300	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	36	180	......	......	29,400	1,47,000	Mds.	Spices.
......	......	......	......	328	1,968	......	......	37,043	2,22,258	"	*a*.—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,874	13,748	"	Stone and marble.
											Sugar—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	20,389	2,44,668	"	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	95,283	3,81,132	"	2.—Unrefined.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,78,253	8,91,265	"	Tobacco.
											Wood—
......	......	......	......	48	144	......	......	17,737	53,211	"	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,397	349	"	2.—Firewood.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	9,190	919	No.	3.—Bamboos.
											Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	2,750	......	......	......	[illegible],14,120	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods.
											All other articles of merchandise—
......	......	......	......	......	23,027	......	......	......	9,59,929	"	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	4,540	......	......	......	14,04,935	"	2.—Manufactured.
......	12,29,505	......	10,231	......	14,57,623	......	7,55,696	......	7,36,70,989		Total value.

TRADE WITH ASSAM.

4. The total value of the inter-provincial trade of Bengal with Assam, registered during the past two years, was as follows :—

	Exports from Assam into Bengal.		Imports from Bengal into Assam.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
By boat	1,37,73,869	1,25,58,533	60,96,982	39,51,014
,, steamer	2,24,44,009	2,68,93,280	62,02,474	1,10,91,241
Total ...	3,62,17,878	3,94,51,813	1,22,99,456	1,50,42,255

5. The trade of Bengal with Assam in the principal staples, registered on the different routes during the past two years, is shown in the accompanying statements :—

List of Articles.			Exports from Assam into Bengal			
			By boat.	By steamer.	Total.	
					Quantity.	Value.
					Mds.	Rs.
Tea (Indian)	Mds.	1876-77	11,870	2,66,585	2,78,455	2,22,76,400
		1877-78	12,496	3,18,432	3,30,928	2,64,74,240
Mustard seed	,,	1876-77	9,41,557	92,522	10,34,079	41,36,316
		1877-78	7,22,834	1,32,684	8,55,518	34,22,072
Linseed	,,	1876-77	38,300	140	38,440	1,53,760
		1877-78	29,630	67	29,697	1,18,788
Timber	,,	1876-77	11,17,369	......	11,17,369	33,52,107
		1877-78	6,96,242	20	6,96,262	20,88,786
Cotton, raw	,,	1876-77	64,900	......	64,900	9,73,500
		1877-78	38,882	195	39,077	5,86,155
Rice	,,	1876-77	2,15,800	......	2,15,800	4,31,600
		1877-78	3,14,902	2,577	3,17,479	9,52,437
Paddy	,,	1876-77	4,42,500	......	4,42,500	4,42,500
		1877-78	16,14,908	......	16,14,908	24,22,362
Lime and limestone	,,	1876-77	10,54,199	1,960	10,56,159	7,42,118
		1877-78	7,94,393	4,892	7,99,285	5,99,464
Stick and other kinds of lac	,,	1876-77	23,806	3,727	27,533	4,12,995
		1877-78	800	3,321	4,121	61,815
Lac-dye	,,	1876-77	11,279	......	11,279	1,69,185
		1877-78	17,015	......	17,015	2,55,225
Caoutchouc	,,	1876-77	522	9,690	10,212	5,10,600
		1877-78	771	9,972	10,743	5,37,150
Jute, raw	,,	1876-77	1,35,878	12,116	1,47,994	4,43,982
		1877-78	1,60,431	25,827	1,86,258	4,81,293

List of Articles.			Imports from Bengal into Assam			
			By boat.	By steamer.	Total.	
					Quantity.	Value.
					Mds.	Rs.
Cotton piece-goods (European)	Rs.	1876-77	7,05,000	35,67,000	......	42,72,000
		1877-78	3,01,767	43,67,379	......	46,69,146
Cotton twist (European)	Mds.	1876-77	761	2,818	3,579	2,50,530
		1877-78	943	3,822	4,765	3,33,550
Salt	,,	1876-77	3,78,200	58,355	4,36,555	21,82,775
		1877-78	3,27,072	59,856	3,86,928	17,41,176
Rice	,,	1876-77	3,10,700	2,12,666	5,23,366	10,46,732
		1877-78	75,961	4,12,153	4,88,114	14,64,342
Gram and Pulse	,,	1876-77	1,32,400	64,630	1,97,030	3,44,873
		1877-78	75,809	78,316	1,54,125	3,85,312
Sugar (refined)	,,	1876-77	19,800	10,730	30,530	3,66,360
		1877-78	8,165	8,325	16,490	1,97,880
Ditto (unrefined)...	,,	1876-77	86,900	......	86,900	3,47,600
		1877-78	53,448	1,068	54,516	2,18,064
Iron	,,	1876-77	13,972	35,609	49,581	4,95,810
		1877-78	19,234	34,513	53,747	5,37,470
Brass and Copper...	,,	1876-77	2,966	7,439	10,405	4,16,200
		1877-78	2,095	8,803	10,898	4,35,920
Liquors	Rs.	1876-77	42,940	4,33,394	......	4,76,334
		1877-78	13,484	5,22,175	......	5,35,659
Spices	Mds.	1876-77	50,251	......	50,251	2,51,255
		1877-78	17,155	4,696	21,851	1,09,255
Betelnuts	,,	1876-77	41,553	......	41,553	2,49,318
		1877-78	21,867	888	22,755	1,36,530
Tobacco	,,	1876-77	56,500	83	56,583	2,82,915
		1877-78	55,807	704	56,511	2,82,555

6. The registered rice traffic between Bengal and Assam for the past two years is shown below :—

Specification of routes.		Exports from Assam into Bengal.			Imports from Bengal into Assam.		
		Rice.	Paddy.*	Total in rice.	Rice.	Paddy.*	Total in rice.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	1876-77	2,15,800	4,42,500	4,92,362	3,10,700	27,300	3,27,762
	1877-78	3,14,902	16,14,908	13,24,219	75,961	7,293	80,519
" steamer	1876-77	......	......	......	2,12,666	......	2,12,666
	1877-78	2,577	......	2,577	4,12,153	259	4,12,315
Total	1876-77	2,15,800	4,42,500	4,92,362	5,23,366	27,300	5,40,428
	1877-78	3,17,479	16,14,908	13,26,796	4,88,114	7,552	4,92,834

* A maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice.

7. The following statement shows all the Bengal districts which imported rice and paddy from Assam during the past two years :—

Names of Importing Districts.	Rice.		Paddy.*		Total in rice.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Dacca	62,800	1,16,862	375,700	11,39,993	207,612	8,29,357
Calcutta	1,21,000	1,42,151	2,500	24,632	122,562	1,57,846
Backergunge	17,800	12,880	17,600	1,50,845	28,800	1,07,158
Mymensingh	4,900	10,595	10,300	67,835	11,338	52,992
Furreedpore	3,500	9,035	18,200	1,21,945	14,875	85,250
Pubna	2,200	2,386	1,800	7,870	3,325	7,305
Nuddea	......	1,920	......	6,992	......	6,291
Patna	......	9,270	......	......	......	9,270
Noakhally	......	600	......	7,422	......	5,239
Tipperah	......	1,025	......	85,248	......	54,305
Other districts	3,600	10,155	16,400	2,126	13,850	11,783
Total	2,15,800	3,17,479	4,42,500	16,14,908	4,92,362	13,26,796

* A maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice.

8. A similar statement shows the exporting districts of Bengal from which rice was imported into Assam during the past two years :—

Names of Exporting Districts.	Rice.		Paddy.*		Total in rice.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Pubna	2,10,100	3,35,303	500	984	2,10,412	3,35,918
Rungpore	79,500	56,792	6,300	5,493	83,438	60,227
Dacca	65,400	50,115	2,300	975	66,837	50,724
Furreedpore	55,100	20,703	500	......	55,413	20,703
Mymensing	45,800	5,277	2,100	100	47,112	5,339
Tipperah	25,100	3,292	1,600	......	26,100	3,292
Backergunge	17,700	......	8,100	......	22,763	......
Calcutta	20,200	14,190	......	......	20,200	14,190
Nuddea	3,600	1,942	......	......	3,600	1,941
Bogra	......	500	......	......	......	500
Other districts	866	......	5,900	......	4,553	......
Total	5,23,366	4,88,114	27,300	7,552	5,40,428	4,92,834

* A maund of paddy is equivalent to 25 seers of rice.

Statement showing the Inter-provincial Trade of Bengal with Assam registered

Number.	List of Articles.		IMPORTS FROM BENGAL INTO ASSAM					
			By boat.	By steamer.	Total. Quantity.		Total. Value.	
					1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
							Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—							
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	......	97	......	97	......	4,850
	2.—Cattle	"	......	5	......	5	......	150
	4.—Other kinds...	"	60	15	99	75	198	150
II	Borax	Mds.	......	59	21	59	231	649
IIA	Building materials—							
	1.—Lime and limestone	"	17,073	8,992	17,895	26,065	13,421	19,548
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	90	......	......	......	90
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke	"	9,850	6,150	2,016	16,000	1,008	8,000
VII	Cotton, raw	"	315	12	300	327	4,500	4,905
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—							
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	"	943	3,822	3,579	4,765	2,50,530	3,33,550
	2.— Ditto (Indian) ...	"	30	......	37	30	1,480	1,200
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	3,01,767	43,67,379	......	......	42,72,000	46,69,146
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ...	"	9,256	......	......	......	44,600	9,256
IX	Drugs and medicines—							
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...	"	570	5,70,055	......	......	43,787	5,70,625
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	370	......	243	370	2,430	3,700
X	Dyeing materials—							
	1.—Indigo	"	......	4	......	4	......	800
	2.—Madder or manjit	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric	"	9,100	732	9,565	9,832	57,390	58,092
	5.—Other kinds	"	229	296	906	525	4,530	2,625
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	23,115	25 770	......	......	16,504	51,885
XII	Fibrous products—							
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	43	153	46	196	138	588
	2.— Do, manufactured (gunny-bags)	No.	......	......	3,304	......	727	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	364	7	100	371	500	1,855
	4.— Ditto manufactured ...	"	130	671	144	801	752	6,408
XIII	Fruits and nuts—							
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	450,495	......	1,462,689	450,495	29,254	9,009
	2.—All other kinds	Mds	6,355	7	2,883	6,362	8,649	19,086
XIV	Grain and pulse—							
	1.—Wheat	"	5,048	7,580	18,344	12,628	36,688	34,727
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	75,809	78,316	1,97,030	1,54,125	3,44,873	3,85,312
	3.—Other spring crops	"	14,523	......	10,400	14,523	18,200	29,046
	4.—Rice, husked	"	75,961	4,12,153	5,23,366	4,88,114	10,46,732	14,04,342
	5.— Do., unhusked	"	7,293	259	27,300	7,552	27,300	11,328
	6.—Other rain crops	"	......	......	100	......	175	......
XV	Gums and resins	"	......	40	190	40	1,900	400
XVI	Hides and skins—							
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—							
	1.—Dye	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell	"	......	4	......	4	......	120
	3.—Stick and other kinds	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—							
	1.—Unmanufactured	No.	......	136	......	136	......	1,360
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	4,200	59,035	......	......	590	63,235
XX	Liquors	"	13,484	5,22,175	......	......	4,76,334	5,35,659
XXI	Mats	"	184	580	......	......	1,250	764
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—							
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	2,095	8,803	10,405	10,898	4,16,200	4,35,920
	2.—Iron	"	19,234	34,513	49,581	53,747	4,95,810	5,37,470
	3.—Other metals	"	1,531	21,649	2,654	23,180	39,810	3,47,700
XXIII	Oils	"	4,965	6,853	16,401	11,818	1,96,812	1,41,816
XXV	Paints and colours	"	30	499	203	529	13,195	34,385
XXVI	Provisions—							
	1.—Ghee	"	1,144	3,766	2,557	4,910	51,140	98,200
	2.—Other kinds	"	9,017	2,545	36,880	11,562	1,10,640	34,686
XXVII	Salt	"	3,27,072	59,856	4,36,555	3,86,928	21,82,775	17,41,176
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—							
	1.—Saltpetre	"	......	30	......	30	......	180
	2.—Other saline substances	"	819	......	1,628	819	4,070	2,048
XXIX	Seeds—							
	1.—Oil-seeds—							
	a.—Linseed	"	......	3	1,300	3	5,200	12
	b.—Mustard and rapeseed ...	"	436	26	485	461	1,940	1,844
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	......	......	10	......	30	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	27	249	280	276	630	621
	2.—Other seeds—							
	b.—Tea-seeds	"	3,530	51	11,030	3,581	55,150	17,905
	c.—Other kinds...	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXX	Silk—							
	1.—Raw	"	......	9	22	9	11,000	4,500
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	4,000	2,500	......	......	......	6,500
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	17,155	4,696	50,251	21,851	2,51,255	1,09,255
XXXIA	Betelnuts	"	21,667	888	41,553	22,755	2,46,318	1,36,580
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	209	2,382	548	2,651	1,096	5,302
XXXIII	Sugar—							
	1.—Refined	"	8,165	8,325	30,530	16,490	3,66,360	1,97,880
	2.—Unrefined	"	53,448	1,068	86,900	54,516	3,47,600	2.18,064
XXXIV	Tea—							
	1.—Indian	"	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco	"	55,807	704	56,583	56,511	2,82,915	2,82,555
XXXVI	Wood—							
	1.—Timber	"	748	3,345	22,751	4,093	68,253	12,279
	2.—Firewood	"	1,147	......	1,633	1,147	408	287
	3.—Bamboos	No.	19	......	9,620	19	962	2
XXXVII	Wool—							
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ..	Rs.	11,740	85,280	......	......	68,680	97,020
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—							
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	35,197	8,60,538	......	......	1,20,120	8,95,735
	2.—Manufactured	"	1,78,248	12,00,775	......	......	2,51,416	13,79,023
	Total value ...		......	......	......	......	1,22,99,456	1,50,42,255

during 1877-78, *as compared with the totals for* 1876-77.

EXPORTS FROM ASSAM INTO BENGAL							
		TOTAL.					
		Quantity.		Value.			
By boat.	By steamer.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.		LIST OF ARTICLES.
				Rs.	Rs.		
							Animals, living (for sale)—
......	6	......	6	......	300	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Cattle.
......	1	5,202	1	10,404	2	„	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	Borax.
							Building materials—
7,94,393	4,892	10,56,159	7,99,285	7,42,118	5,99,464	„	1.—Lime and limestone.
4,314	......	......	......	13,190	4,314	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
771	9,972	10,212	10,743	5,10,600	5,37,150	Mds.	Caoutchouc.
495	......	2,965	495	1,4[illegible]2	248	„	Coal and coke.
38,882	195	64,900	39,077	9,73,500	5,86,155	„	Cotton, raw.
							Cotton, manufactured—
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.— Ditto (Indian).
500	......	......	......	100	500	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	4.— Ditto (Indian).
							Drugs and medicines—
......	415	......	......	60	415	„	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
							Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Indigo.
......	325	390	325	3,120	2,600	„	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	4.—Turmeric.
155	......	......	155	......	775	„	5.—Other kinds.
1,773	......	......	......	2,32[illegible]	1,773	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
							Fibrous products—
1,60,431	25,827	1,47,904	1,86,258	4,43,982	5,58,774	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	2.—Do., manufactured (gunny-bags).
150	......	......	150	......	750	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	3	......	3	......	24	„	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
							Fruits and nuts—
93,313	......	......	93,313	......	1,866	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
83,725	2	64,505	83,727	1,93,515	2,51,181	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
							Grain and pulse—
2,026	420	300	2,446	600	6,726	„	1.—Wheat.
625	......	1,700	625	2,975	1,562	„	2.—Gram and pulse.
430	......	......	430	......	860	„	3.—Other spring crops.
3,14,902	2,577	2,15,800	3,17,479	4,31,600	9,52,437	„	4.—Rice, husked.
16,14,908	......	4,42,500	16,14,908	4,42,500	24,22,362	„	5.— Do., unhusked.
......	......	1,700	......	2,975	......	„	6.— Other rain crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
26,872	9,141	40,490	36,013	92,980	72,026	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	840	......	840	......	420	„	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
197	7	205	204	2,050	2,040	Mds.	Horns.
							Lac—
17,015	......	11,279	17,015	1,69,185	2,55,225	„	1.—Dye.
2,236	......	2,735	2,[illegible]36	82,050	67,080	„	2.—Shell.
800	3,321	27,533	[illegible],121	4,12,995	61,815	„	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	......	19,586	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	Liquors.
38,501	......	......	......	40,444	38,501	„	Mats.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
812	91	740	903	20,600	36,120	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
100	......	60	100	600	1,000	„	2.—Iron.
......	65	30	65	450	975	„	3.—Other metals.
863	......	3,351	863	40,212	10,356	„	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	Paints and colours.
							Provisions—
623	......	2,114	623	42,280	12,460	„	1.—Ghee.
84,203	......	1,23,108	84,203	3,60,324	2,52,609	„	2.—Other kinds.
830	......	......	830	......	3,735	„	Salt.
							Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	......	......	„	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
37,818	67	38,440	37,885	1,53,760	1,51,540	„	*a.*—Linseed.
7,22,834	1,32,684	10,34,079	8,55,518	41,36,316	34,22,072	„	*b.*—Mustard and rapeseed.
19,653	8,142	41,547	27,795	1,24,641	83,385	„	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
402	......	1,278	402	2,875	1,039	„	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
							2.—Other seeds.
70	10,800	14,952	10,870	64,760	54,350	„	*b.*—Tea-seeds.
275	......	10	275	20	550	„	*c.*—Other kinds.
							Silk—
......	160	282	160	1,41,000	84,500	„	1.—Raw.
......	5,600	......	......	......	5,600	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
5,174	1,788	4,597	6,962	22,085	34,810	Mds.	Spices.
1,175	......	1,065	1,175	6,390	7,050	„	Betelnuts.
1,547	......	......	1,547	[illegible]	3,094	„	Stone and marble.
							Sugar—
217	......	100	217	1,200	2,604	„	1.—Refined.
1,600	......	600	1,600	2,400	6,400	„	2.—Unrefined.
							Tea—
12,496	3,18,432	2,78,455	3,30,928	2,22,76,400	2,04,74,240	„	1.—Indian.
1,424	104	400	1,528	2,000	7,640	„	Tobacco.
							Wood—
6,96,242	20	11,17,369	6,96,262	33,52,107	20,88,786	„	1.—Timber.
7	......	700	7	175	2	„	2.—Firewood.
6,94,815	......	321,100	694,815	32,110	60,481	No.	3.—Bamboos.
							Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)
							All other articles of merchandise—
1,44,636	23,880	......	......	7,81,564	1,68,516	„	Unmanufactured.
23,874	17,680	......	......	40,377	41,554	„	Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	3,02,17,878	3,04,51,813		Total value.

TRADE WITH THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND OUDH.

9. The total value of the inter-provincial trade of Bengal with the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past two years, was as follows :—

Years.	Into Bengal from North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Bengal into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
	Rs.	Rs.
1876-77	5,37,11,514	2,94,94,840
1877-78	5,02,83,506	3,79,50,837

10. The inter-provincial trade with Bengal in the principal staples for the past two years is shown in the accompanying statement according to the nature of the route followed :—

List of Articles.	Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh							Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh						
	Into Bengal							From Bengal						
	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total. Quantity.		Total. Value.		By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total. Quantity.		Total. Value.	
	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78	1876-77.	1877-78.	1870-77.	1877-78	1877-78.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1870-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Rs.	Rs	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Rs.
Food-grains—														
Wheat	5,18,674	30,12,703	9,961	43,09,800	35,41,338	86,19,600	97,38,679	23,744	......	583	19,900	24,327	39,800	66,890
Pulses and gram ...	2,07,439	2,27,737	16,045	5,19,940	4,51,221	9,09,905	11,28,052	3,35,640	. ....	2,454	29,500	3,38,094	51,625	8,45,235
Rice	26,125	7,823	380	2,45,658	34,328	4,91,316	1,02,984	12,12,469	......	96,774	4,62,500	13,09,243	9,25,000	30,27,7 [illegible]
Paddy	15,425	......	..	1,80,100	15,425	1,80,100	23,137	,13,497	.... .	1,805	33,100	1,15,302	33,100	1,72,953
Miscellaneous spring and rain crops.	1,84,858	11,182	513	9,93,420	1,96,553	17,38,500	3,93,106	6,14,447	......	26,833	1,40,700	6,41,280	2,46,225	12,82,560
Total of food-grains ...	9,52,521	32,59,445	26,809	62,48,938	42,38,865	1,19,30,421	1,18,85,958	22,90,797	......	1,28,449	6,85,700	24,28,246	12,95,750	62,95,376
Oil seeds—														
Linseed . ..	17,43,115	12,18,707	5,181	18,44,500	29,66,953	73,78,000	1,18,67,812	1,148	... ..	...	6 800	1,118	27,200	4,502
Mustard seed	8,70,703	7,58,102	4,702	9,52,900	16,39,507	38,11,600	65,58,028	3,136	......	......	13,600	3,136	54,400	12,544
Sugar—														
Refined	5,15,062	......	54,041	6,79,500	5,60,103	81,54,000	68,29,236	692	......	3,207	2,000	3,899	34,800	46,788
Unrefined	4,55,070	......	6,161	7,23,371	4,61,231	28,93,484	15,44,924	227	... ..	40,540	5,300	40,767	21,200	1,63,068
Other products—														
Indigo	1,882	48,411	252	41,646	50,545	83,20,200	1,01,09,000	. ....	......	.. .	. . ..	... .	......	......
Cotton, raw	40,192	1,17,059	5,131	3,94,005	1,62,382	59,10,075	24,35,730	60	.	5,860	500	5,920	7,500	88,800
Saltpetre	3,215	98,448	948	1,31,400	1,02,611	7,88,400	6,15,666	1,499	......	. . .	....	1,199	......	8,094
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.		
Gunny-bags	15,620	......	550	1,600	16,170	852	3,557	885,426	6,166,904	4,300	893,792	7,056,720	1,06,634	15,52,476
Europ. .an goods—														
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs			Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Cotton piece-goods .	......	. ...	57,071	60,300	57,071	60,300	57,071	77,300	2,31,09,635	1,32,711	2,54,69,960	2,33,19,646	2,54,69,960	2,33,19,646
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.			Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		
Cotton twist and yarn ...	......	......	3	... .	3	.. ..	210	... .	26,889	... ..	20,913	26,889	14,63,010	18,82,280
Salt	175	... ..	......	2,800	175	14,000	788	4,81,820	1,05,800	45,955	3,76,100	6,33,575	18,80,500	28,51,088

11. Detailed statements, illustrating the whole of the registered trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in the principal staples of traffic, are given below. It will, however, be remembered that, in consequence of the abolition of the registration station at Patna, the Ganges-borne trade between Behar and the Upper Provinces was not registered during the last quarter of the year under review. Besides, the railway figures merely show the imports into, and exports from, Calcutta in the principal staples of traffic. The returns of the whole trade carried by rail from October 1877 to March 1878, prepared in accordance with the block system of registration recently introduced by the Government of India on the East Indian Line at Jamalpore, will be found at pages xxii to xxxvii of the appendices to the report.

Wheat.

12. The total trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in wheat, registered during the past year, was as follows:—

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
From Behar	24,260	Into Bengal	31,45,217
„ Bengal	67	„ Beha	3,96,121
„ Assam	......	„ Assam	985
Total ...	24,327	Total ...	35,42,323

Imports by all routes.

13. The following statement shows all the importing districts and the places of supply:—

Names of importing districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Sources of supply.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	10,484	......	10,484	Patna	13,011	......	13,011
Fyzabad	5,970	......	5,970	Sarun	8,747	......	8,747
Azimghur	4,315	......	4,315	Bhagulpore	1,195	......	1,195
Benares	1,411	......	1,411	Shahabad	......	583	583
G' azipore	740	583	1,323	Monghyr	260	......	260
Busti	350	......	350	Gya	220	......	220
Jaunpore	250	......	250	Muldah	160	......	160
Other districts	224	......	224	Other districts	151	......	151
Total ...	23,744	583	24,327	Total ...	23,744	583	24,327

Exports by all routes.

14. The following statements show the exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh and the places of destination:—

Places of Shipment.

Names of districts.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Names of districts.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore	1,020	8,35,132	......	8,37,052	Ghazipore	25,498	43,494	......	68,992
Meerut	......	2,62,695	......	2,62,695	Agra	......	65,409	......	65,409
Fyzabad	89,721	1,46,164	......	2,35,885	Mirzapore	10,590	48,794	......	59,384
Allyghur	......	2,15,423	......	2,15,423	Allahabad	7,320	48,636	......	55,956
Lucknow	......	2,04,827	......	2,04,827	Etwah	......	55,609	......	55,609
Benares	14,683	1,61,280	......	1,75,963	Azimgurh	33,631	11,153	9,961	54,745
Shajehanpore	......	1,72,275	......	1,72,275	Manipuri	......	36,651	......	36,651
Mozuffernuggur	......	1,33,691	......	1,33,691	Bara Banki	......	35,901	......	35,901
Moradabad	......	1,33,381	......	1,33,381	Muttra	......	29,428	......	29,428
Goruckpore	1,15,485	......	......	1,15,485	Seetapore	3,300	11,915	......	15,215
Gonda	1,14,698	......	......	1,14,698	Busti	13,147	......	......	13,147
Saharunpore	......	96,400	......	96,400	Jaunpore...	6,599	5,053	......	11,652
Bulandshahar	......	88,844	......	88,844	Banda	374	22	......	396
Bareilly	......	85,578	......	85,578	Other districts	6,282	4,951	......	11,233
Hurdui	......	79,997	......	79,997					
Baraich	76,411	......	......	76,411	Total ...	5,19,059	30,12,703	9,961	35,42,323

Places of Destination.

Names of districts.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Names of districts.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	1,25,331	30,12,703	......	31,38,034	Sylhet	658	......	......	658
Sarun	1,99,641	......	......	1,99,641	Monghyr	600	......	......	600
Patna	1,84,628	......	......	1,84,628	Rajshahye	582	......	......	582
Shahabad	......	......	9,961	9,961	Other districts	1,484	......	......	1,484
Nuddea	4,852	......	......	4,852					
Moorshedabad	1,161	......	......	1,161					
Purneah	722	......	......	722	Total ...	5,19,659	30,12,703	9,961	35,42,323

15. The following statement has been prepared to illustrate the trade registered during the past year of the principal importing and exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh :—

Principal trade marts.

Importing Marts.

Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Number of marts.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Gola Gopalpore	... Goruckpore	... 5,770	Burhej	... Goruckpore	... 2,907
Belettra	... Azimghur	... 3,554	Fyzabad	... Fyzabad	... 1,435
			Goruckpore	... Goruckpore	... 1,413
Dhemawan	... Fyzabad	... 2,751	Benares	... Benares	... 1,381

Exporting Marts.

Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.	Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity. Mds.
Cawnpore	... Cawnpore	... 8,32,474	Koorjah	... Bulandshahar	... 41,462
Shajehanpore	... Shajehanpore	... 1,65,069	Sundeela	... Barielly	... 40,202
Meerut City	... Meerut	... 1,52,208	Shahawal	... Fyzabad	... 39,309
Lucknow	... Lucknow	... 1,43,018	Gola Gopalpore	... Goruckpore	... 39,007
Mozuffernuggur	... Mozuffernuggur	... 1,18,805	Mogulserai	... Benares	... 38,295
Chundowsie	... Moradabad	... 1,44,044	Khairee	... Baraich	... 37,600
Fyzabad	... Fyzabad	... 1,05,441	Etwah	... Etwah	... 37,104
Gazeeabad	... Meerut	... 1,04,622	Mirzapore	... Mirzapore	... 34,042
Nawabgunge	... Gonda	... 98,624	Ghazipore	... Ghazipore	... 31,956
Allyghur	... Allyghur	... 91,724	Byramghât	... Bara Banki	... 30,243
Hattras City and Road	Ditto	... 83,379	Barielly	... Barielly	... 24,783
			Dubhai	... Bulandshahar	... 23,715
Dhemawan	... Fyzabad	... 76,521	Mursan	... Muttra	... 19,462
Benares	... Benares	... 73,612	Shekoabad	... Manipuri	... 19,449
Sirsawa	... Saharunpore	... 69,576	Hurduagunge	... Allyghur	... 17,273
Hurdui	... Hurdui	... 63,905	Budan	... Manipuri	... 17,202
Agra	... Agra	... 55,534	Autrauli Road	... Allyghur	... 16,274
Maliabad	... Lucknow	... 49,718	Sukuldeah	... Benares	... 16,402
Zamaneah	... Benares	... 47,654	Mohar	... Ghazipore	... 11,591
Allahabad City and Fort.	Allahabad	... 44,554	Chunar	... Mirzapore	... 10,256
			Belettra	... Azimghur	... 10,124
Burhej	... Goruckpore	... 44,098	Futtehpore	... Ghazipore	... 7,753

16. The total trade in pulses and gram registered during 1877-78 is illustrated as follows :—

Pulses and gram.

	Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
From Behar	2,54,479	To Bengal	3,15,893
„ Bengal	83,615	„ Behar	1,35,328
„ Assam	......	„ Assam	2,969
		„ Nepal	1,029
Total ...	3,38,094	Total ...	4,55,219

17. The following statement shows all the importing districts and the places of supply :—

Imports by all routes.

Names of importing districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Sources of supply.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	1,78,079	......	1,78,079	Patna	1,59,036	......	1,59,036
Azimghur	80,650	......	80,650	Moorshedabad	81,825	......	81,825
Fyzabad	35,314	......	35,314	Gya	50,107	......	50,107
Ghazipore	27,600	2,454	30,054	Sarun	19,275	......	19,275
Benares	5,879	......	5,879	Maldah	13,866	......	13,866
Busti	4,282	......	4,282	Sonthal Pergunnahs ...	4,316	......	4,316
Lucknow	1,568	......	1,568	Bhagulpore	2,677	......	2,677
Gonda	1,200	......	1,200	Shahabad	......	2,454	2,454
Mirzapore	894	......	894	Purneah	1,088	......	1,088
Jaunpore	162	......	162	Durbhunga	1,020	......	1,020
Allahabad	12	......	12	Other districts	2,430	......	2,430
Total ...	3,35,640	2,454	3,38,094	Total ...	3,35,640	2,454	3,38,094

18. The following statement shows all the exporting districts and the places of destination :—

Exports by all routes.

Names of exporting districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Places of destination.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	1,10,580	......	32	1,10,612	Calcutta	60,597	2,27,737	......	2,88,334
Mirzapore	20,517	80,626	......	1,01,143	Patna	89,948	......	......	89,948
Benares	11,212	53,279	187	64,678	Sarun	25,871	......	......	25,871
Ghazipore	27,490	14,801	16,855	59,146	Shahabad	......	......	16,045	16,045
Allahabad	7,514	23,190	......	30,704	Dacca	3,666	......	......	3,666
Cawnpore	679	17,672	......	18,351	Moorshedabad	2,261	......	......	2,261
Allyghur	......	14,161	......	14,161	Sylhet	1,199	......	......	1,199
Azimghur	10,160	3,087	......	13,247	Cachar	1,136	......	......	1,136
Fyzabad	4,425	6,323	......	10,748	Maldah	1,113	......	......	1,113
Gonda	6,990	......	......	6,990	Nepal	......	......	1,029	1,029
Jaunpore	2,658	3,711	......	6,369	Bhagulpore	869	......	......	869
Busti	4,081	......	......	4,081	Purneah	777	......	......	777
Baraich	4,050	......	......	4,050	Dinagepore	660	......	......	660
Meerut	......	3,269	......	3,269	Luckhimpore	634	......	......	634
Mozuffernuggur	......	2,554	......	2,554	Monghyr	575	......	......	575
Muttra	......	2,017	......	2,017	Other districts	1,102	......	......	1,102
Other places	52	3,047	......	3,099					
Total ...	2,10,408	2,27,737	17,074	4,55,219	Total ...	2,10,408	2,27,737	17,074	4,55,219

19. The total import and export trade of all the principal marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

Principal trade marts.

Importing Marts.			Exporting Marts		
Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Gola Gopalpore	Goruckpore	1,14,239	Mirzapore	Mirzapore	89,304
Burhej	Ditto	50,876	Gola Gopalpore	Goruckpore	59,971
Belettra	Azimghur	37,622	Benares	Benares	34,701
Moniar	Ghazipore	26,559	Goruckpore	Goruckpore	30,198
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	23,790	Ghazipore	Ghazipore	21,389
Chupree	Azimghur	18,642	Cawnpore	Cawnpore	18,097
Dohree	Ditto	6,027	Burhej	Goruckpore	14,606
Benares	Benares	5,879	Sirsa Road and Ghât ...	Allahabad	14,197
Dhemawan	Fyzabad	5,735	Allyghur	Allyghur	14,161
Lucknow	Lucknow	1,568	Allahabad	Allahabad	13,274
Busti	Busti	1,322	Mogulsorai	Benares	11,162
			Sukuldeah	Ditto	10,806
			Belettra	Azimghur	9,006
			Chunar	Mirzapore	7,993
			Zamaneah	Benares	7,822
			Nawabgunge	Gonda	6,990
			Jaunpore	Jaunpore	6,369
			Fyzabad	Fyzabad	5,973

20. The following abstract statement shows the import and export rice trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past two years :—

Rice.

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
By boat	4,62,057	12,17,424	2,45,777	26,125
,, rail	(Not registered.)		8,592	7,823
,, road	23	97,420	......	380
Total ...	4,62,080	13,14,844	2,54,369	34,328

21. The following statements show the imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh from Bengal and Assam during the past two years:—

Imports by all routes.

Names of exporting districts or sources of supply.	Year	Names of importing districts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.						Total.
		Azimghur.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Goruck-pore.	Other districts.	
Bengal.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Dinagepore	1876-77	11,608	373	19,311	1,39,459	10,004	......	1,80,815
	1877-78	13,626	1,768	38,310	2,43,355	13,307	450	3,10,816
Maldah	1876-77	6,103	6,121	36,871	90,689	10,375	785	1,50,944
	1877-78			Transferred	to Behar.			
Moorshedabad	1876-77	6,061	364	2,121	44,444	6,983	280	60,253
	1877-78	23,873	855	10,120	43,702	55,552	11,090	1,45,192
Rajshahye	1876-77	1,325	948	3,068	18,291	830	8	24,470
	1877-78	17,174	7,879	14,693	52,774	14,486	8,431	1,15,437
Dacca	1876-77	......	900	235	2,300	......	......	3,435
	1877-78	......	1,422	......	4,564	......	......	5,986
Pubna	1876-77	......	175	200	900	......	......	1,275
	1877-78	......	38	......	25	......	......	63
Other districts	1876-77	......	85	747	2,025	......	......	2,857
	1877-78	......	1,000	6	3,165	......	......	4,171
Total of Bengal ...	1876-77	25,097	8,966	62,553	2,98,108	28,252	1,073	4,24,049
	1877-78	54,673	12,962	63,129	3,47,585	83,345	19,971	5,81,065

Names of exporting districts or sources of supply.	Year	Names of importing districts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.						Total.
		Azimghur.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Goruck-pore.	Other districts.	
Behar.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	1876-77	3,003	25	2,200	8,398	5,484	......	10,200
	1877-78	11,198	......	250	6,500	26,438	7,737	52,123
Gya	1876-77	......	......	.....	6,864	......	......	6,864
	1877-78	120	......	......	200	1,284	50	1,650
Monghyr	1876-77	435	20	......	3,755	558	......	4,768
	1877-78	14,433	400	......	4,628	11,379	2,977	33,817
Purneah	1876-77	250	225	38	1,980	1,010	......	3,503
	1877-78	2,355	660	300	12,742	3,230	......	19,287
Bhagulpore	1876-77	803	......	......	665	252	......	1,720
	1877-78	6,161	......	......	6,321	13,408	250	26,140
Maldah	1876-77			Was within	Bengal Provinces.			
	1877-78	29,411	30,386	1,33,516	1,95,605	48,600	10,185	4,47,703
Sonthal Pergunnahs	1876-77	236	......	[illegible]	86	425	......	747
	1877-78	4,076	......	[illegible]	4,811	16,426	275	25,588
Other districts	1876-77	180	7	195	......	589	......	971
	1877-78	4,358	......	126	96,074	16,692	3,120	1,21,270
Total of Behar ...	1876-77	4,907	277	2,523	21,748	8,318	......	37,773
	1877-78	72,112	31,446	1,34,192	3,27,781	1,37,453	24,594	7,27,578
Assam.								
Sylhet	1876-77	......	......	......	235	......	......	235
	1877-78	......	2,150	......	2,805	......	......	4,955
Nepal.								
Nepal	1876-77	8	......	8	......	7	......	23
	1877-78	160	......	......	......	486	......	646
Grand total of Imports ...	1876-77	30,012	9,243	65,084	3,20,091	36,577	1,073	4,62,080
	1877-78	1,26,945	46,558	1,97,321	6,78,171	2,21,284	44,565	13,14,844

22. The following statement shows the chief importing marts, and the principal places of supply and export:—

Principal importing and supplying marts.

Principal importing Marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.

Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.
Benares	Benares	2,02,143
Balia Ghazipore	Ghazipore	1,97,770
Moniar	Ditto	1,64,319
Ghazeepore	Ditto	1,51,267
Gola Gopalpore	Goruckpore	1,05,922
Burhej	Ditto	1,05,029
Belettra	Azimghur	91,923
Mirzapore	Mirzapore	46,760
Rowtee	Ghazipore	10,538

Principal exporting Marts within Bengal.

Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.
Rohunpore	Maldah	2,35,769
Neetpore	Dinagepore	1,89,454
Dhoolian	Moorshedabad	1,18,312
Nawabgunge	Maldah	1,10,851
Hyetpore	Ditto	69,893
Godagaree	Rajshahye	57,870
Rampore Bauleah ...	Ditto	51,243
Patna	Patna	41,711
Khagurriah	Monghyr	27,827
Kalkamara	Dinagepore	25,978
Maldah	Maldah	25,897
Jungypore	Moorshedabad	21,314
Raigunge	Dinagepore	19,502
Assanee	Ditto	18,429
Doriah	Ditto	17,002
Bhagulpore	Bhagulpore	12,653

23. The following statement shows the exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh into Bengal during the past two years:—

Exports by all routes.

Names of exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		Names of importing districts in Bengal.								Grand total.
		Calcutta.	Moorshedabad.	Other districts.	Total of Bengal.	Patna.	Sarun.	Other districts of Behar.	Total of Behar.	
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ...	1876-77	873	950	1,560	3,383	39,579	92,861	1,755	1,34,195	1,37,578
	1877-78	609	......	......	669	1,008	8,748	......	9,756	10,425
Ghazipore ...	1876-77	......	......	4	4	10,423	......	47	10,470	10,474
	1877-78	1,341	1,100	......	2,441	1,516	1,014	380	2,910	5,351
Busti	1876-77	......	......	......	......	11,858	42,665	......	54,523	54,523
	1877-78	150	......	......	150	255	2,248	......	2,503	2,653
Azimghur ...	1876-77	......	......	......	......	5,717	8,222	220	14,159	14,159
	1877-78	666	450	......	1,116	875	1,413	......	2,288	3,404
Other districts	1876-77	8,334	......	1,012	9,346	7,275	11,947	475	19,697	20,043
	1877-78	12,495	......	......	12,495	......	......	......	......	12,495
Grand Total ...	1876-77	9,207	950	2,576	12,733	74,852	1,55,695	2,497	2,33,044	2,45,777
	1877-78	15,321	1,550	......	16,871	3,654	13,423	380	17,457	34,328

Principal exporting marts.

24. The principal exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh are shown as follow:—

Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.	Name of mart.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Burhej	... Goruckpore ...	15,783	Dhonee	... Goruckpore ...	3,268
Ooska	... Busti ...	6,948	Belettra	... Azimghur ...	2,404
Moniar	... Ghazipore ...	6,089			

25. The registered trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in paddy during the past year is shown in the statement below, with comparative figures for the year 1876-77:—

Paddy.

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar ..	6,558	81,406
,, Bengal ...	9,108	33,896
,, Nepal ...	......	365
,, Assam ...	350	120
Total ...	16,016	1,15,787

	Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
To Behar	1,62,870	15,025
,, Bengal	300	400
Total	1,63,170	15,425

26. The following statement shows the importing districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places from which they derived their supplies, respectively:—

Imports by all routes.

Names of importing district.	By boat.		By road.		Total.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ...	4,232	70,165	......	365	4,232	70,530
Ghazipore ...	8,128	16,258	......	1,805	8.128	18,063
Azimghur ...	1,127	12,590	......	......	1,127	12,590
Fyzabad ...	......	8,753	......	......	......	8,753
Benares ...	782	1,713	......	......	782	1,713
Mirzapore ...	1,719	1,099	......	......	1,719	1,099
Jaunpore ...	......	660	......	......	......	660
Allahabad ...	......	474	......	......	......	474
Gonda ...	......	100	......	......	......	100
Other districts...	28	1,805	......	......	28	1,805
Total ...	16,016	1,13,617	......	2,170	16,016	1,15,787

Sources of supply.	By boat.		By road.		Total.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Maldah ...	5,282	50,055	......	......	5,282	50,055
Moorshedabad	325	18,242	......	......	325	18,242
Dinagepore ...	7,593	11,761	......	......	7,593	11,761
Patna ...	578	9,704	......	......	578	9,704
Bhagulpore ...	38	4,528	......	......	38	4,528
Monghyr ...	......	2,175	......	......	......	2,175
Rajshahye ...	80	1,988	......	......	80	1,988
Sarun ..	......	4,129	......	......	......	4,129
Sonthal Pergs.	550	8,541	......	......	550	8,541
Shahabad ...	......	......	......	1,805	......	1,805
Purneah ...	75	2,532	......	......	75	2,532
Dacca ...	......	1,025	......	......	......	1,025
Durbhunga	......	1,112	......	......	......	1,112
Nepal ...	......	......	......	365	......	365
Other districts	1,495	2,825	......	......	1,495	2,825
Total ...	16,016	1,13,617	......	2,170	16,016	1,15,787

27. The following statement shows the paddy-exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination, as registered during the past two years, 1876-77 and 1877-78:—

Exports by all routes.

Names of exporting districts.	By Boat. 1876-77.	By Boat. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
Fyzabad	18,860	7,476
Seetapore	1,502	......
Goruckpore	57,193	3,009
Busti	28,703	......
Baraich	43,108	2,365
Ghazipore	537	......
Azimghur	5,705	1,850
Gonda	7,562	725
Total ...	1,63,170	15,425

Names of importing districts.	By Boat. 1876-77.	By Boat. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.
Sarun	92,795	10,707
Patna	68,225	3,900
Calcutta	300	400
Mozufferpore	500	209
Durbhunga	800	......
Bhagulpore	550	209
Total ...	1,63,170	15,425

28. The table below shows in parallel columns the principal importing and exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as returned during the past year:—

Principal trade marts.

Importing Marts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh. Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.
Gola Gopalpore	Goruckpore	39,568
Belettra	Azimghur	9,029
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	6,500
Burhej	Goruckpore	5,960
Ghazipore	Ghazipore	5,324

Exporting Marts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh. Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.
Dhemawan	Fyzabad	7,140
Kheiree	Baraich	1,365
Nynejore	Azimghur	1,300
Dhonee	Goruckpore	1,075

29. The total registered trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in these staples during the year 1877-78 is shown as follows:—

Miscellaneous spring and rain crops.

Sources of Supply.	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Places of Destination.	Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh. Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Other food-grain, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
From Behar	1,52,279	4,76,880	6,29,159	Into Behar	1,40,051	27,001	......	1,67,052
" Bengal	8,908	3,213	12,121	" Bengal	17,119	1,200	11,182	29,501
" Nepal	......	757	757	" Assam	8	......	......	8
Total ...	1,61,187	4,80,250	6,42,037	Total ...	1,57,178	28,201	11,182	1,96,561

30. The following statement shows the total imports of miscellaneous edible grains into the districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the sources of supply according to the different routes followed by the trade:—

Imports by all routes.

Names of Importing Districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	3,45,357	741	3,46,098
Azimgurh	1,39,632	16	1,39,648
Fyzabad	87,123	......	87,123
Ghazipore	29,509	26,833	56,342
Busti	6,522	......	6,522
Jaunpore	2,529	......	2,529
Gonda	1,888	......	1,888
Baraich	737	......	737
Benares	506	......	506
Other districts	644	......	644
Total ...	6,14,447	27,590	6,42,037

Sources of Supply.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	3,01,847	......	3,01,847
Sarun	1,24,723	......	1,24,723
Bhagulpore	59,960	......	59,960
Monghyr	42,729	......	42,729
Durbhunga	33,486	......	33,486
Shahabad	4,666	26,833	31,499
Gya	18,131	......	18,131
Moorshedabad	11,961	......	11,961
Maldah	10,830	......	10,830
Mozufferpore	3,805	......	3,805
Southal Pergunnahs... ...	2,006	......	2,006
Nepal	......	757	757
Dinagepore	99	......	99
Other districts	204	......	204
Total ...	6,14,447	27,590	6,42,037

31. Similarly, the total trade of the districts in respect to each of these two staples is shown in separate columns as follows:—

Names of Importing Districts.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	48,040	2,98,058	3,46,098
Azimghur	27,196	1,12,452	1,39,648
Fyzabad	56,275	30,848	87,123
Ghazipore	23,374	32,968	56,342
Busti	3,199	3,323	6,522
Jaunpore	671	1,858	2,529
Gonda	1,320	568	1,888
Baraich	537	200	737
Benares	51	455	506
Other districts	524	120	644
Total ...	1,61,187	4,80,850	6,42,037

Sources of Supply.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	54,840	2,46,998	3,01,847
Sarun	63,111	61,612	1,24,723
Bhagulpore	6,099	52,961	59,960
Monghyr	1,803	40,926	42,729
Durbhunga	......	33,486	33,486
Shahabad	15,593	15,906	31,499
Gya	1,280	16,851	18,131
Moorshedabad	8,770	3,191	11,961
Maldah	7,105	3,725	10,830
Mozufferpore	......	3,805	3,805
Sonthal Pergunnahs... ...	1,396	610	2,006
Nepal	......	757	757
Other districts	281	22	303
Total ...	1,61,187	4,80,850	6,42,037

Export by all routes.

32. The following statement illustrates the total export trade in miscellaneous food-grains of all the principal districts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as well as the places of destination:—

Names of exporting districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	1,24,735	......	......	1,24,735
Fyzabad	11,810	10	......	11,820
Baraich	11,269	......	......	11,269
Azimghur	9,661	46	......	9,707
Ghazipore	7,441	825	513	8,779
Gonda	6,550	......	......	6,550
Mirzapore	4,245	711	......	4,956
Allahabad	3,027	774	......	3,801
Busti	3,800	......	......	3,800
Mozuffernuggur	......	3,072	......	3,072
Meerut	......	2,226	......	2,226
Muttra	......	1,547	......	1,547
Saharunpore	......	1,519	......	1,519
Seetapore	1,100	......	......	1,100
Other districts	1,228	452	......	1,680
Total ...	1,84,866	11,182	513	1,96,561

Places of destination.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sarun	1,56,873	......	......	1,56,873
Calcutta	17,829	11,182	......	29,011
Patna	7,414	......	......	7,414
Mozufferpore	1,539	......	......	1,539
Shahabad	......	......	513	513
Moorshedabad... ...	450	......	......	450
Other districts... ...	761	......	......	761
Total ...	1,84,866	11,182	513	1,96,561

33. A similar statement shows the total trade of the districts in respect to each of these two staples separately:—

Names of exporting districts.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Other food-grains, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore ...	1,18,236	6,499	......	1,24,735
Fyzabad	1,320	10,490	10	11,820
Baraich	5,194	6,075	......	11,269
Azimghur	8,031	1,630	46	9,707
Ghazipore	7,227	727	825	8,779
Gonda	4,700	1,850	......	6,550
Mirzapore	4,245	......	711	4,956
Allahabad	3,027	......	774	3,801
Busti	3.800	......	......	3,800
Mozuffernuggur ...	......	......	3,072	3,072
Meerut	......	......	2,226	2,226
Muttra	......	......	1,5 17	1,547
Saharunpore ...	......	......	1,519	1,519
Seetapore	300	800	......	1,100
Other districts ...	1,098	130	452	1,680
Total ...	1,57,178	28,201	11,182	1,96,561

Places of destination.	Miscellaneous spring crops, 1877-78.	Miscellaneous rain crops, 1877-78.	Other food-grains, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Sarun ...	1,32,032	24,841	......	1,56,873
Calcutta ..	16,629	1,200	11,182	29,011
Patna ...	5,864	1,550	......	7,414
Mozufferpore ...	1,389	150	......	1,539
Shahabad ...	383	130	......	513
Moorshedabad...	450	......	......	450
Other districts...	431	330	......	761
Total ...	1,57,178	28,201	11,182	1,96,561

Principal trade marts.

34. The following statement shows the principal importing and exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as returned during the past year :—

Importing Marts.			Exporting Marts.		
Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Names of marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.			Mds.
Gola Gopalpore	Goruckpore	1,97,876	Roodrapore	Goruckpore	64,822
Burhej	Ditto	79,023	Burhej	Ditto	15,330
Dhemawan	Fyzabad	50,901	Dhonee	Ditto	13,760
Belettra	Azimghur	50,233	Goruckpore	Ditto	6,984
Nynejore	Ditto	35,888	Nawabgunge	Gonda	6,200
Dohri	Ditto	35,406	Kheiree	Baraich	5,869
Ghazipore	Ghazipore	33,628	Ghazipore	Ghazipore	5,222
Moniar	Ditto	15,690	Azimghur	Azimghur	4,508
Chupree	Azimghur	13,652	Mirzapore	Mirzapore	4,453
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	13,056			
Goruckpore	Goruckpore	8,659			

Linseed.

35. The total linseed trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

	Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
From Behar	1,148	To Bengal	17,99,243
,, Nepal	10	,, Behar	11,67,710
Total ...	1,158	Total ...	29,66,953

Imports by all routes.

36. The following statement shows in parallel columns the principal importing districts and the sources of supply :—

Names of importing districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Sources of supply.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghazipore	996	......	996	Sarun	996	......	996
Goruckpore	124	10	134	Patna	152	......	152
Azimghur	28	......	28	Nepal	......	10	10
Total ...	1,148	10	1,158	Total ...	1,148	10	1,158

Exports by all routes.

37. The following statements show all the exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh and the places of destination :—

Exporting Districts.

Names of exporting districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Names of exporting districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	7,24,172	......	......	7,24,172	Lucknow	1,850	29,503	......	31,353
Cawnpore	5,990	6,59,104	......	6,65,094	Seetapore	30,930	......	......	30,930
Fyzabad	2,07,484	53,802	......	2,61,286	Barielly	400	29,791	......	30,191
Gonda	2,20,365	......	......	2,20,365	Etwah	......	18,749	......	18,749
Allahabad	91,848	89,868	......	1,81,716	Jaunpore	11,627	5,393	......	17,020
Baraich	1,60,918	......	......	1,60,918	Moradabad	......	16,657	......	16,657
Mirzapore	37,027	1,21,755	......	1,58,782	Hurdui	......	12,589	......	12,589
Ghazipore	64,807	34,641	5,131	1,04,579	Agra	......	5,159	......	5,159
Busti	96,233	......	......	96,233	Bara Banki	......	5,158	......	5,158
Azimghur	78,648	8,517	......	87,165	Banda	1,000	......	......	1,000
Shajehanpore	......	75,738	......	75,738	Other districts	1,000	3,769	......	4,769
Benares	8,816	48,514	......	57,330	Total ...	17,48,115	12,18,707	5,131	29,66,953

Places of Destination.

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	5,55,432	12,18,707	......	17,74,139
Patna	7,20,307	......	......	7,20,307
Sarun	4,30,221	......	......	4,36,221
Nuddea	13,498	......	......	13,498
Moorshedabad	8,364	......	......	8,364
Shahabad	......	......	5,131	5,131
Rajshahye	3,863	......	......	3,863
Maldah	2,600	......	......	2,600
Bhagulpore	741	......	......	741
Other districts	2,089	......	......	2,089
Total	17,43,115	12,18,707	5,131	29,66,953

Principal exporting marts.

38. The export trade of the principal marts during the past year, was as follows :—

Name of exporting marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Name of exporting marts.	In what district.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.			Mds.
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	6,63,520	Ooska	Busti	47,362
Gola Gopalpore	Goruckpore	2,17,260	Dhonee	Goruckpore	46,288
Burhej	Ditto	2,09,855	Benares	Benares	41,715
Nawabgunge	Gonda	1,19,620	Ghazipore	Ghazipore	41,153
Mirzapore	Mirzapore	1,47,019	Fyzabad	Fyzabad	34,955
Sirsa road and ghât	Allahabad	1,16,481	Phoolpore	Ditto	31,543
Goruckpore	Goruckpore	1,12,291	Colonelgunge	Gonda	27,135
Dhemawan	Fyzabad	1,05,002	Tanda	Fyzabad	23,375
Khèiri	Baraich	87,957	Berhampore	Baraich	23,195
Shajehanpore	Shajehanpore	74,164	Byramghât	Ditto	21,790
Allahabad city and fort.	Allahabad	47,863	Dhakoah	Goruckpore	21,594

Mustard and rape-seed.

39. The total trade in mustard and rape seed, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
From Behar	3,131	To Bengal	10,06,167
,, Nepal	58	,, Behar	6,33,340
,, Bengal	5		
Total	3,194	Total	16,39,507

Imports by all routes.

40. The following statement shows all the importing districts, and the places of supply :—

Name of importing Districts.	By boat.	By road.	Total.	Name of supplying Districts.	By boat.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds,	Mds.
Goruckpore	3,051	28	3,079	Sarun	2,825	......	2,825
Azimgurh	56	......	56	Patna	306	......	306
Benares	......	30	30	Nepal	......	58	58
Ghazipore	24	......	24	Rajshahye	5	......	5
Mirzapore	5	......	5				
Total	3,136	58	3,194	Total	3,136	58	3,194

41. The following statements show all the exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination outside that province :—

Exports by all routes.

Exporting Districts.

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore	1,590	4,32,547	......	4,34,137	Barielly	......	16,505	......	16,505
Goruckpore	3,79,615	......	......	3,79,615	Lucknow	......	15,610	......	15,610
Gonda	1,69,397	......	......	1,69,397	Etwa	......	12,673	......	12,673
Fyzabad	93,202	28,874	......	1,22,076	Sultanpore	......	6,511	......	6,511
Baraich	1,19,625	......	......	1,19,625	Seetapore	6,105	275	......	6,380
Allahabad	3,406	73,518	......	76,924	Agra	......	5,952	......	5,952
Ghazipore	36,456	33,275	4,702	74,433	Bara Banki	......	4,938	......	4,938
Benares	2,454	39,720	......	42,174	Moorshedabad	......	3,856	......	3,856
Azimghur	29,814	10,600	......	30,914	Allyghur	......	1,780	......	1,780
Mirzapore	7,657	30,515	......	38,172	Other districts	178	4,513	......	4,691
Jaunpore	9,266	14,785	......	24,051	Total	8,76,703	7,58,102	4,702	16,39,507
Shajehanpore	......	21,655	......	21,655					
Busti	18,438	......	......	18,438					

Places of Destination.

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	1,24,695	7,58,102	......	8,82,797	Shahabad	......	......	4,702	4,702
Patna	3,77,968	......	......	3,77,968	Monghyr	780	......	......	780
Sarun	2,47,525	......	......	2,47,525	Bhagulpore	618	......	......	618
Moorshedabad	78,187	......	......	78,187	Purneah	600	......	......	600
Nuddea	25,092	......	......	25,092	Other districts	1,352	......	......	1,352
Rajshahye	17,654	......	......	17,654					
Dacca	2,237	......	......	2,237	Total ...	8,76,703	7,58,102	4,702	16,39,507

42. The total exports from all the principal marts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past year are—

Principal exporting marts.

Exporting Marts.

Names of Marts.	In what District.	Quantity.	Names of Marts.	In what District.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	4,35,105	Mohur ...	Ghazipore ...	18,233
Burhej ...	Goruckpore ...	1,67,737	Belettra ...	Azimgurh ...	18,130
Nawabgungo ...	Gonda ...	1,62,147	Fyzabad ...	Fyzabad ...	17,567
Gola Gopalpore ...	Goruckpore ...	1,34,349	Dhoni ...	Goruckpore ...	15,314
Kheiri ...	Baraich ...	82,170	Zamaneah ...	Benares ...	15,000
Dhemawan ...	Fyzabad ...	62,646	Goneshpore ...	Fyzabad ...	10,475
Allahabad ...	Allahabad ...	39,697	Shahagunge ...	Azimgurh ...	10,166
Goruckpore ...	Goruckpore ...	30,469	Bareilly ...	Bareilly ...	9,275
Mirzapore ...	Mirzapore ...	28,275	Maliabad ...	Lucknow ...	8,139
Benares ...	Benares ...	24,880	Ghazipore ...	Ghazipore ...	7,902
Jaunpore ...	Jaunpore ...	24,051	Ooska ...	Busti ...	7,770
Moniar ...	Ghazipore ...	23,111	Sirathoo ...	Allahabad ...	7,643
Byramghat ...	Baraich ...	23,158	Etwa ...	Etwa ...	7,308
Sirsa road and ghât.	Allahabad ...	22,129	Agra ...	Agra ...	4,950
			Nynejore ...	Azimgurh ...	4,465
Shajehanpore ...	Shajehanpore ...	20,179	Malwa ...	Ghazipore ...	4,207

43. The total quantity of refined and unrefined sugar imported into, and exported from, the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as registered during 1877-78, was as follows :—

Sugar.

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. Refined sugar. 1877-78.	Unrefined sugar. 1877-78.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. Refined sugar. 1877-78.	Unrefined sugar. 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.
From Behar ...	3,899	40,767	To Bengal ...	3,90,757	1,55,887
			,, Behar ...	1,78,346	3,05,344
			,, Nepal ...	56	476
			,, Assam ...	33	1,294
Total ...	3,899	40,767	Total ...	5,69,192	4,63,001

44. The following statement shows the importing districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as well as the different places from which the supply war obtained during the past year :—

Imports by all routes.

Name of Importing District.	By boat. Refined sugar.	By boat. Un-refined sugar.	By road. Refined sugar.	By road. Un-refined sugar.	Total. Refined sugar.	Total. Un-refined sugar.	Name of Exporting District.	By boat. Refined sugar.	By boat. Un-refined sugar.	By road. Refined sugar.	By road. Un-refined sugar.	Total. Refined Sugar.	Total. Un-refined sugar.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghazipore ...	428	70	3,207	40,316	3,635	40,386	Shahabad ...	......	......	3,207	40,540	3,207	40,540
Goruckpore ...	264	75	......	...	264	75	Sarun ...	690	70	......	......	690	70
Agra ...	......	......	......	224	......	224	Patna ...	2	82	......	......	2	82
Busti ...	......	82	......	......	......	82	Monghyr ...	......	75	......	......	......	75
Total ...	692	227	3,207	40,540	3,899	40,767	Total ...	692	227	3,207	40,540	3,899	40,767

45. The tables below show the registered trade of all the sugar-exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination :—

Exports by all routes.

Exporting Districts.

Name of District.	By boat.		By road.		Total.	
	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	2,35,081	2,04,086	45	476	2,35,126	2,04,562
Ghazipore	1,77.583	1,46,130	54,041	6,161	2,51,624	1,52,291
Azimgurh	87,811	63,111	......	......	87,811	63,111
Gonda	6,695	1,933	......	......	6,695	1,933
Benares	5,840	8,515	11	......	5,851	8,515
Jaunpore	1,263	......	......	......	1,263	......
Fyzabad	......	26,150	......	......	......	26,150
Busti	......	5,239	......	......	......	5,239
Baraich	......	1,150	......	......	......	1,150
Other districts	822	50	......	......	822	50
Total ...	5,15,095	4,56,364	54,097	6,637	5,69.192	4,63,001

Places of Destination.

Name of District.	By boat.		By road.		Total.		Name of District.	By boat.		By road.		Total.	
	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.		Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.	Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta ...	2,35,351	21,309	......	......	2,35,351	21,309	Purneah ...	4,715	2,090	......	......	4,715	2,090
Rajshahye ...	67,250	4,813	......	......	67,250	4,813	Monghyr ...	3,441	16,821	......	......	3,441	16,821
Patna	60,967	1,11,692	......	......	60,967	1,11,692	Shahabad ...	1,775	......	54,041	6,161	55,816	6,161
Dacca	40,396	2,318	......	......	40,396	2,318	Dinagepore ...	1,133	4,341	......	......	1,133	4,341
Moorshedabad	25,601	1,22,840	......	......	25,601	1,22,840	Sonthal Pergunnahs.	......	1,505	......	......	......	1,505
Maldah ...	21,550	1,28,795	......	......	21,550	1,28,795	Sylhet ...	......	1,232	......	......	......	1,232
Nuddea ...	21,015	......	......	......	21,015	......	Nepal ..	......	......	56	476	56	476
Bhagulpore ...	20,889	28,634	......	......	20,889	28,634	Other districts	1,916	1,928	......	......	1,916	1,928
Sarun	9,096	8,046	......	......	9,096	8,046							
							Total ...	5,15,095	4,56,364	54,097	6,637	5,09,192	4,63,001

46. The foregoing statements do not include the rail-borne imports of sugar into Calcutta from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, the details whereof are not available for the year under review.

The export sugar trade of the principal marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the past year, was as follows :—

Principal exporting marts.

Name of Mart.	In what district.	Quantity.		Name of Mart.	In what district.	Quantity.	
		Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.			Refined sugar.	Unrefined sugar.
		Mds.	Mds.			Mds.	Mds.
Burhej	Goruckpore	2,23,184	85,923	Dohri	Azimgurh	5,310	2,950
Balia Ghazipore ...	Ghazipore	96,050	1,05,731	Nawabgunge	Gonda	6,695	1,933
Moniar	Ditto	60,916	16,202	Benares	Benares	5,840	8,515
Ghazipore	Ditto	67,331	17,133	Rampore	Goruckpore	...	59,423
Belettra	Azimgurh	50,266	22,979	Roodrapore	Ditto	...	21,775
Dooha	Ditto	7,040	10,355	Gola Gopalpore ...	Ditto	...	11,605

47. The total registered quantity of indigo exported from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, during the past year, was as follows :—

Indigo.

Imports.		Exports.
		Mds.
Nil.	To Bengal	48,851
	„ Behar	1,694
	„ Nepal	2
Total ... *Nil.*	Total ...	50,547

48. The following statements show the exporting districts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination:—

Exports by all routes.

Exporting Districts.

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Allygurh	......	14,882	......	14,882	Mirzapore	440	832	......	1,272
Etwa	......	7,116	......	7,116	Meerut	......	1,210	......	1,210
Cawnpore	......	5,013	......	5,018	Manipuri	......	965	......	965
Bulandshahar	......	4,298	......	4,298	Sultanpore	......	947	......	947
Azimgurh	......	3,551	13	3,564	Barielly	......	469	......	469
Benares	......	3,180	2	3,182	Agra	......	454	......	454
Allahabad	......	2,485	......	2,485	Other districts	......	360	......	360
Goruckpore	1,442	......	104	1,546					
Muttra	......	1,471	......	1,471					
Ghazipore	......	1,178	135	1,313	Total ...	1,882	48,411	254	50,547

Places of Destination.

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	440	48,411	......	48,851
Patna	1,442	......	......	1,442
Shahabad	......	......	252	252
Nepal	......	......	2	2
Total ...	1,882	48,411	254	50,547

49. The principal exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh were—

Principal exporting marts.

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Hattras road ...	Allygurh ...	7,589	Ghazipore	Ghazipore ...	1,175
Allygurh	Ditto	4,847	Gazeeabad	Meerut	1,137
Cawnpore	Cawnpore ...	4,064	Utchulda	Etwa	1,093
Azimgurh	Azimgurh ...	3,042	Mirzapore	Mirzapore ...	693
Paphoond	Etwa	3,011	Shekoabad... ...	Manipuri ...	965
Benares	Benares	2,570	Autrauli road ...	Allygurh	941
Khoorjah	Bulandshahar ...	2,293	Burhan	Muttra	778
Bharwaree ...	Mirzapore ...	2,264	Burtna	Etwa	636
Etwa	Etwa	2,193	Zamaneah	Benares	610
Secundrabad ...	Bulandshahar ...	1,563	Ahrowra road ...	Mirzapore ...	579

Cotton, raw.

50. The registered trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in raw cotton, during the past year, was as follows:—

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
From Behar	5,860	To Bengal	1,28,154
,, Bengal	60	,, Behar	34,228
		,, Nepal	915
Total ...	5,920	Total ...	1,63,297

Imports by all routes.

51. The following statement shows all the importing districts, and the places of supply:—

Name of importing Districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Sources of supply.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ghazipore	......	5,860	5,860	Shahabad	......	5,860	5,860
Mirzapore	60	......	60	Noakholly	50	......	50
				Patna	10	......	10
Total ...	60	5,860	5,920	Total ...	60	5,860	5,920

Exports by all routes.

52. The following statement shows all the exporting districts, and the places of destination :—

Name of exporting District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Place of Destination.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Agra	......	90,151	291	90,442	Calcutta	......	1,17,059	......	1,17,059
Mirzapore	21,344	......	1	21,345	Patna	9,141	......	......	9,141
Ghazipore	10,678	......	5,583	16,261	Bhagulpore	8,344	......	......	8,344
Cawnpore	3,902	6,050	......	9,952	Moorshedabad ...	7,662	......	......	7,662
Bulandshahar	......	8,555	......	8,555	Purneah	7,323	......	......	7,323
Allyghur	......	7,571	......	7,571	Shahabad	......	......	5,131	5,131
Moradabad	......	3,605	......	8,605	Rajshahye	2,015	......	......	2,015
Fyzabad	1,646	......	......	1,646	Sarun	1,823	......	......	1,823
Allahabad	1,367	......	......	1,367	Maldah	1,760	......	......	1,760
Banda	1,025	......	74	1,099	Nepal	......	....	915	915
Meerut	......	885	......	885	Dinagepore	785	......	......	785
Goruckpore	230	......	97	327	Durbhunga	674	......	......	674
Other districts... ...	......	242	......	242	Dacca	633	......	......	633
					Mozufferpore	32	......	......	32
Total ...	40,192	1,17,059	6,046	1,63,297	Total ...	40,192	1,17,059	6,046	1,63,297

Principal exporting marts.

53. The principal exporting marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during 1877-78, are—

Exporting Marts.

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.	Name of Mart	In what District.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Agra	Agra	89,619	Allyghur	Allyghur ...	4,626
Mirzapore	Mirzapore ...	21,344	Chundousi	Moradabad ...	3,605
Ghazipore	Ghazipore ...	10,413	Hattras city... ...	Allyghur ...	2,945
Cawnpore	Cawnpore ...	9,142	Fyzabad	Fyzabad ...	1,620
Khoorjah	Bulandshahar ...	8,555			

Saltpetre.

54. The saltpetre trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the year 1877-78, is illustrated in the following table :—

	Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.		Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
	Mds.		Mds.
From Bengal	......	To Bengal	99,933
„ Behar	1,499	,, Behar	2,678
Total ...	1,499	Total ...	1,02,611

Imports by all routes.

55. The imports, amounting to 1,499 maunds, represent the movements of saltpetre by country boats between Sarun and Goruckpore.

Exports by all routes.

56. The following statements show the principal exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination :—

Exporting Districts.

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Cawnpore	......	80,427	......	80,427	Allygurh..	......	501	......	501
Ghazipore	1,430	5,660	948	8,038	Sultanpore	......	257	......	257
Allahabad	......	7,126	......	7,126	Mooradabad	......	213	......	213
Benares	115	1,334	......	1,449	Gonda	200	......	......	200
Etwa	......	1,379	......	1,379	Jaunpore	80	172	......	252
Goruckpore	850	......	......	850	Other districts	......	121	......	121
Bara Banki	......	752	......	752	Total ...	3,215	98,448	948	1,02,611
Azimgurh	540	......	......	540					
Mirzapore	......	506	......	506					

Places of Destination.

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta	1,485	98,448	......	99,933
Patna	1,375	......	......	1,375
Shahabad	......	......	948	948
Sarun	355	......	......	355
Total ...	3,215	98,448	948	1,02,611

Principal exporting marts.

57. The principal marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh exporting saltpetre, are as follows:—

Exporting Marts.

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	80,427	Balia Ghazipore	Ghazipore	585
rathoo	Allahabad	6,610	Moniar	Ditto	530
Dildarnuggur	Ghazipore	2,720	Ghazipore	Ditto	530
Futtehpore	Ditto	1,911	Benares	Benares	509
Paphoond	Etwa	1,120	Mirzapore	Mirzapore	506
Zamaneah	Benares	825	Hattras road...	Allygurh	501
Byramghat	Baraich	721			

Gunny bags.

58. The total trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in gunny bags, was as follows:—

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. 1877-78.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh. 1877-78.
	No.		No.
From Bengal	6,191,344	To Behar	10,870
„ Behar	865,376	„ Bengal	5,300
„ Nepal	750		
Total ...	7,057,470	Total ...	16,170

Imports by all routes.

59. The following statements show all the importing districts, and the sources of supply:—

Importing Districts.

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Name of importing Districts.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	No.	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.	No.
Etwah	......	68,775	......	68,775	Moradabad	......	121,234	......	121,234
Cawnpore	......	2,711,975	......	2,711,975	Mozuffernuggur ...	......	97,370	......	97,370
Goruckpore	691,836	......	750	692,586	Azimgurh	26,200	69,160	......	95,360
Mirzapore	1,400	553,245	......	554,645	Bulandshahar ...	......	93,030	......	93,030
Allahabad	......	536,880	......	536,880	Lucknow	......	63,945	......	63,945
Benares	......	366,765	......	366,765	Bareilly	......	60,830	......	60,830
Allyghur	......	358,225	......	358,225	Saharunpore ...	......	45,920	......	45,920
Fyzabad	4,250	249,655	......	253,905	Jaunpore	......	45,185	......	45,185
Shajehanpore	......	238,980	......	238,980	Gonda	38,190	......	......	38,190
Ghazipore	121,450	124,145	4,300	249,895	Manipuri	......	15,050	......	15,050
Meerut	......	141,680	......	141,680	Muttra	......	6,790	......	6,790
Agra	......	131,565	......	131,565	Busti	2,100	......	......	2,100
					Other districts ...	......	66,640	......	66,640
					Total ...	885,426	6,166,994	5,050	7,057,470

Places of Supply.

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Calcutta	5,400	6,166,994	......	6,172,394
Patna	429,935	......	......	429,935
Maldah	294,151	......	......	294,151
Purneah	95,450	......	......	95,450
Sarun	41,190	......	......	41,190
Moorshedabad	14,750	......	......	14,750
Shahabad	......	......	4,300	4,300
Dinagepore	2,200	......	......	2,200
Rajshahye	2,000	......	......	2,000
Nepal	......	......	750	750
Mozufferpore...	350	......	......	350
Total ...	885,426	6,166,994	5,050	7,057,470

Exports by all routes.

60. The table below shows the exporting districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the places of destination :—

Name of exporting District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Place of Destination.	By boat, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
Goruckpore	10,250	......	10,250	Moorshedabad	5,300	......	5,300
Seetapore	4,700	......	4,700	Sarun	4,800	......	4,800
Ghazipore	......	550	550	Patna	2,970	......	2,970
Azimghur	300	......	300	Durbhunga	1,350	......	1,350
Fyzabad	250	......	250	Purneah	1,200	......	1,200
Mirzapore	120	......	120	Shahabad	......	550	550
Total ...	15,620	550	16,170	Total ...	15,620	550	16,170

61. The marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh importing gunny bags largely during the past year, were as follows :—

Principal importing marts.

Importing Marts.

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		No.			No.
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	2,711,975	Shahawal	Fyzabad	89,740
Mirzapore	Mirzapore	523,355	Mozuffernuggur	Mozuffernuggur	89,285
Allahabad	Allahabad	325,675	Moniar	Ghazipore	85,600
Burhej	Goruckpore	281,500	Khoorjah	Bulandshahar	75,950
Gola Gopalpore	Ditto	262,651	Lucknow	Lucknow	60,865
Hattras city and road ..	Allygurh	253,505	Ghazipore	Ghazipore	56,500
Shajehanpore	Shajehanpore	235,935	Sirathoo	Allahabad	50,750
Benares	Benares	218,960	Saharunpore	Saharunpore	45,500
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	162,315	Jaunpore city	Jaunpore	45,185
Agra	Agra	123,795	Gazeeabad	Meerut	43,155
Chundousi	Moradabad	116,264	Bareilly	Bareilly	42,700
Sirsa road	Allahabad	115,535	Nawabgunge	Gonda	38,190
Zamaneah	Benares	114,625	Hurdui	Hurdui	34,230
Allygurh	Allygurh	103,110	Azimgurh	Azimgurh	31,990
Goruckpore	Goruckpore	98,035	Etwa	Etwa	31,88[illegible]
Meerut city	Meerut	97,545	Ahrowra road	Mirzapore	26,285

62. The following statement illustrates the piece-goods trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as brought under registration during the year 1877-78:—

Cotton piece-goods (European).

	Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.
	Rs.		Rs.
From Bengal	2,31,77,635	To Bengal	......
" Behar	1,42,011	" Behar	57,071
" Nepal	125	" Nepal	35,320
" Assam	......	" Assam	......
Total ...	2,33,19,771	Total ...	92,391

Imports by all routes.

63. The tables below show the importing districts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, and the sources of supply:—

Importing Districts.

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.	Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total, 1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Cawnpore	......	95,67,116	......	95,67,116	Moradabad	......	95,987	......	95,987
Benares	......	69,43,600	......	69,43,660	Etwah	......	39,153	......	39,153
Mirzapore ...	......	18,87,170	......	18,87,170	Jaunpore	......	35,486	......	35,486
Ghazipore ...	32,200	14,06,662	1,32,836	15,71,698	Goruckpore	28,100	......	......	28,100
Aligurh	......	10,72,462	......	10,72,462	Furrackabad ...	17,000	......	......	17,000
Allahabad	......	8,23,548	......	8,23,548	Bulandshahar	......	14,408	...	14,408
Agra	......	6,59,730	......	6,59,730	Other districts	......	1,39,007	......	1,39,007
Sultanpore	......	2,07,234	......	2,07,234					
Muttra	......	1,13,880	......	1,13,880					
Azimgurh	......	1,04,132	......	1,04,132	Total ...	77,300	2,31,09,635	1,32,836	2,33,19,771

Sources of Supply.

Name of District.	By boat, 1877-78.	By rail, 1877-78.	By road, 1877-78.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Calcutta	65,000	2,31,09,635	......	2,31,74,635
Shahabad	......	......	1,32,711	1,32,711
Patna	9,300	......	......	9,300
Mymensing	3,000	......	......	3,000
Nepal	......	......	125	125
Total ...	77,300	2,31,09,635	1,32,836	2,33,19,771

Exports by all routes.

64. The total exports from these provinces amounted during the past year to piece-goods to the value of Rs. 92,391, of which goods worth Rs. 57,071 were returned as having been sent to the Buxar station from the districts of Ghazipore and Azimgurh, and the remainder was sent to Nepal from the following districts:—

	To Nepal.
	Rs.
From Goruckpore	14,662
" Benares	11,577
" Ghazipore	5,475
" Azimgurh	2,506
" Lucknow	1,100
Total ...	35,320

Principal importing marts.

65. The following statement shows the import trade of the principal marts within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, during the past year:—

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Value.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Value.
		Rs.			Rs.
Cawnpore	Cawnpore	95,67,116	Hattras Road	Allygurh	10,51,884
Zamaneah	Benares	38,03,760	Allahabad	Allahabad	6,09,924
Benares	Ditto	30,80,608	Agra	Agra	6,58,186
Mirzapore	Mirzapore	17,73,844	Akbarpore	Sultanpore	1,96,394
Ghazipore	Ghazipore	15,10,865	Muttra	Muttra	1,10,234

Cotton twist and yarn (European).

66. The total trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh in cotton twist (European), registered during the past year, was as follows:—

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
From Bengal	26,889	To Bengal	...
" Behar	......	" Behar	3
" Assam	......	" Assam	...
Total ...	26,889	Total ...	3

Imports by all routes.

67. The imports, amounting to 26,889 maunds, were all despatched from Calcutta by rail to the following districts:—

Name of importing District.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Name of importing District.	Quantity, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
Benares	9,109	Lucknow	245
Cawnpore	7,196	Shajehanpore	179
Sultanpore	3,809	Mirzapore	170
Hurdui	1,386	Ghazipore	153
Agra	1,201	Azimgurh	108
Allahabad	936	Other districts	459
Moradabad	899		
Bareilly	543	Total ...	26,889
Allygurh	496		

Principal importing marts.

68. The total trade of the principal marts importing cotton twist and yarn within the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, is shown in the following table:—

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity, 1877-78.	Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity, 1877-78.
		Mds.			Mds.
Cawnpore ...	Cawnpore ...	7,196	Allahabad ...	Allahabad ...	930
Zamaneah ...	Benares ...	5,724	Malipore ...	Sultanpore ...	929
Benares ...	Ditto ...	3,065	Moradabad ...	Moradabad ...	888
Akbarpore ...	Sultanpore ...	2,880	Nawabgunge ...	Bareilly ...	459
Hurdui ...	Hurdui ...	1,386	Hattras Road ...	Allygurh ...	452
Agra ...	Agra ...	1,195	Lucknow ...	Lucknow ...	245

Salt.

69. The following statement illustrates the salt trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, registered during the year 1877-78:—

	Imports into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, 1877-78.
	Mds.		Mds.
From Bengal	3,84,552	To Nepal	354
" Behar	2,49,023	" Behar	175
Total ...	6,33,575	Total ...	529

Imports by all routes.

70. The following statements show the importing districts of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, as well as the places of supply :—

Importing Districts.

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.	Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Goruckpore	2,82,848	......	......	2,82,848	Busti	4,866	......	......	4,866
Benares	29,638	67,894	......	97,532	Allahabad	......	3,832	......	3,832
Fyzabad	77,749	254	......	78,003	Gonda	1,160	......	......	1,160
Ghazipore...	15,684	2,995	45,955	64,634	Other districts... ...	500	1,268	......	1,768
Azimgurh	36,319	1,775	......	38,094					
Furruckabad	32,840	......	......	32,840					
Mirzapore...	216	27,782	......	27,998	Total ...	4,81,820	1,05,800	45,955	6,33,575

Sources of Supply.

Name of District.	By boat.	By rail.	By road.	Total.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Calcutta and Hooghly	2,78,652	1,05,800	......	3,84,452
Patna	1,39,438	......	......	1,39,438
Sarun	63,405	......	......	63,405
Shahabad	......	......	45,955	45,955
Monghyr	225	......	......	225
Moorshedabad	100	......	......	100
Total ...	4,81,820	1,05,800	45,955	6,33,575

Principal importing marts.

71. The trade of the principal salt importing marts in the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, is shown in the following table :—

Name of Mart.	In what District.	Quantity.	Name of Mart.	In what district.	Quantity.
		Mds.			Mds.
Burhej	Goruckpore ...	1,48,695	Tanda	Fyzabad	29,057
Gola Gopalpore ...	Ditto ...	73,065	Mirzapore	Mirzapore ..	27,274
Benares	Benares	54,131	Fyzabad	Fyzabad	21,092
Zamaneah	Ditto	39,130	Tewariputty ...	Goruckpore ...	11,279
Furruckabad ...	Furruckabad ...	32,840	Balia Ghazipore ...	Ghazipore ...	10,763
Belettra	Azimgurh ...	29,973	Ghazipore	Ditto ...	2,977
Goruckpore ...	Goruckpore ...	29,058			

***Statement No. I, showing the Trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, province by province, registered during* 1877-78.**

Number.	List of Articles.		Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.					Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh.				
			From Bengal.	From Assam.	From Nepal.	Total.		Into Bengal.	Into Assam.	Into Nepal.	Total.	
						Quantity.	Value.				Quantity.	Value.
							Rs.					Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—											
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	519	......	......	519	25,950	985	......	......	985	40,250
	2.—Cattle	„	6,315	......	743	7,058	2,11,740	3,488	......	561	4,049	1,21,470
	3.—Sheep and goats... ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	5,702	......	......	5,702	11,404
	4.—Other kinds	„	1	......	2	3	6	3,837	......	2,387	6,224	12,448
IIa	Building materials—											
	Lime and limestone ...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	6,563	......	......	6,563	4,921
VI	Coal and coke	„	14,153	......	......	14,153	7,077	11,173	......	......	11,173	5,586
VII	Cotton, raw	„	5,920	......	......	5,920	88,800	1,62,382	......	915	1,63,297	24,49,455
VIII	Cotton manufactured—											
	1.—Twist and yarn (European).	„	26,889	......	......	26,889	18,82,230	3	......	......	3	210
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian)	„	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	35	38	1,520
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	2,33,19,646	......	125	......	2,33,19,771	57,071	......	35,320	......	92,391
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ...	„	12,178	......	180	......	12,358	2,81,303	......	1,28,067	......	4,09,370
IX	Drugs and medicines—											
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.	„	200	......	100	......	300	17,337	......	......	......	17,337
X	Dyeing materials—											
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	50,545	......	2	50,547	1,01,09,400
	3.—Safflower	„	3	......	......	3	60	......	......	74	74	1,480
	4.—Turmeric	„	1,476	......	......	1,476	8,856	10,464	......	......	10,464	62,784
	5.—Other kinds	„	636	......	......	636	3,180	630	......	......	630	3,150
XI	Earthenware and porcelain...	Rs.	700	......	......	......	700	100	......	......	......	100

***Statement No. I, showing the Trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, province by province, registered during* 1877-78—continued.**

Number.	List of Articles.		Imports into North-Western Provinces and Oudh.					Exports from North-Western Provinces and Oudh.				
			From Bengal.	From Assam.	From Nepal.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.	Into Bengal.	Into Assam.	Into Nepal.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.
							Rs.					Rs.
XII	Fibrous products—											
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	100	......	......	100	300	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags).	No.	7,056,720	......	750	70,57,470	15,52,043	16,170	......	......	16,170	3,557
	3.—Other fibres, raw ...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	154	......	......	154	770
	4.— Ditto manufactured	„	......	......	......	......	......	94	......	......	94	752
XIII	Fruits and nuts—											
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	492,748	......	......	492,748	9,855	......	......	.....	......	......
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	635	......	......	635	1,905	2,388	......	168	2,551	7,653
XIV	Grain and pulse—											
	1.—Wheat	„	24,327	......	......	24,327	66,809	35,41,338	985	......	35,42,323	97,41,889
	2.—Gram and pulse ...	„	3,38,094	......	......	3,38,094	8,45,235	4,51,221	2,969	1,029	4,55,219	11,38,047
	3.—Other spring crops ...	„	1,61,187	......	......	1,61,187	3,22,374	1,68,352	8	......	1,68,360	3,36,720
	4.—Rice, husked	„	13,09,243	4,955	646	13,14,844	39,44,532	34,328	......	.. ...	34,328	1,02,984
	5.—Rice, unhusked	„	1,15,302	120	365	1,15,787	1,73,680	15,425	......	......	15,425	23,137
	6.—Other rain crops ...	„	4,80,093	......	757	4,80,850	9,61,700	28,201	......	......	28,201	56,402
XV	Gums and resins	„	8	......	.....	8	80	20	......	155	175	1,750
XVI	Hides and skins—											
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	13,350	......	......	13,350	26,700	234,586	......	......	234,586	4,69,172
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.	„	425	......	......	425	212	10,484	......	......	10,484	5,242
XVII	Horns	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	1,259	......	......	1,259	12,590
XVIII	Lac—											
	1.—Dye	„	105	.....	......	105	1,575	2,790	......	39	2,829	42,435
	2.—Shell	„	......	......	......	......	......	41	......	9	50	1,500
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	„	25	......	......	25	375	373	......	22	395	5,925
XIX	Leather—											
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	15,931	......	......	......	15,931	10,865	... ..	416	......	11,281
XX	Liquors	„	1,01,510	......	......	......	1,01,510	......	... ..	......	......	......
XXI	Mats	„	2,945	......	......	......	2,945	29,178	... ..	......	......	29,178
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—											
	1.—Brass and copper ...	Mds.	149	......	1	150	6,000	523	...	20	543	21,720
	2.—Iron	„	30,590	......	......	30,590	3,05,900	343	... ..	......	343	3,430
	3.—Other metals	„	1,750	......	......	1,750	26,250	137	.. ...	11	148	2,220
XXIII	Oils	„	110	. .	... .	110	1,320	6,058	.. ...	4	6,062	72,744
XXV	Paints and colours	„	1,104	......	... .	1,104	71,760	666	......	1	667	43,355
XXVI	Provisions—											
	1.—Ghee	„	58	......	10	68	1,360	13,796	......	......	13,796	2,75,920
	2.—Other kinds, (including vegetables.)	„	2,043	......	45	2,088	6,264	2,286	......	46	2,332	6,996
XXVII	Salt	„	6,33,575	.....	......	6,33,575	28,51,087	175	......	354	520	2,380
XXVIII	Saltpetro, &c.—											
	1.—Saltpetre	„	1,499	....	.....	1,499	8,994	1,02,611	......	......	1,02,611	6,15,666
	2.—Other saline substances	„	15,013	......	......	15,043	37,607	2,07,422	......	1,028	2,08,450	5,21,125
XXIX	Seeds—											
	1.—Oil-seeds—											
	a.—Linseed...	„	1,148	......	10	1,158	4,632	29,66,953	......	......	29,66,953	1,18,67,812
	b.—Mustard and rape ...	„	3,136	......	58	3,194	12,776	16,39,507	......	......	16,39,507	65,58,028
	c.—Til or gingelly ...	„	....	......	......	.....	......	6,569	......	......	6,569	19,707
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	„	1,676	......	......	1,676	3,771	2,25,380	......	......	2,25,380	5,07,105
	2.—Other seeds—											
	a.—Indigo	„	200	.....	.....	200	1,000	12,620	......	105	12,725	63,625
	c.—Other kinds	„	......	3	......	3	6	1,342	......	......	1,342	2,684
XXX	Silk—											
	1.—Raw	„	3	......	......	3	1,500	592	......	......	......	2,96,000
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	2,700	......	76	......	2,776	19,565	......	2,540	......	22,105
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	7,513	......	......	7,513	37,565	3,205	......	78	3,283	16,415
	a.—Betelnuts	„	13,960	... ..	......	13,900	83,760	......	......	5	5	30
XXXII	Stone and marble	„	4,223	......	......	4,223	8,446	1,73,026	......	.....	1,73,026	3,46,052
XXXIII	Sugar—											
	1.—Refined	„	3,899	......	......	3,899	46,788	5,69,103	33	56	5,69,192	68,30,304
	2.—Unrefined...	„	40,767	......	......	40,767	1,63,068	4,61,231	1,294	476	4,63,001	18,52,004
XXXIV	Tea—											
	1.—Indian	„	......	......	......	......	...	9,840	......	......	9,846	7,87,200
XXXV	Tobacco	„	1,21,742	... ..	......	1,21,742	6,08,710	2,742	......	27	2,769	13,845
XXXVI	Wood—											
	1.—Timber	„	13,596	......	......	13,596	40,788	3,880	......	......	3,880	11,640
	2.—Firewood	„	250	......	.. ..	250	62	29,136	......	......	29,136	7,284
	3.—Bamboos	No.	9,171	......	......	9,171	917	39,050	......	.....	39,050	3,905
XXXVII	Wool—											
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	42	42	546	1,494	.....	......	1,494	19,422
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).	Rs.	8,350	......	30	......	8,380	4,896	......	[illegible]	.....	4,903
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—											
	1.—Unmanufactured		41,167	.....	17	......	41,184	3,5[illegible],829	......	38	[illegible]	3,33,867
	2.—Manufactured		21,372	......	6,400	......	27,772	4[illegible]815	......	1,178	......	47,993
	Total value ...		......	......	......	......	3,80,00,467	......	.....	.....	.....	5,65,20,246

II.—Statement showing the Import Trade of the North-Western Provinces and Oudh,

No.	List of Articles.		Imports into the North-													
			Furruckabad.	Cawnpore.	Banda.	Allahabad.	Jaunpore.	Azimgurh.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Goruckpore.	Busti.	Allygurh.	Lucknow.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—														
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	...	......	...	15	...	......	.....	135	363	......	...	......	...
	2.—Cattle	"	...	. ....	...	......	15	17	......	473	6,358	195	...	......	...
	4.—Other kinds	"	...	......	...	.....	...	......	......	3	......	......	...	......	...
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	... ..	......	......	...	......	...
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	...	......	...	......	...	200	......	......	3	1,300	...	......	10,000
VII	Cotton, raw	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	60	......	5,860	......	...	......	...
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—														
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)...	"	...	7,196	...	936	10	108	170	9,109	153	......	...	496	245
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	17,000	95,67,116	...	8,23,548	35.486	1,04,132	18,87,170	60,43,660	15,71,698	28,100	...	10,72,462	...
	4.— Ditto (Indian) .	"	..	. ..	...	......	...	.. ...	......	... ..	12,358	......	...	......	...
IX	Drugs and medicines—														
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	"	...	. ....	...	......	...	......	100	200	......	......	...	......	...
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	. .	......	...	......	...	......	.....	......	......	......	...	......	...
X	Dyeing materials—														
	3.—Safflower	"	...	......	...	... ..	...	......	. . . .	......	......	......	...	......	...
	4.—Turmeric	"	...	......	...	......	...	.....	......	468	162	72	...	......	...
	5.—Other kinds	"	...	......	...	......	..	.....	310	39	25	5	237	......	...
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	...	......	. .	......	...	100	......	. . .	25	550	...	... ..	...
XII	Fibrous products—														
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	...	......	...	......	..	.....	... ..	......	100	.....	...	.....	...
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags)	No.	...	2,711,975	...	536,830	45,185	95,360	554,645	366,765	249,895	692,586	2,100	358,225	63,945
XIII	Fruits and nuts—														
	1.—Coconuts	"	30,000	......	...	125	...	1,000	121,470	75,325	31,500	175,328	200	......	3,000
	2.—All other kinds...	Mds.	...	......	. .	......	...	2	......	32	46	235	297	......	...
XIV	Grain and pulse—														
	1.—Wheat	"	...	......	...	......	250	4,315	......	1,411	1,323	10,484	350	......	...
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	...	......	...	12	162	80,650	804	5,879	30,054	1,78,079	4,282	......	1,568
	3.—Other spring crops	"	...	.. ..	...	......	671	27,196	......	51	23,374	48,040	3,199	... .	..
	4.—Rice, husked	"	.	.... .	...	3,046	536	1, 6,945	46,558	1,07,321	6,78,171	2,21,284	1,305	... ..	3,790
	5.—Rice, unhusked	"	...	......	...	474	660	12,590	1,099	1,713	18,063	70,530	..	......	...
	6.—Other rain crops	"	...	......	...	......	1,858	1,12,452	......	455	32,968	2,98,058	3,323	......	...
XV	Gums and resins	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	8	...	......	...
XVI	Hides and skins—														
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	9,350	4,000	...	......	...
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	425	......	...	......	..
XVIII	Lac—														
	1.—Dye	Mds.	. .	......	...	.. ...	...	......	55	......	50	......	.	......	...
	2.—Shell	"	. .	. ...	...	......	...	......	......	......	.....	......	...	......	...
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	"	..	... ..	...	......	...	......	25	... ..	. .	..	...	.....	...
XIX	Leather—														
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	...	......	...	.. ...	...	......	.....	......	7,286	8,645	...	......	...
XX	Liquors	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	.... .	......	... ..	1,01,510	...	......	...
XXI	Mats	"	...	...	...	......	...	......	150	. ....	1,820	375	...	......	...
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—	"													
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	1	149	......	.	......	...
	2.—Iron	"	...	......	...	.. ..	...	692	1,723	230	14,736	10,900	561	... ..	...
	3.—Other metals	"	...	......	...	416	...	......	......	......	1,184	143	7	.. ..	...
XXIII	Oils	"	...	......	...	.. ...	...	......	90	....	......	20	...	... ..	...
XXV	Paints and colours	"	...	......	...	......	..	......	450	70	20	252	6	......	...
XXVI	Provisions—														
	1.—Ghee	"	...	...	...	......	...	......	......	10	......	58	...	......	...
	2.—Other kinds (including vegetables)	"	...	......	...	......	...	920	......	......	414	704	50	......	...
XXVII	Salt	"	32,840	......	...	3,832	..	38,094	27,998	97,532	64,634	2,82,848	4,866	......	...
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—														
	1.—Saltpetre	"	...	......	...	. ....	...	......	......	......	......	1,499	...	......	...
	2.—Other saline substances ...	"	. .	......	..	......	.	3,056	56	1,803	3,585	2,439	1,852	......	...
XXIX	Seeds—														
	1.—Oilseeds—														
	a.—Linseed	"	...	.....	...	......	...	28	... ..	......	996	134	...	......	...
	b.—Mustard and rape .	"	...	......	...	......	...	56	5	30	24	3,079	...	......	...
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	...	. ....	...	.. ..	...	......	......	......	... ..	... .	...	......	...
	d.—Other oil-seeds... ...	"	...	......	...	. ...	...	......	......	......	1,224	452	...	......	...
	2.—Other seeds—														
	1.—Indigo-seed	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	200	...	......	...
	2.—Other kinds	"	...	... ..	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	3	...	......	...
XXX	Silk—														
	1.—Raw	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	.... .	......	......	3	...	......	...
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	76	2,700	......	...	......	...
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	...	......	...	......	...	......	313	488	4,28"	1,827	352	......	...
	a.—Betelnuts	"	...	... ..	750	750	...	5	10,796	788	......	530	120	......	...
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	470	2,948	...	......	...
XXXIII	Sugar—														
	1.—Refined	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	3,635	264	...	......	..
	2.—Unrefined	"	...	......	...	......	...	......	... ..	. ....	40,386	75	82	......	...
XXXV	Tobacco	"	...	......	...	3,177	5,360	11,864	6,050	15,977	28,084	49,598	199	......	...
XXXVI	Wood—														
	1.—Timber	"	...	......	...	......	...	710	190	2,342	26	9,577	...	......	...
	2.—Firewood	"	...	... ..	...	......	...	. . ..	......	......	250	......	...	......	...
	3.—Bamboos	No.	...	......	...	......	...	7,000	250	......	66	600	...	......	...
XXXVII	Wool—														
	1.—Raw	Mds.	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	42	......	......	...	......	...
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)..	Rs.	...	......	...	......	...	......	......	6	8,350	24	...	......	...
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—														
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	...	......	...	......	...	1,529	19,749	10,014	3,536	4,122	250	......	58
	2.—Manufactured	"	...	... ..	...	......	...	100	1,009	6,416	1,650	14,642	...	......	600
	Total value ...		...	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	...

district by district, during the year 1877-78, *as compared with the totals for* 1876-77.

Western Provinces and Oudh.										Total.					
										Quantity.		Value.			
Fyzabad.	Muttra.	Sultanpore.	Gonda.	Agra.	Etwah.	Shajehanpore.	Meerut.	Moradabad.	Other districts.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.		List of Articles.
												Rs.	Rs.		
															Animals, living (for sale)—
3	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	3	33	519	1,650	25,950	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	4	7,058	120	2,11,740	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	6	,,	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	188	......	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
2,650	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	100	14,153	50	7,076	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	500	5,920	7,500	88,800	,,	Cotton, raw.
															Cotton, manufactured—
3	......	......	...	1,201	102	......	......	899	6,261	20,913	26,889	14,63,910	18,82,230	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	1,13,880	2,07,234	...	6,59,730	39,153	......	......	95,987	1,53,415	......	......	2,54,69,960	2,33,19,771	Rs.	2.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	17,900	12,358	,,	3.— Ditto (Indian).
															Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,304	300	,,	2.—Other sorts, not intoxcating.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	39	......	390	......	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
															Dyeing materials—
3	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	37	3	740	60	,,	3.—Safflower.
774	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	901	1,476	5,406	8,856	,,	4.—Turmeric.
20	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	1,779	636	8,895	3,180	,,	5.—Other kinds.
25	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,173	700	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
															Fibrous products—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	144	100	432	300	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
253,905	6,790	......	38,190	131,565	68,775	238,980	141,680	121,234	378,840	893,808	7,057,470	1,96,637	15,52,643	No.	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags).
															Fruits and nuts—
54,800	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	568,055	492,748	11,379	9,855	,,	1.—Cocoanuts.
23	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	761	635	2,283	1,005	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
															Grain and pulse—
5,970	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	224	19,900	24,327	39,800	66,800	,,	1.—Wheat.
35,314	......	......	1,200	......	...	......	......	......	......	29,500	3,38,094	51,625	8,45,235	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
56,275	......	......	1,320	......	...	......	......	......	1,061	95,800	1,61,187	1,67,650	3,22,374	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
34,860	......	......	578	......	...	......	......	......	450	6,26,100	13,14,844	12,52,200	39,44,532	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
8,753	......	......	100	......	...	......	......	......	1,805	33,100	1,15,787	33,100	1,73,680	,,	5.—Rice, unhusked.
30,848	......	......	508	......	...	......	......	......	320	44,900	4,80,850	78,575	9,61,700	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	74	8	760	80	,,	Gums and resins.
															Hides and skins—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	6,465	13,350	12,930	26,700	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	425	......	212	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
															Lac—
......	......	......	..	......	...	......	......	......	......	1,172	105	17,580	1,575	Mds.	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	..	......	...	......	......	......	......	67	......	2,010	......	,,	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	25	......	375	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
															Leather—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	..	......	10,845	15,931	No.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	..	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	20,550	1,01,510	Rs.	Liquors.
......	......	......	600	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	......	19,930	2,945	,,	Mats.
															Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	197	150	7,880	6,000	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
1,418	......	......	330	......	...	......	......	......	......	28,483	30,590	2,84,830	3,05,900	,,	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	781	1,750	11,715	26,250	,,	3.—Other metals.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	102	110	1,224	1,320	,,	Oil.
306	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	1,183	1,104	76,895	71,760	,,	Paints and colours.
															Provisions—
......	......	......	...	......	..	......	......	......	......	60	68	1,200	1,360	,,	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	4,894	2,088	14,682	6,264	,,	2.—Other kinds (including vegetables).
78,003	......	......	1,160	......	...	......	......	......	1,768	3,78,900	6,33,575	18,94,500	28,51,087	,,	Salt.
															Saltpetre, &c.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	1,499	......	8,994	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
2,252	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	9,070	15,043	22,674	37,607	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
															Seeds—
															1.—Oilseeds—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	6,860	1,158	27,200	4,632	,,	*a.*—Linseed.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	13,600	3,194	54,400	12,776	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	855	......	2,565	......	,,	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	3,448	1,676	7,758	3,771	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
															2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	1,810	200	6,550	1,000	,,	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	1,325	3	2,650	6	,,	*c.*—Other kinds.
															Silk—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	9	3	4,500	1,500	,,	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	17,400	2,776	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
251	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	10,648	7,513	53,240	37,565	Mds.	Spices.
221	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	0,308	13,960	1,81,848	83,760		*a.*—Betelnuts.
750	......	......	55	......	...	......	......	......	......	12,447	4,223	24,894	8,446	,,	Stone and marble.
															Sugar—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	2,900	3,890	34,800	46,788	,,	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	..	224	...	......	......	......	......	5,300	40,707	21,200	1,63,068	,,	2.—Unrefined.
1,228	......	......	205	....	...	......	......	......	......	1,22,700	1,21,742	6,13,500	6,08,710	,,	Tobacco.
															Wood—
751	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	37,425	13,596	1,12,275	40,788	,,	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	1,228	250	307	62	,,	2.—Firewood.
1,255	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	86,560	9,171	8,056	917	No.	3.—Bamboos.
															Wool—
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	42	......	546	Mds.	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	40	8,380	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
															All other articles of merchandise—
1,886	......	......	40	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	66,893	41,184	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
3,305	......	......	50	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	42,322	27,772	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	...	......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,24,97,570	3,6[illegible]00,467		Total trade.

III.—Statement showing the Export Trade of the North-

No.	List of Articles.		Exports from the North-Western Provinces													
			Agra.	Furruckabad.	Etwa.	Cawnpore.	Banda.	Allahabad.	Jaunpore.	Azimgurh.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Goruckpore.	Busti.	Allygurh.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—															
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.			...	20	...	21	...	23	...	181	710	5	...	...
	2.—Cattle	"		...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...	70	3,767	185	...	...
	3.—Sheep and goats	"			...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5,700	...	...	...
	4.—Other kinds	"	...	...	...	...	...	650	...	...	3,148	2,332	...	92	...	...
IIa	Building materials—															
	Lime and limestone	Mds		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,217	90	256	...	...	...
VI	Coal and coke	"		...	...	...		...	...	775	140	...	144	8,804	...	...
VII	Cotton, raw	"	90,442	...	...	9,952	1,009	1,367	...	...	21,345	...	16,261	327	...	7,571
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—															
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Ditto (Indian)	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	37	...	...	...
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs	...	...		...	...	...	...	27,416	...	11,577	37,636	14,662	...	...
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	"	...	...	...	16,200	...	9,712	...	10,352	59,700	41,931	1,70,853	94,016	...	...
IX	Drugs and medicines—															
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,027	3,000	...
X	Dyeing materials—															
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	451		7,116	5,013	...	2,485	...	3,564	1,272	3,182	1,313	1,546	...	14,882
	3.—Safflower	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	28	...	...
	4.—Turmeric	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	10,079	...	...
	5.—Other kinds	"				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	602		...
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XII	Fibrous products—															
	1.—Jute, raw	"				...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...		...
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags)	No.	...			...		...	...	300	120	...	550	10,250	...	...
	3.—Others fibres, raw	Mds				...		...	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	...
	4.— Ditto manufactured	"	...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	43	26	...	...
XIII	Fruits and nuts—															
	2.—All other kinds	"	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	1,098	800	85	...
XIV	Grain and pulse—															
	1.—Wheat	"	65,400	...	55,609	8,37,052	390	55,956	11,652	54,745	59,384	1,75,963	68,992	1,15,485	13,147	2,15,423
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	...	...	...	18,351	...	30,714	6,369	13,247	1,01,143	64,678	59,146	1,10,612	4,081	14,160
	3.—Other spring crops	"	...		...	...	...	3,801	...	8,077	4,950	...	8,052	1,18,236	3,800	...
	4.—Rice, husked	"	...		...	...	...	7	...	3,404	8,906	3,571	5,351	10,425	2,653	...
	5.—Rice, unhusked	"	...	...	...	...	...	...		1,850	...	...	...	3,009	...	...
	6.—Other rain crops	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,630	...	...	727	6,499	...	...
XV	Gums and resins	"	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	155	...	...
XVI	Hides and skins—															
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	...		...	215	...	...	5,420	...	31,400	...	9,007	60,609	71,980	...
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	"		...		...	...	...	120	...	...	...	2,970	7,394		...
XVII	Horns	Mds	...	...	...	...		...	10	...	...	...	14	1,235	...	...
XVIII	Lac—															
	1.—Dye	"	...		...					...	2,802		25	2		...
	2.—Shell	"	...					...		...	...	...	50	...	...	...
	3.—Stick and other kinds	"	...			...	...	...	...	...	391	...	4	...	...	...
XIX	Leather—															
	1.—Unmanufactured	No				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured	Rs	...			150	...	...	...	3,100	100	96	7,555	150	...	...
XXI	Mats	"	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	208	27,835	...	...
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—															
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds	...			...	...	...	...	...	428	93	21	...	...	...
	2.—Iron	"	...			...		...	...	...	2	37	300	4		...
	3.—Other metals	"	...				...	...	...	60	87	49	...	2		...
XXIII	Oils	"	...			...	...	175	413	497	150	51	2,925	1,231	250	...
XXIV	Opium	"	...		...			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXV	Paints and colours	"	...	...			41	...	...	...	...	226	400	...	...	...
XXVI	Provisions—															
	1.—Ghee	"		...				...	...	340	93	...	1,432	11,190	587	...
	2.—Other kinds, including vegetables	"			...		...	...	80	...	...	41	2,211	...		...
XXVII	Salt	"			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	354	...	175	...	...
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—															
	1.—Saltpetre	"	...	...	1,379	80,427	...	7,126	252	540	506	1,449	8,038	850	...	501
	2.—Other saline substances	"	...			...		...	660	5,715	885	33,323	1,64,329	4,038	...	...
XIX	Seeds—															
	1.—Oil-seeds—															
	a.—Linseed	"	5,150	...	18,740	6,65,094	1,000	1,81,716	17,020	87,165	1,58,782	57,330	1,04,579	7,24,172	96,233	...
	b.—Mustard and rape	"	5,952		12,673	4,34,137	...	70,934	24,051	39,914	38,172	42,174	74,433	3,79,615	18,438	1,780
	c.—Til or gingelly	"			...	...	...	...		200	1,000	300	646	1,347	376	...
	d.—Other oil seeds	"	...	...	...	...	...	3,121	2,598	4,701	1,068	1,585	10,872	62,547	25,431	...
	2.—Other seeds—															
	a.—Indigo	"	...	800	...	3,542	...	...	...	420	6,225	5	381	954	...	...
	c.—Other kinds	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,332	...	10	...	...	...
XXX	Silk—															
	1.—Raw	"	...		...	...	...	...	...	535	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured	Rs	...		...	...	...	...	...	7,715	...	142	13,950	298	...	...
XXXI	Spices	Mds	...	...	...	128	10	46	...	17	16	28	1,249	353	234	...
	a.—Betelnuts	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	1,40,515	32,269	207	...	...	...
XXXIII	Sugar—															
	1.—Refined	"	...			...	...	...	1,263	87,811	...	5,851	2,31,624	2,35,126		...
	2.—Unrefined	"	...	...		...	...	...	...	63,111	...	8,515	1,52,291	2,04,562	5,239	...
XXXIV	Tea—															
	1.—Indian	"	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
XXXV	Tobacco	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	393	...	12	2,337	27	...	...
XXXVI	Wood—															
	1.—Timber	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,140	200	...	1,640	600	...	...
	2.—Firewood	"	...		...	...	...	...	...	1,590	...	...	8,990	17,320	...	...
	3.—Bamboos	No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,000	...	50	9,000	...	...
XXXVII	Wool—															
	1.—Raw	Mds.	...	...	...	...	...	156	47	...	432	167	197	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,623	...	770	208	...	...
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—															
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	...	...	...	350	...	100	74,406	2,552	647	52	12,955	2,12,527	7,562	...
	2.—Manufactured	"	60	...	...	1,200	...	...	100	6,491	471	4,536	16,490	815	...	...
	Total value			...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Western Provinces and Oudh, district by district, during the year 1877-78, *as compared with the totals for* 1876-77.

AND OUDH.							TOTAL.					
							Quantity.		Value.			
Moradabad.	Lucknow.	Seetapore.	Fyzabad.	Baraich.	Gonda.	Other districts.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.		LIST OF ARTICLES.
									Rs.	Rs.		
												Animals, living (for sale)—
......	11	......	......	......	......	14	......	985	......	49,250	No.	1.—Horses, ponies and mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,049	......	1,21,470	"	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,702	......	11,404	"	3.—Sheep and goats.
2	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,020	6,224	4,040	12,448	"	4.—Other kinds.
												Building materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	14,835	6,563	11,126	4,921	Mds.	Lime and leave stone.
......	......	......	1,310	......	......	......	7,345	11,173	3,672	5,586	"	Coal and coke.
3,605	......	......	1,646	......	......	9,682	3,94,341	1,63,297	59,15,115	24,49,455	"	Cotton, raw.
												Cotton manufactured—
......	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	......	......	220	"	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11	38	440	1,520	"	2.— Ditto (Indian).
......	1,100	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	60,300	92,391	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	1,150	......	5,456	......	......	......	......	......	2,09,600	4,09,370	"	4.— Ditto (Indian).
												Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	3,000	......	310	......	......	12,054	17,337	"	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
												Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	9,720	41,646	50,547	83,20,200	1,01,09,400	Mds.	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	74	......	1,480	"	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	350	......	......	......	10,771	10,464	64,620	62,784	"	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	330	......	3,150	"	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	100	......	......	......	......	......	348	100	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
												Fibrous products—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	180	......	450	......	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
......	......	4,700	250	......	......	......	1,600	16,170	352	3,557	No.	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny bags).
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,942	154	14,710	770	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	25	......	20	94	160	752	"	4.— Ditto manufactured.
												Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	200	......	200	......	3,308	2,551	9,924	7,653	"	2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
1,83,381	2,04,827	15,215	2,35,885	46,411	1,14,098	10,62,693	43,28,814	85,42,323	86,56,628	97,41,389	"	1.—Wheat.
......	......	......	10,748	4,050	6,990	10,930	5,27,422	4,55,219	9,22,988	11,38,047	"	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	300	1,330	5,194	4,700	9,924	7,52,035	1,68,360	13,17,631	3,36,720	"	3.—Other spring crops.
......	3	......	8	......	......	......	4,09,692	84,328	8,19,384	1,02,984	"	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	7,476	2,365	725	......	1,80,100	15,425	1,80,100	23,137	"	5.—Rice, unhusked.
......	......	800	10,490	6,075	1,850	130	3,42,968	28,201	6,00,194	56,402	"	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	150	175	1,500	1,750	"	Gums and resins.
												Hides and skins—
......	1,800	1,200	44,080	1,735	5,640	......	5,63,994	234,586	11,27,996	4,69,172	No.	1.—Hides and cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	32,288	10,484	16,144	5,242	"	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,057	1,259	20,570	12,300	Mds.	Horns.
												Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,374	2,829	35,610	42,435	"	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	......	1,500	"	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	861	395	12,915	5,925	"	3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
70	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,400	......	44,000	......	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,549	11,281	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	1,045	......	......	......	......	26,383	29,178	"	Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
1	......	......	......	......	......	......	225	543	9,000	21,720	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	626	343	6,260	3,430	"	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	24	148	360	2,220	"	3.—Other metals.
......	......	......	309	......	61	......	4,059	6,062	48,708	72,744	"	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	350	......	22,750	......	"	Opium.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	667	......	43,355	"	Paints and colours.
												Provisions—
......	5	......	65	......	75	......	8,532	13,796	1,70,640	2,75,920	"	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	484	2,332	1,452	6,990	"	2.—Other kinds including vegetables.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,800	529	14,000	2,380	"	Salt.
												Saltpetre, &c.—
213	......	......	257	......	200	873	1,31,439	1,02,611	7,88,634	6,15,666	"	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,56,664	2,08,450	6,41,660	5,21,125	"	2.—Other saline substances.
												Seeds—
												1.—Oilseeds—
16,657	31,353	30,930	2,61,280	1,60,918	2,20,365	1,28,445	18,50,590	29,66,953	74,02,360	1,18,67,812	"	*a.*—Linseed.
3,856	15,610	6,380	1,22,076	1,19,625	1,09,397	54,300	9,66,381	16,39,507	38,65,524	65,58,028	"	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
......	......	......	1,300	......	1,400	......	2,75,198	6,569	8,25,594	19,707	"	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	6,350	47,166	26,344	32,697	......	6,80,307	2,25,380	15,30,690	5,07,105	"	*d.*—Other oilseeds.
												2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	400	......	......	88,232	12,725	4,41,160	63,025	"	*a.*—Indigo-seeds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,06,844	1,342	2,13,688	2,684	"	*c.*—Other kinds.
												Silk—
......	......	......	......	......	......	57	12	....	6,000	2,96,000	"	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	22,105	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	1,000	200	......	......	7,124	3,283	35,620	16,415	Mds.	Spices.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	30	"	*a.*—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,19,677	1,73,026	2,39,354	3,46,052	"	Stone and marble.
												Sugar—
......	......	......	......	......	6,695	822	6,81,770	5,69,192	81,81,276	68,30,304	"	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	26,150	1,150	1,933	50	7,26,952	4,63,001	29,07,808	18,52,004	"	2.—Unrefined.
												Tea—
2,709	......	......	......	......	......	7,126	......	9,840	......	7,87,200	"	1.—Indian.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,000	2,769	15,000	13,845	"	Tobacco.
												Wood—
......	......	......	300	......	......	......	1,93,893	3,880	5,81,679	11,640	"	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	736	......	500	......	18,679	29,136	4,600	7,284	"	2.—Firewood.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	29,100	30,050	2,910	3,905	No.	3.—Bamboos.
												Wool—
......	70	......	......	425	......	......	689	1,494	8,057	19,422	Mds.	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	200	......	......	......	......	......	8,043	4,903	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
												All other articles of merchandise—
......	190	......	3,456	18,446	624	......	......	......	3,04,793	3,33,867	"	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	2,480	......	15,350	......	......	......	......	......	22,711	47,903	"	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,67,31,009	5,65,20,246		Total value.

TRADE WITH MADRAS.

72. The total value of the registered land trade between Bengal and Madras during the past two years are—

	Into Bengal from Madras.	From Bengal into Madras.
	Rs.	Rs.
1876-77	10,76,433	10,78,832
1877-78	11,42,016	14,57,623

The principal items of this inter-provincial trade are—

	Imports from Ganjam into Orissa.			Exports from Orissa into Ganjam.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.		1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Salt	5,16,125	7,23,794	Paddy	5,32,966	9,52,960
Ghee	56,100	94,320	Rice	1,67,010	1,51,956
Unrefined sugar	1,12,572	58,708	Brass and copper ...	89,520	34,560
Piece-goods (Indian) ...	56,550	58,226	Iron and its manufactures	27,690	32,160
Turmeric	46,926	44,352	Silk, raw	13,500	22,000

73. The following statement shows the total trade of Madras registered at Rumbha, a station on the high road between Cuttack and Ganjam, during the year 1877-78 :—

DETAILED STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF EACH STAPLE OF TRAFFIC REGISTERED AT RUMBHA, A STATION ON THE HIGH ROAD BETWEEN CUTTACK AND GANJAM, DURING THE YEAR 1877-78.

Detailed statement showing the total Exports and Imports of each staple of Traffic

Number.	List of Articles.		Exports from Madras. Name of importing districts of Bengal and other provinces. Bengal. Midnapore.	Cuttack.	Pooree.	Balasore.	Tributary mehals.	Total.	Central Provinces. Sumbulpore.	Total. Quantity. 1876-77.	Quantity. 1877-78.	Value. 1876-77.	Value. 1877-78.
												Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Cattle	,,	......	......	110	...	...	110	......	178	110	5,340	3,300
	3.—Sheep and goats ...	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Other kinds	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
IIa	Bulding materials—												
	Lime and limestone	Mds.	......	2,436	1,032	...	...	3,468	......	1,122	3,468	854	2,601
VII	Cotton, raw	,,	......	......	60	...	...	60	......	1	60	15	900
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	,,	......	6	6	...	...	12	......	92	12	6,440	840
	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian) ...	,,	......	454	39	...	...	493	......	231	493	9,240	19,720
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	......	6,900	......	...	...	6,900	......	......	......	30,520	6,900
	4.—Ditto (Indian) ...	,,	......	19,600	38,626	...	...	58,226	......	......	......	56,550	58,226
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	,,	......	400	......	...	...	400	......	......	......	......	400
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	......	......	3	...	...	3	......	......	3	......	30
X	Dyeing materials—												
	4.—Turmeric	,,	......	3,984	3,360	48	...	7,392	......	7,821	7,392	46,926	44,352
	5.—Other kinds	,,	......	36	12	...	...	48	......	......	48	......	240
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw	,,	......	......	144	...	...	144	......	120	144	360	432
	2.—Jute, manufactured—												
	a.—Gunny bags	No.	......	20,250	15,300	..	...	35,550	......	158,515	35,550	34,873	7,821
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured	Mds.	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	12	......	96	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	100	......	2	......
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	12	......	36	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat	,,	......	48	84	...	..	132	......	70	132	140	363
	2.—Gram and pulse	,,	......	1,116	1,692	...	...	2,808	......	2,290	2,808	4,007	7,020
	3.—Other spring crops .	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked	,,	......	......	360	...	...	360	......	......	360	......	1,080
	5.—Rice, unhusked	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
	6.—Other rain crops	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
XV	Gums and resins	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	......	......	332	...	...	332	......	904	332	1,808	664
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	84	......	840	......
XVIII	Lac—												
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—												
	1.—Unmanufactured	No.	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	20	......
XX	Liquors	,,	...	1,583	5,576	..	...	7,159	......	......	......	......	7,159
XXI	Mats	,,	....	6,083	200	600	...	7,783	......	......	......	6,180	7,783
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	......	136	84	...	...	220	......	102	220	4,080	8,800
	2.—Iron	,,	......	4	384	...	...	388	......	254	388	2,540	3,880
	3.—Other metals	,,	......	12	......	...	...	12	......	12	12	180	180
XXIII	Oils		......	12	300	...	...	312	......	187	312	2,244	3,744
XXV	Paints and colours	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee	,,	......	492	4,224	...	...	4,716	......	2,805	4,716	56,100	94,320
	2.—Other kinds	,,	......	7,138	4,956	72	...	12,166	836	6,029	12,502	18,087	37,506
XXVII	Salt	,,	......	1,48,657	12,151	...	35	1,00,843	12,790	1,03,225	1,73,633	5,16,125	7,81,340
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	b.—Mustard and rape ...	,,	......	108	72	..	...	180	....	372	180	1,488	720
	c.—Til or gingelly	,,	......	....	732	...	...	732	......	24	732	72	2,196
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	,,	......	192	60	...	...	252	......	2,502	252	5,629	567
	2.- [illegible]her seeds—												
	c.—Other kinds	,,	......	204	60	...	...	264	......	......	264	......	528
XXX	Silk—												
	1.—Raw	,,	......	6	......	...	...	6	......	......	6	......	3,000
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	1,000	2,200	......	...	...	3,200	......	......	3,200	5,220	3,200
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	6,212	......	31,060	......
	a.—Betelnuts	,,	......	6	......	...	...	6	......	122	6	732	36
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined	,,	......	36	444	..	...	480	......	......	480	......	5,760
	2.—Unrefined	,,	......	......	14,677	...	...	14,677	......	28,143	14,677	1,12,572	58,708
XXXV	Tobacco	,,	......	1,481	447	.	...	1,928	......	1,288	1,928	6,440	9,640
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber	,,	......	......	......	...	...	......	......	1,600	......	4,800	......
	2.—Firewo[illegible]d	,,	......	......	3,696	...	...	3,696	......	884	3,696	221	924
	3.—Bamboos	No.	......	......	19,413	...	...	19,413	......	3,040	19,413	304	1,941
XXXVII	Wool—												
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	......	1,300	......	...	...	1,300	......	......	......	927	1,300
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured	,,	......	274	1,435	...	...	1,709	......	......	......	1,244	1,709
	2.—Manufactured	,,	......	9,440	1,100	200	...	10,740	1,470	......	......	1,56,370	12,210
	Total value		......	......	......	...	...	......	......	......	......	11,30,682	12,02,049

registered at Rumbha, a station on the high road between Cuttack and Ganjam, during the year 1877-78.

IMPORTS INTO MADRAS.												
Names of exporting districts of Bengal and other provinces.												
Bengal.						Central Provinces.	Total.					LIST OF ARTICLES.
							Quantity.		Value.			
Midnapore.	Calcutta.	Cuttack.	Pooree.	Balasore.	Total.	Sumbulpore.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	Unit	
									Rs.	Rs.		
												Animals, living (for sale)—
......	...	1	......	......	1	......	43	1	2,150	50	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	...	......	179	......	179	......	44	179	1,320	5,370	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	...	......	55	......	55	......	......	55	......	110	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	...	3	8	......	11	......	4	11	8	22	,,	4.—Other kinds.
												Building materials—
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	36	......	27	......	Mds.	Lime and limestone.
......	...	304	......	......	304	......	432	304	6,480	4,560	,,	Cotton, raw.
												Cotton, manufactured—
......	...	120	......	......	120	......	103	120	7,210	8,400	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
1	...	189	......	......	190	......	158	190	6,320	7,600	,,	2.—Ditto ditto (Indian).
......	...	3,700	......	......	3,700	......	......	......	3,450	3,700	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,100	......	,,	4.—Ditto (Indian).
												Drugs and medicines—
......	...	48	......	......	48	......	......	......	50	48	,,	1.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	2.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
												Dyeing materials—
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	4.—Turmeric.
......	...	21,523	48	......	21,571	1,116	252	22,687	1,260	1,13,435	,,	5.—Other kinds.
												Fibrous products—
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	1.—Jute, raw.
												2.—Jute manufactured—
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	688	......	151	......	No.	a.—Gunny bags.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	148	......	1,184	......	Mds.	4.—Other fibres, manufactured.
												Fruits and nuts—
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	1,440	......	28	......	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	119	......	357	......	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
......	...	216	24	......	240	......	......	240	......	660	,,	1.—Wheat.
......	...	2,448	1,133	......	3,581	36	76,283	3,617	1,33,495	9,042	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	28	......	49	......	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
......	...	18,180	32,328	144	50,652	427	83,505	51,079	1,67,010	1,53,237	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
......	...	43,224	5,92,083	......	6,35,307	945	5,32,966	6,36,252	5,32,966	9,54,378	,,	5.—Rice, unhusked.
......	...	1,392	2,152	......	3,544	......	2,725	3,544	4,768	7,088	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
......	...	12	......	......	12	......	520	12	5,200	120	,,	Gums and resins.
												Hides and skins—
......	...	......	1,883	......	1,883	415	292	2,298	584	4,596	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	...	300	......	......	300	......	......	300	......	150	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	...	528	24	......	552	60	1,264	612	12,640	6,120	Mds.	Horns.
												Lac—
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	6	......	90	......	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
......	...	......	400	......	400	......	......	400	......	4,000	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,100	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	Liquors.
220	...	......	......	......	220	......	......	220	......	220	,,	Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	...	864	......	......	864	......	2,244	864	89,760	34,560	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	...	2,928	288	......	3,216	......	2,769	3,216	27,690	32,160	,,	2.—Iron.
......	...	48	......	......	48	......	282	48	4,230	720	,,	3.—Other metals.
......	...	72	......	......	72	......	1	72	12	864	,,	Oils.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	65	......	,,	Paints and colours.
												Provisions—
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	1.—Ghee.
......	...	......	528	......	528	......	232	528	696	1,584	,,	2.—Other kinds.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	70	......	350	......	,,	Salt.
												Saltpetre, &c.—
......	...	24	......	......	24	......	60	24	360	144	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
												Seed—
												1.—Oil-seeds—
......	...	151	150	......	301	......	318	301	1,272	1,204	Mds.	b.—Mustard and rape.
......	...	144	360	......	504	......	910	504	2,730	1,512	,,	c.—Til or gingelly.
......	...	9,491	999	......	10,490	396	1,063	10,886	2,392	24,493	,,	d.—Other oil-seeds.
												2.—Other seeds—
......	...	36	192	......	228	......	40	228	80	456	,,	c.—Other kinds.
												Silk—
20	...	......	24	......	44	......	27	44	13,500	22,000	,,	1.—Raw.
22,700	2,000	8,400	......	......	33,100	......	......	......	43,400	33,100	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	...	36	......	......	36	......	311	36	1,555	180	Mds.	Spices.
......	...	316	12	......	328	......	858	328	5,148	1,968		a.—Betelnuts.
												Sugar—
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	,,	1.—Refined.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	280	......	1,120	......	,,	2.—Unrefined.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	42	......	210	......	,,	Tobacco.
												Wood—
......	...	48	......	......	48	......	......	48	......	144	,,	1.—Timber.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	25	......	6	......	,,	2.—Firewood.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	3.—Bamboos.
												Wool—
2,350	...	400	......	......	2,750	......	......	......	750	2,750	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
												All other articles of merchandise—
......	...	11,390	11,637	......	23,027	......	......	......	14,358	23,027	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	...	4,540	......	......	4,540	500	......	......	16,900	5,040	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,19,581	14,08,812		Total value.

CHAPTER V.

FRONTIER TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND PROVINCES BEYOND BRITISH INDIA.

It has not been found possible to organize in Bengal, at any reasonable cost, a system of complete registration of the frontier trade with Nepal and the neighbouring States. There is along the greater part of the frontier no natural boundary between British territory and that of Nepal, and though the registering stations which are kept up have been placed at the most important points, they cannot completely intercept the frontier traffic. More valuable information could doubtless be obtained by enquiries similar to those conducted by Mr. Girdlestone, or by a proper system of registration at the principal marts within Nepalese territory; and the Lieutenant-Governor has already suggested to the Government of India that the Resident at Nepal should be asked to report on the subject. And the registration of the traffic between Bengal on the one hand, and Sikkim and Bhootan on the other, appears to be on the whole less complete than that of the traffic between Bengal and Nepal. The details of the trade with Nepal, Bhootan, and Sikkim, as registered during the past year, are published separately in the following pages.

2. The following is an abstract of the trade registered during the past two years:—

Exported from Bengal into	1876-77	1877-78	Imported into Bengal from	1876-77	1877-78
	Rs	Rs		Rs.	Rs
Nepal	46,75,009	45,54,661	Nepal	55,07,816	70,29,566
Sikkim	1,41,647	16,589	Sikkim	8,02,657	18,222
Bhootan	7,590	33,997	Bhootan	12,708	18,666
Total	48,24,246	46,05,247	Total	63,23,181	70,66,454

TRADE OF BENGAL WITH NEPAL.

3. During the year under review there were altogether 16 frontier posts for the registration of traffic between Bengal and Nepal. Of these, the two stations at Joynuggur and Mudhoobunnee, in the Durbhunga district, were closed by the local officer from the 1st of January 1878, the returns furnished by the mohurirs being absolutely worthless, while at Nuksurbaree and Adhikary, in the Darjeeling district, registration was effected during one month, and at Kurjeelia for two months only.

4. The total value of the trade of Bengal with Nepal during the past two years was as follows:—

From Bengal into Nepal	Rs	Into Bengal from Nepal.	Rs
1876-77	46,75,009	1876-77	55,07,816
1877-78	45,54,661	1877-78	70,29,566

5. The following statement shows the values of the principal exports and imports:—

From Bengal into Nepal	1876-77	1877-78	Into Bengal from Nepal.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs	Rs		Rs	Rs
European cotton piece-goods	14,11,176	15,36,956	Cattle	14,85,410	10,76,340
Indian " "	3,81,907	1,90,189	Gram and pulse	1,32,592	2,24,632
Salt	3,89,300	3,21,464	Other spring crops	1,61,574	85,216
Cattle	3,01,590	5,27,820	Rice	5,41,564	12,99,570
Sugar, refined	1,47,588	79,140	Paddy	3,26,293	8,00,657
" unrefined	98,400	88,332	Other rain crops	3,15,943	4,85,770
Cotton	1,66,575	71,880	Linseed	5,56,300	10,19,876
Brass and Copper	2,08,560	2,25,560	Mustard seed	4,40,440	3,94,956
			Timber	2,90,670	1,47,957

6. The statement below shows the places of supply in respect to the principal staples afore-mentioned, imported into Nepal during 1877-78 as compared with the trade of the preceding year :—

IMPORTS INTO NEPAL.

Names of Exporting Districts		Cotton piece-goods (European).	Cotton piece-goods (Indian)	Salt	Cattle.	Sugar		Cotton, raw	Brass and Copper
						Refined	Unrefined		
		Rs.	Rs	Mds	No	Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Calcutta	1876-77	3,41 300		2,600				800	2,100
	1877 78	7,31,400	400	600	. .			100	2,500
Patna	1876 77	2,29,800	5 800	100				900	700
	1877-78	47,900	5,600	300		100	400	200	400
Mozufferpore	1876 77	1,45,000	38 600	35,100	4,700	2,600	5,400	1 000	600
	1877-78	69,400	29,800	28,000	4,200	1,500	3 700	700	100
Sarun	1876 77	1,12,200	61 100	10,300	100	1,000	3 600	1,300	200
	1877-78	35,100	33,800	400		600	2,100	400	
Chumparun	1876 77	2,69 100	37,100	9,000	1 100	6 100	6,900	3 600	900
	1877-78	3,84 800	56,090	12,900	6,500	2,500	5 600	3,200	900
Bhagulpore	1876 77	66 000	7,100	6,700	600	200	1 100	100	
	1877-78	91,800	7,900	10,200	1,200	300	2,200	100	100
Purneah	1876 77	1 36 200	19 300	12,300	2 700	200	4 800	200	200
	1877-78	1,65 400	35,000	13,800	3,200	1,200	6,200	160	1,500
Durbhunga .	1876-77	17,100	51 000	1,000	600	1,800	2,200	100	
	1877 78	9,500	20 200	5 600	2,500	200	1 900		100
Other districts	1876-77	93 600	1,64 900	800	300	400	600	3,700	500
	1877-78	1 700	1,500	300					
Total	1876-77	14 11 200	3 81 900	77 900	10,100	12 300	24 100	11 100	5,200
	1877-78	15,37,000	1,90 200	74,100	17,600	6,700	22,100	4,800	5 600

7. A similar statement has been prepared for food-grains and oil-seeds, which are the principal imports into Bengal from Nepal.

EXPORTS FROM NEPAL.

Importing Districts		Rice	Paddy	Linseed	Mustard
		Mds	Mds	Mds	Mds
Mozufferpore	1876 77	1,45 600	50 700	95 100	37 900
	1877-78	1,56,600	87,500	1,65,600	39,100
Durbhunga	1876 77	14,500	69 100	5 900	12 600
	1877-78	10,500	51,300	10 600	4 300
Sarun	1876 77	47 700	7 100	400	1 200
	1877 78	91,600	56,200	1,200	1 300
Chumparun	1876 77	19,000	1 04 900	23,700	21,500
	1877 78	82 300	2,03 700	59 ,00	14 300
Bhagulpore	1876 77	7,700	29,500	3,900	19 400
	1877 78	12,400	19 600	5 000	21,200
Purneah	1876 77	19,200	62,200	1 700	14,800
	1877 78	60,300	1,15 300	7 800	16,300
Other districts	1876 77	17,100	2,500	8 000	2,700
	1877 78	14,500	600	5,600	1,900
Total	1876 77	2 70 800	3 26 300	1,39 100	1 10 100
	1877 78	4,33 200	5 33 700	2 55,000	98 700

TRAFFIC INTO BRITISH

STATEMENT No. I.—*Showing the total quantity of each staple of Traffic imported into Bengal compared with the*

No.	List of Articles.	The Frontier Posts									
		In the Chumparun district.			In the Mozufferpore district.			In the Durbhunga district.		In the Bhagulpore district.	
		Buxoul.	Kutkenwa.	Ghorasan.	Seetamurhee.	Poopree.	Bairagnia.	Joynuggur.*	Mudhoobunnee.*	Kundowlee.	Beerpore.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—										
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	1
	2.—Cattle ... "	547	777	6,040	8,851	1,894	5,500	303	......	1,359	56
	3.—Sheep and goats ... "	56	......	4,705	7,684	448	......	......	......	60	74
	4.—Other kinds ... "	62	1,130	6,448	5,808	473	10	......	8	22	4
IIa	Building materials—										
	1.—Lime and lime-stone ... Mds.	147	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	74	......
III	Canes and rattans ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
IV	Caoutchouc ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	55	......
VII	Cotton, raw ... "	23	......	......	......	......	......	145	83	74	291
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—										
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ... "	13	......	1	140	......	......	633	......	9	162
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ... Rs.	2,277	......	9,200	......	1,470	......	......	......	......	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... "	6,545	467	250	......	837	2,343	......	......	......	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—										
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... "	267	1,102	......	302	......	......	54	40	10	4,266
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	......
X	Dyeing materials—										
	1.—Indigo ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Madder or manjit ... "	111	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	4
	3.—Safflower ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2
	4.—Turmeric ... "	11	......	......	1,026	19	......	......	......	2	157
	5.—Other kinds ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	149	141
XII	Fibrous products—										
	1.—Jute, raw ... Mds.	......	......	7	......	......	......	......	......	......	747
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloths) ... No.	750	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw ... Mds.	......	......	166	802	6	......	139	......	285	828
	4.— Ditto manufactured ... "	......	......	......	896	......	427	......	192	2	189
XIII	Fruits and nuts—										
	1.—Cocoanuts ... No.	800	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—All other kinds ... Mds.	1	......	......	......	......	......	32	2	140	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—										
	1.—Wheat ... "	103	......	1,423	18,652	948	1,068	1,220	211	1,006	1,051
	2.—Gram and pulse ... "	2,764	4,318	10,588	41,448	1,978	14,808	84	580	205	1,207
	3.—Other spring crops ... "	2,374	12,088	1,575	14,207	310	5,302	2,161	1,158	42	126
	4.—Rice, husked ... "	8,776	6,397	322	2,42,553	62,188	1,768	1,729	4,166	32,906	5,343
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... "	37,749	39,972	13,674	2,08,357	30,409	4,900	18,285	31,576	11,020	6,286
	6.—Other rain crops ... "	17,845	19,916	59,458	50,203	2,541	73,719	9,919	3,895	3,101	2,125
XV	Gums and resins ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—										
	1.—Hides of cattle ... No.	1,967	1,516	7,402	5,032	3,328	1,478	......	40	415	3,671
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... "	46	......	848	17,587	......	22	......	......	......	8
XVII	Horns ... Mds.	163	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—										
	1.—Dye ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell ... "	......	......	......	......	5	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... "	......	......	......	......	3	......	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—										
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	561	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XX	Liquors ... "	443	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	457	......
XXI	Mats ... "	......	15	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	85
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—										
	1.—Brass and copper ... Mds.	17	......	......	......	7	......	2	......	2	6
	2.—Iron ... "	84	......	......	......	......	3	......	......	8	2
	3.—Other metals ... "	19	......	10	......	......	......	......	......	4	......
XXIII	Oils ... "	......	......	......	......	......	416	......	......	47	54
XXIV	Opium ... "	190	46	63	33	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXV	Paints and colours ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	14	......
XXVI	Provisions—										
	1.—Ghee ... "	12	36	174	2,110	801	950	25	58	170	78
	2.—Other kinds ... "	3,047	398	177	568	379	2,013	14	10	748	1,828
XXVII	Salt ... "	200	......	12	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—										
	1.—Saltpetre ... "	317	210	661	1,771	5,621	3,372	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances ... "	9	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	42
XXIX	Seeds—										
	1.—Oil-seeds—										
	a.—Linseed ... "	24,887	35,288	495	80,307	87,633	56,223	3,740	3,308	3,090	2,081
	b.—Mustard and rape seeds ... "	1,304	8,711	6,874	22,167	6,146	12,836	1,751	912	4,037	13,969
	c.—Til or gingelly ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	175	420
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... "	671	207	6,550	2,457	884	4,195	6	30	......	238
	2.—Other seeds—										
	c.—Other kinds ... "	8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	9
XXX	Silk—										
	2.—Manufactured ... Rs.	76	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices ... Mds.	212	......	7	489	......	4	3	35	209	103
	a.—Betelnuts ... "	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble ... "	6	......	......	......	......	32	......	......	......	......
XXXIII	Sugar—										
	1.—Refined ... "	7	......	109	......	......	......	......	......	6	......
	2.—Unrefined ... "	259	......	15	21	......	254	......	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco ... "	352	......	37	735	745	159	82	327	145	54
XXXVI	Wood—										
	1.—Timber ... "	6,905	160	20,352	1,996	......	......	3,207	97	3,956	......
	2.—Firewood ... "	709	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10	......
	3.—Bamboos ... No.	173	......	500	......	......	......	......	......	......	202
XXXVII	Wool—										
	1.—Raw ... Mds.	294	......	15	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... Rs.	1,471	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	220	15
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—										
	1.—Unmanufactured ... "	290	......	......	......	10	......	157	3	181	46
	2.—Manufactured ... "	79,563	......	......	80	......	......	......	......	574	110
	Total value ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

* For 9 months from April to December 1877.

TERRITORY FROM NEPAL.

and registered at the several Frontier Stations between Bengal and Nepal during the year 1877-78, *as totals for* 1876-77.

BETWEEN BENGAL AND NEPAL.

In the Purneah District.			In the Darjeeling District.			Total.					List of Articles.
						Quantity.		Value.			
Amonah.	Siktee.	Degalbank.	Kurjulia†	Adhikary.‡	Nuksurbaree.‡	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.		
											Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	19	......	......	......	24	25	1,200	1,250	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
1,993	2,965	6,422	1,485	13	......	47,847	38,205	14,35,410	11,46,150	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	......	932	......	65	238	37,978	14,262	75,956	28,524	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	26,377	2,576	5,335	1,100	3,737	1,14,781	53,090	2,29,562	1,06,180	,,	4.—Other kinds.
											Building materials—
......	744	......	......	......	......	56	965	42	723	Mds.	1.—Lime and lime-stone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	22	......	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
......	4	3	......	......	......	41	7	2,050	350	Mds.	Caoutchouc.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	55	......	28	,,	Coal and coke.
......	1,549	499	......	10	......	1,176	2,674	17,640	40,110	,,	Cotton, raw.
										,,	Cotton, manufactured.
71	33	......	......	......	......	86	1,068	3,440	42,720	,,	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12,293	12,947	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	698	804	......	417	......	......	20,221	12,361	,,	4— Ditto (Indian).
											Drugs and medicines—
210	1,714	316	......	......	......	......	......	22,240	8,341	Rs.	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	1	......	......	......	653	2	6,530	20	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
											Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	7	......	1,400	......	,,	1.—Indigo.
......	256	383	......	......	......	2,639	758	21,112	6,064	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	417	......	......	......	......	59	419	1,180	8,380	,,	3.—Safflower.
87	2,395	3,440	......	......	......	5,285	7,137	31,710	42,822	,,	4.—Turmeric.
......	40	...	......	......	......	31	40	155	200	,,	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	223	......	......	......	......	......	268	513	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
											Fibrous products—
1,828	......	......	......	19	94	7,308	2,582	21,924	7,746	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
12,034	31,621	65,507	......	1,279	......	2,38,104	1,11,191	1,02,816	24,462	No.	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloths).
550	2,876	13,691	......	......	......	13,638	18,852	68,190	94,260	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	2,307	56	......	......	......	2,307	4,009	19,176	32,552	,,	4.— Ditto manufactured.
											Fruits and nuts—
......	......	8	......	......	......	6,701	808	135	16	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
156	2,127	......	......	......	......	1,074	2,458	3,222	7,374	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
											Grain and pulse—
617	3,446	57	......	......	......	6,646	30,702	13,202	84,430	,,	1.—Wheat.
1,517	9,950	88	105	13	40	75,767	89,853	1,32,592	2,24,632	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
2,645	556	4	......	......	......	92,328	42,608	1,61,574	85,216	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
10,920	48,172	6,463	......	176	1,957	2,70,782	4,33,836	5,41,564	13,01,508	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
27,135	73,133	22,205	......	242	193	3,26,293	5,34,136	3,26,293	8,01,204	,,	5.—Rice, unhusked.
461	252	183	24	......	......	1,80,539	2,43,642	3,15,943	4,87,284	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
......	304	......	......	......	......	142	304	1,420	3,040	,,	Gums and resins.
											Hides and skins—
2,414	7,130	9,040	......	......	......	24,309	43,502	48,618	87,004	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	35,797	18,511	17,698	9,255	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	11	163	110	1,630	Mds.	Horns.
											Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	15	......	,,	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	150	,,	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	73	3	1,095	45	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
											Leather—
71	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,394	632	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	204	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,104	,,	Liquors.
31	......	68	......	......	......	......	......	497	203	,,	Mats.
											Metals and manufactures of metals—
82	......	5	......	......	......	388	121	15,520	4,840	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
6	......	5	3	......	20	1,864	131	18,640	1,310	,,	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	......	......	318	33	4,770	495	,,	3.—Other metals.
80	16	70	41	......	......	922	724	11,064	8,688	,,	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	332	......	3,32,000	,,	Opium.
62	257	......	......	......	......	241	333	15,665	21,645	,,	Paints and colours.
											Provisions—
23	93	52	49	25	......	4,651	4,656	93,020	93,120	,,	1.—Ghee.
881	8,514	7,805	44	240	303	23,086	26,969	69,258	80,907	,,	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	1,229	212	6,145	954	,,	Salt.
											Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	8,951	11,052	53,706	71,712	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	......	......	64	51	160	128	,,	2.—Other saline substances
											Seeds—
											1.—Oil-seeds—
2,205	4,285	1,347	......	......	......	1,39,090	2,54,979	5,56,360	10,19,916	,,	*a.*—Linseed.
8,862	7,690	3,168	......	104	116	1,10,110	98,797	4,40,440	3,95,188	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape seeds.
......	......	...	......	12	......	223	607	669	1,821	,,	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
1,105	......	......	......	......	......	3,663	16,5[illegible]3	8,241	36,772	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
											2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	28	17	56	34	,,	*c.*—Other kinds.
											Silk—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	14,516	76	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
128	4,845	107	21	......	......	7,655	6,163	38,275	30,815	Mds.	Spices.
......	74	......	......	......	......	67	74	402	444	,,	*a.*—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	38	......	76	,,	Stone and marble.
											Sugar—
......	......	...	......	......	......	24	122	288	1,464	,,	1.—Refined.
165	......	90	......	......	42	770	846	3,080	3,384	,,	2.—Unrefined.
......	2,165	1,594	......	26	110	6,339	6,511	31,695	32,555	,,	Tobacco.
											Wood—
4,088	4,112	4,356	......	......	......	96,890	49,319	2,90,670	1,47,957	,,	1.—Timber.
53	......	......	......	......	......	113	772	28	193	,,	2.—Firewood.
391	......	......	......	......	......	5,104	1,266	510	127	No.	3.—Bamboos.
											Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	......	596	309	7,748	4,017	Mds.	1.—Raw.
475	98	131	......	......	......	......	......	23,075	2,410	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
											All other articles of merchandise—
17,791	158	...	......	......	......	......	......	7,696	18,645	Rs.	1.—Unmanufactured.
4,662	2,613	392	554	......	......	......	......	1,34,920	88,548	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	35,07,816	71,11,671		Total value.

† For April and May 1877.
‡ For April 1877.

TRAFFIC FROM BRITISH

STATEMENT No. II.—*Showing the total quantity of each staple of Traffic exported from Bengal and registered totals for*

No.	List of Articles.		THE FRONTIER POSTS							
			In the Chumparun District.			In the Mozufferpore District.			In the Durbhunga District.	
			Ruxoul.	Kutkenwa.	Ghorasan.	Seetamurhee.	Poopree.	Bairagnia.	Joynuggur.*	Mudhoobunnee.*
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	5	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Cattle	,,	1,488	203	5,160	182	7,726	......	......	......
	3.—Sheep and goats	,,	2,775	16,989	1,365	6,364	844	......	......	......
	4.—Other kinds	,,	11,102	2,080	81	7	......	30	......	......
II	Borax	Mds.	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	......
IIa	Building materials—									
	1.—Lime and lime-stone	,,	177	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	80	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw	,,	3,956	162	90	662	412	140	......	45
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.— Ditto (Indian)	,,	148	49	99	19	120	......	13	15
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	4,28,103	6,49,995	1,16,278	42,505	42,723	14,981	4,450	1,268
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	,,	1,67,727	16,325	29,754	36,688	19,375	2,488	1,524	849
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	,,	1,275	......	20	3,310	40	......	......	......
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo	,,	6	10	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Madder or manjit	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Safflower	,,	376	50	......	20	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric	,,	77	16	32	......	68	......	......	5
	5.—Other kinds	,,	1	127	......	15	......	......	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	196	15,500	2	......	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	......	......	7	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloths)	No.	324	......	8	1,126	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	121	......	18	98	......	......	......	25
	4.— Ditto manufactured	,,	......	......	......	7	......	......	......	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	14,010	539	......	10,947	......	......	200	300
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	1,088	698	549	328	3	8	34	26
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat	,,	18	......	......	......	112	......	......	5
	2.—Gram and pulse	,,	864	......	373	116	1,831	87	14	17
	3.—Other spring crops	,,	17	......	......	......	87	......	......	2
	4.—Rice, husked	,,	25	18	534	......	5,242	......	......	13
	5.—Rice, unhusked	,,	154	12	24	......	6,821	44	......	......
	6.—Other rain crops	,,	27	......	106	......	817	178	......	......
XV	Gums and resins	,,	201	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	81	......	......	265	304	......	......	3
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	,,	......	......	......	......	534	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye	Mds.	23	......	......	40	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell	,,	7	......	10	100	162	......	......	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds	,,	......	......	......	188	3	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	No.	......	......	......	......	50	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	1,800	9,300	......	407	950	......	......	......
XX	Liquors	,,	587	......	......	......	20	15	......	......
XXI	Mats	,,	244	25	......	......	......	......	30	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	2,602	717	519	104	1	65	54	30
	2.—Iron	,,	256	163	120	863	825	......	......	19
	3.—Other metals	,,	295	112	1,151	39	......	35	......	26
XXIII	Oils	,,	65	......	38	......	......	......	......	......
XXV	Paints and colours	,,	49	......	25	38	......	......	......	7
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee	,,	......	......	40	20	35	5	......	......
	2.—Other kinds	,,	3,580	3,464	42,774	2,488	1,278	2,849	30	45
XXVII	Salt	,,	6,652	6,077	4,193	11,417	15,195	2,457	778	1,411
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—									
	1.—Saltpetre	,,	139	......	......	30	7,149	......	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances	,,	1,395	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil-seeds—									
	a.—Linseed	,,	2,907	......	......	12,387	7,477	4,600	......	......
	b.—Mustard and rape seed	,,	550	......	......	1,136	929	......	......	......
	c.—Til or gingelly	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds	,,	4	......	......	......	......	118	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—									
	a.—Indigo-seed	,,	......	......	......	......	247	......	......	......
	c.—Other kinds	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw	,,	7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	5,584	15,000	23	300	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	2,456	854	294	986	1,036	107	198	144
	a.—Betelnut	,,	1,084	1,035	134	1,001	95	25	3	......
XXXII	Stone and marble	,,	348	1,009	......	1,084	......	125	......	3
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined	,,	1,244	225	578	2,800	242	7	2	56
	2.—Unrefined	,,	3,825	194	2,083	3,266	1,450	1,563	92	1,616
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco	,,	3,845	2,568	2,580	1,161	2,183	1,100	201	33
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Firewood	,,	57	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Bamboos	No.	1,140	1,909	2,100	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—									
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	53,879	97,329	2,980	6,932	2,669	......	......	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	,,	3,266	208	2,492	1,425	120	......	139	......
	2.—Manufactured	,,	29,788	12,560	2,438	1,321	11	50	24	27
	Total value	...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

* For 9 months from April to December 1877.

TERRITORY INTO NEPAL.

at the several Frontier Stations between Bengal and Nepal during the year 1877-78, *as compared with the* 1876-77.

BETWEEN BENGAL AND NEPAL.

In the Bhagulpore District.		In the Purneah District.			In the Darjeeling District.		Total.					List of Articles.
							Quantity.		Value.			
Kundowlee.	Beerpore.	Amonah.	Siktee.	Dogalbank.	Kurjulia.†	Adhikary.‡	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.		
												Animals, living (for sale)—
......	2	......	54	16	......	......	292	77	14,600	3,850	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
411	15	......	1,325	1,626	......	19	10,053	18,155	3,01,590	5,44,650	,,	2.—Cattle.
1	22	52	914	872	......	......	65,224	30,198	1,30,448	60,396	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
48	13	3,010	32,049	2,526	......	......	23,150	51,549	46,300	1,03,098	,,	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	2	......	......	1	3	11	33	Mds.	Borax.
												Building materials—
7	7	......	......	......	......	12	449	203	337	151	,,	1.—Lime and lime-stone.
......	......	......	337	......	......	......	......	......	133	417	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
6	......	......	......	......	......	......	6	6	3	3	Mds.	Coal and coke.
81	12	......	45	92	......	......	11,105	5,707	1,06,575	85,605	,,	Cotton, raw.
												Cotton, manufactured—
5	......	......	......	5	......	......	2,264	10	1,58,480	700	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
35	20	40	14	......	......	......	384	590	15,360	23,600	,,	2.— Ditto (Indian).
77,447	26,333	9,987	35,052	1,21,498	1,503	158	......	......	14,11,176	15,72,276	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
7,533	665	3,798	11,088	20,220	......	222	......	......	3,84,907	3,18,256	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
												Drugs and medicines—
15	11	275	496	104	......	......	......	......	1,992	5,546	,,	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
5	8	......	......	4	......	......	34	23	340	230	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
												Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	407	16	81,400	3,200	,,	1.—Indigo.
......	......	1	......	......	......	......	53	1	424	8	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
1	......	......	......	24	......	......	146	477	2,920	9,540	,,	3.—Safflower.
79	25	55	......	14	......	9	1,161	380	6,966	2,280	,,	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	6	......	......	......	......	72	149	360	745	,,	5.—Other kinds.
120	27	1,247	731	1,184	......	......	......	......	1,487	19,007	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
												Fibrous products—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	460	7	1,407	21	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
......	27	60	60	7,142	......	......	12,355	8,756	10,552	1,026	No.	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloths).
11	1	......	......	103	......	......	762	377	3,810	1,885	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	4	......	......	101	......	......	125	112	1,000	896	,,	4.— Ditto manufactured.
												Fruits and nuts—
240	275	253	......	8,765	......	......	88,295	36,429	1,766	720	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
38	......	56	2,234	192	......	......	4,780	5,254	14,340	15,762	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
128	19	22	2,098	9	......	......	2,323	2,411	4,646	6,630	,,	1.—Wheat.
810	703	174	7,577	1,304	......	36	12,514	13,906	21,900	34,765	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
25	......	......	525	......	......	[illegible]	15,733	656	27,533	1,312	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
484	506	......	10,508	592	......	......	15,637	17,922	31,274	53,766	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
486	329	......	......	174	......	......	11,057	8,044	11,057	12,066	,,	5.—Rice, unhusked.
430	37	......	......	......	......	......	4,129	1,595	7,227	3,199	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	201	10	2,010	,,	Gums and resins.
												Hides and skins—
......	2	......	......	2,000	......	......	3,040	2,745	6,098	5,490	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	534	3	267	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
												Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11	63	165	945	Mds.	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	810	281	24,300	8,430	,,	2.—Shell.
4	35	......	......	90	......	......	494	320	7,410	4,800	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	......	500	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
12	......	......	......	11	......	......	......	......	11,762	12,480	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
2,265	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,771	2,907	,,	Liquors.
......	......	59	......	800	......	......	......	......	182	1,158	,,	Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
34	24	19	1,008	468	14	......	5,214	5,659	2,08,560	2,26,360	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
97	58	31	543	439	......	......	3,714	3,414	37,140	34,140	,,	2.—Iron.
18	2	18	......	38	......	......	1,733	1,734	25,995	26,010	,,	3.—Other metals.
132	11	4	818	179	......	35	1,426	1,282	17,112	15,384	,,	Oils.
......	......	2	335	1	......	......	1,352	457	87,880	29,705	,,	Paints and colours.
												Provisions—
24	......	......	......	2	......	......	908	126	18,160	2,520	,,	1.—Ghee.
2,657	605	796	6,512	10,235	......	......	23,633	77,403	70,899	2,32,209	,,	2.—Other kinds.
3,411	6,515	2,457	6,353	5,394	30	117	77,860	72,457	3,89,300	3,26,057	,,	Salt.
												Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,739	7,318	40,484	43,908	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	305	......	......	......	1,696	1,700	4,240	4,250	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
											,,	Seeds—
												1.—Oil-seeds—
25	60	......	2,050	28	......	......	11,823	29,624	47,292	1,18,496	,,	*a.*—Linseed.
187	......	......	3,554	54	......	......	10,272	6,419	41,088	25,676	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape seed.
15	......	......	......	8	......	......	21	23	63	69		*c.*—Til or gingelly.
9	9	......	......	......	......	......	227	140	511	315	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
												2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	210	247	1,050	1,235	,,	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
......	......	1	5	1	......	......	57	7	114	14	,,	*c.*—Other kinds.
												Silk—
......	......	1	60	......	......	......	......	68	......	34,000	Mds.	1.—Raw.
60	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	53,598	20,967	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
334	184	305	3,608	253	......	......	13,216	10,740	66,080	53,745	Mds.	Spices.
420	370	460	1,955	880	......	26	7,322	7,488	43,932	41,928	,,	*a.*—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,273	2,569	2,546	5,138	,,	Stone and marble.
												Sugar—
165	123	83	958	142	......	26	12,299	6,651	1,47,588	79,812	,,	1.—Refined.
694	1,515	443	3,644	2,118	......	56	24,600	22,559	98,400	90,236	,,	2.—Unrefined.
												Tea—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	17	......	1,360	......	,,	1.—Indian.
270	732	634	1,051	105	12	36	14,957	17,411	74,785	87,055	,,	Tobacco.
												Wood—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	9	......	,,	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	60	......	......	77	126	19	32	,,	2.—Firewood.
......	......	......	10,392	......	......	......	6,918	15 532	602	1,553	No.	3.—Bamboos.
												Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	39	......	507	......	Mds.	1.—Raw.
1,464	168	448	......	1,054	......	......	......	......	1,18,697	1,06,923	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
												All other articles of merchandise—
110	102	643	446	......	......	......	......	......	3,222	8,951	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
6,973	701	1,039	1,095	1,142	144	......	......	......	1,59,714	1,70,413	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	46,75,009	47 75,637		Total value

† For April and May 1877.

‡ For April 1877.

TRAFFIC INTO BRITISH

STATEMENT No. III.—*Showing the total Imports into British Territory, District by*

No.	List of Articles.		NAMES OF IMPORTING										
			Calcutta.	Dinagepore.	Darjeeling.	Patna.	Gya.	Shahabad.	Mozufferpore.	Durbhunga.	Sarun.	Chumparun.	Monghyr.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—												
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	1	......
	2.—Cattle	,,	......	581	1,498	214	320	24	19,683	180	383	2,086	501
	3.—Sheep and goats	,,	......	......	303	5,468	......	......	6,355	......	......	1,080	......
	4.—Other kinds...	,,	......	......	10,172	4,187	......	......	4,781	8	115	4,846	......
IIa	Building materials—												
	1.—Lime and lime-stone	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	147	......
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VII	Cotton, raw	,,	......	......	10	......	......	......	......	251	......	......	......
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—												
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ...	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	26	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	......	......	......	1,000	......	......	470	......	......	11,352	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	,,	......	......	1,221	744	......	......	3,535	633	109	4,117	......
IX	Drugs and medicines—												
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...	,,	......	......	......	2,732	......	......	7	54	40	27	......
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
X	Dyeing materials—												
	1.—Indigo	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Madder or manjit	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	111	......
	3.—Safflower	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric	,,	......	......	......	51	......	......	856	29	125	11	......
	5.—Other kinds	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—												
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	......	......	113	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	......
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloth)	No.	......	......	1,270	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	283	166	......	191	16
	4.— Ditto manufactured ...	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,306	144	25	......	48
XIII	Fruits and nuts—												
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	800	......
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	36	......	1	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—												
	1.—Wheat	,,	......	......	......	......	......	24	17,551	1,889	1,501	2,651	......
	2.—Gram and pulse	,,	436	......	258	......	......	25	55,753	2,992	2,454	15,019	......
	3.—Other spring crops	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	19,756	3,167	760	15,542	......
	4.—Rice, husked	,,	......	......	2,133	116	......	......	1,56,562	10,472	91,607	82,324	12,303
	5.—Rice, unhusked	,,	......	......	435	......	......	......	87,462	51,795	56,195	2,02,705	352
	6.—Other rain crops	,,	......	......	24	60	......	......	1,17,456	13,530	37,565	68,413	......
XV	Gums and resins	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—												
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	910	......	......	3,298	......	......	11,718	111	937	3,829	......
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	,,	......	......	......	12,290	......	......	5,900	......	......	295	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	152	......	......	10	......	......	......	......	......	1	......
XVIII	Lac—												
	1.—Dye	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	......	......	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds	,,	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—												
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	250	......	......	......	......	......	311	......
XX	Liquors	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	450	......
XXI	Mats	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	......	15	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—												
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	2	2	14	......
	2.—Iron	,,	......	......	23	......	......	......	3	......	......	84	......
	3.—Other metals	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	29	......
XXIII	Oils	,,	......	......	41	......	......	......	416	......	......	......	......
XXIV	Opium	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	332	......
XXV	Paints and colours...	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—												
	1.—Ghee	.	75	......	74	12	......	......	3,667	339	15	50	......
	2.—Other kinds...	,,	......	......	587	......	......	......	2,594	56	......	3,572	......
XXVII	Salt	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	212	......
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—												
	1.—Saltpetre	,,	1,414	......	......	......	......	......	9,890	......	......	648	......
	2.—Other saline substances	,,	......	......	......	30	......	......	......	......	9	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—												
	1.—Oil-seeds—												
	a.—Linseed	,,	5,402	......	......	75	......	......	1,65,596	10,579	1,163	59,156	247
	b.—Mustard and rape seed ...	,,	1,319	......	310	125	......	4	39,385	4,340	1,252	14,326	225
	c.—Til or gingelly	,,	......	......	12	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds	,,	300	......	......	......	......	......	8,232	170	758	5,451	......
	2.—Other seeds—												
	c.—Other kinds...	,,	......	......	......	9	......	......	......	......	......	5	......
XXX	Silk—												
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	39	20	21	46	......	......	440	96	117	107	......
	a.—Betelnuts	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XXXII	Stone and marble	,,	......	......	......	4	......	......	32	......	......	2	......
XXXIII	Sugar—												
	1.—Refined	,,	......	......	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	112	......
	2.—Unrefined	,,	......	......	42	21	......	......	254	......	......	273	......
XXXV	Tobacco	,,	......	......	136	425	......	......	1,094	526	41	338	......
XXXVI	Wood—												
	1.—Timber	,,	......	......	......	8	......	......	2,156	3,297	......	27,187	......
	2.—Firewood	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	......	669	......
	3.—Bamboos	No.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	673	......
XXXVII	Wool—												
	1.—Raw	Mds.	135	......	......	117	......	......	15	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ...	Rs.	......	......	......	80	......	177	......	......	......	1,408	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—												
	1.—Unmanufactured	,,	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	104	......	327	......
	2.—Manufactured	,,	......	......	554	30,094	......	......	......	15	......	43,074	......
	Total value ...		......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......

TERRITORY FROM NEPAL.

District, from Nepal during the year 1877-78, *as compared with the totals for* 1876-77.

DISTRICTS.							TOTAL.					
							QUANTITY.		VALUE.			LIST OF ARTICLES.
Bhagulpore.	Purneah.	Goalpara.	Azimgurh.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Gorruckpore.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.		
												Animals, living (for sale)—
2	19	......	......	......	......	......	24	25	1,206	1,250	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
524	9,878	1,584	......	......	548	195	47,817	38,205	14,35,410	11,46,150	,,	2.—Cattle.
121	985	......	......	......	......	......	37,978	14,262	75,956	28,524	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
26	28,953	......	......	2	......	......	1,14,781	53,000	2,29,562	1,06,180	,,	4.—Other kinds.
												Building materials—
74	744	......	......	......	......	......	56	965	42	723	Mds.	1.—Lime and lime-stone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	22	......	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
......	7	......	......	......	......	......	41	7	2,050	350	Mds.	Caoutchouc.
55	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	55	......	28	,,	Coal and coke.
365	2,048	......	......	......	......	......	1,176	2,674	17,640	40,110	,,	Cotton, raw.
												Cotton, manufactured—
9	1,033	......	......	......	......	......	86	1,068	3,440	42,720	,,	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
......	......	......	......	......	125	......	......	......	12,293	12,947	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
53	1,769	......	......	......	180	......	......	......	20,221	12,361	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
												Drugs and medicines—
2,845	2,536	......	......	100	......	......	......	......	22,240	8,341	,,	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
1	1	......	......	......	......	......	653	2	6,530	20	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
												Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	......	1,400	......	,,	1.—Indigo.
23	620	......	......	......	......	......	2,639	758	21,112	6,064	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
2	417	......	......	......	......	......	59	419	1,180	8,380	,,	3.—Safflower.
124	5,041	......	......	......	......	......	7,285	7,137	31,710	42,823	,,	4.—Turmeric.
......	40	......	......	......	......	......	31	40	155	200	,,	5.—Other kinds.
267	216	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	268	513	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
												Fibrous products—
......	2,575	......	......	......	......	......	7,308	2,582	21,924	7,746	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
10	1,09,152	......	......	......	......	750	2,38,104	1,11,191	1,02,816	24,462	No.	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloth).
1,122	17,074	......	......	......	......	......	13,638	18,852	68,190	94,260	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
191	2,355	......	......	......	......	......	2,307	4,069	19,176	32,552	,,	4.— Ditto manufactured.
												Fruits and nuts—
......	8	......	......	......	......	......	6,701	808	135	16	No.	1.—Coconuts.
126	2,295	......	......	......	......	......	1,074	2,158	3,222	7,374	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
												Grain and pulse—
2,067	4,119	......	......	......	......	......	6,616	30,702	13,292	84,430	,,	1.—Wheat.
1,361	11,555	......	......	......	......	......	75,767	89,853	1,32,592	2,24,632	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
200	3,183	......	......	......	......	......	92,328	42,608	1,61,574	85,216	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
12,418	65,255	......	160	......	......	486	2,70,782	4,33,836	5,41,564	13,01,508	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
19,559	1,15,268	......	......	......	......	865	3,26,293	5,34,136	3,26,293	8,01,204	,,	5.—Rice, unhusked.
5,061	776	......	16	......	......	741	1,80,539	2,43,642	3,15,943	4,87,284	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
......	304	......	......	......	......	......	142	304	1,420	3,040	,,	Gums and resins.
												Hides and skins—
4,496	18,203	......	......	......	......	......	24,309	43,502	48,618	87,004	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
8	......	......	......	......	......	......	35,797	18,511	17,898	9,255	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11	163	110	1,630	Mds.	Horns.
												Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	15	......	,,	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	150	,,	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	73	3	1,095	45	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
												Leather—
......	71	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,394	632	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
450	201	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,104	,,	Liquors.
89	95	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	497	203	,,	Mats.
												Metals and manufactures of metals—
8	87	......	......	1	......	......	388	121	15,520	4,810	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
11	10	......	......	......	......	......	1,864	131	18,640	1,310	,,	2.—Iron.
4	......	......	......	......	......	......	318	33	4,770	495	,,	3.—Other metals.
91	176	......	......	......	......	......	922	724	11,064	8,688	,,	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	332	......	3,32,000	,,	Opium.
14	319	......	......	......	......	......	241	333	15,665	21,645	,,	Paints and colours.
												Provisions—
246	168	......	......	10	......	......	4,651	4,656	93,020	93,120	,,	1.—Ghee.
2,576	17,539	......	......	......	......	45	23,086	26,969	69,258	80,907	,,	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,229	212	6,145	954	,,	Salt.
												Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,951	11,952	53,706	71,712	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
12	......	......	......	......	......	......	64	51	160	128	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
												Seeds—
												1.—Oil-seeds—
4,951	7,800	......	......	......	......	10	1,39,090	2,54,979	5,56,360	10,19,016	,,	*a.*—Linseed.
21,169	16,284	......	......	30	......	28	1,10,110	98,797	4,10,410	3,05,188	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape seed.
595	......	......	......	......	......	......	223	607	669	1,821	,,	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
248	1,094	......	......	......	......	......	3,663	16,343	8,241	36,772	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
												2.—Other seeds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	3	28	17	56	34		*c.*—Other kinds.
												Silk—
......	......	......	......	76	......	......	......	......	14,516	76	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
190	5,081	......	......	......	......	......	7,655	6,163	38,275	30,815	Mds.	Spices.
......	74	......	......	......	......	......	67	74	402	444	,,	Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	38	......	76	,,	Stone and marble.
												Sugar—
6	......	......	......	......	......	......	24	122	288	1,464	,,	1.—Refined.
......	256	......	......	......	......	......	770	846	3,080	3,384	,,	2.—Unrefined.
109	8,732	......	......	......	......	......	6,339	6,511	31,695	32,555	,,	Tobacco.
												Wood—
3,958	12,713	......	......	......	......	......	96,890	49,319	2,90,670	1,47,957	,,	1.—Timber.
......	96	......	......	......	......	......	113	772	28	103	,,	2.—Firewood.
370	228	......	......	......	......	......	5,104	1,266	510	127	No.	3.—Bamboos.
												Wool—
......	......	......	......	42	......	......	596	309	7,748	4,017	Mds.	1.—Raw.
235	480	......	......	6	......	24	......	......	23,075	2,410	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
												All other articles of merchandise—
228	17,969	......	......	17	......	......	......	......	7,696	18,645	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
1,599	6,812	......	......	6,400	......	......	......	......	1,34,920	88,548	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	55,07,816	71,11,671		Total value.

TRAFFIC FROM BRITISH

STATEMENT No. IV.—*Showing the total Exports from British Territory,*

No.	List of Articles.		NAMES OF EXPORTING													
			Calcutta.	Darjeeling.	Patna.	Shahabad.	Mozufferpore.	Durbhunga.	Sarun.	Chumparun.	Monghyr.	Bhagulpore.	Purneah.	Bijnour.	Moradabad.	Agra.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—															
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules...	No.	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	5	...	53	19	...	...	...
	2.—Cattle	"	......	19	......	...	4,214	2,508	......	6,514	...	1,182	3,157	...	...	...
	3.—Sheep and goats	"	5,000	......	... ..	...	7,430	434	6,369	9,173	...	24	1,759	...	...	...
	4.—Other kinds	"	400	......	......	4,974	30	......	70	4,358	...	2,122	37,208	90	2	...
II	Borax	Mds.	......	......	......	...	1	......	......	......	...	......	2	...	...	...
IIa	Building materials—															
	Lime and lime-stone	No.	......	12	......	...	......	......	......	177	...	14	......	...	...	...
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	......	. .	......	......	......	80	...	......	337	...	...	...
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	6	......	...	...	...
VII	Cotton, raw	"	117	......	235	...	664	......	427	3,164	...	93	92	...	...	229
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—															
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	"	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	5	5	...	...	...
	2.— Ditto (Indian)	"	35	......	27	12	125	30	56	153	...	51	66	...	...	...
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	7,31,426	1,661	47,848	...	69,420	9,512	35,118	3,84,785	...	91,802	1,65,378	...	...	...
	4.— Ditto (Indian)	"	400	222	5,587	...	29,843	20,217	33,755	56,015	1,298	7,885	34,967	...	...	...
IX	Drugs and medicines—															
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	"	1,250	......	50	...	20	40	26	20	...	371	3,760	...	...	...
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	6	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	8	9	...	...	...
X	Dyeing materials—															
	1.—Indigo	"	......	......	... ..	...	......	......	14	......	...	......	......	...	...	...
	2.—Madder or manjit	"	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	......	1	...	...	...
	3.—Safflower	"	......	......	40	...	26	......	283	29	...	3	22	...	...	...
	4.—Turmeric	"	......	9	......	...	52	31	4	111	...	113	69	...	...	...
	5.—Other kinds	"	10	......	117	...	......	......	......	17	...	1	4	...	...	...
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	15,500	......	......	...	......	......	12	155	...	180	3,154	...	...	...
XII	Fibrous products—															
	1. Jute, raw	Mds.	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	7	...	......	......	...	...	...
	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloth)	No.	......	......	......	...	1,095	......	121	332	...	27	7,181	...	...	...
	3.—Other fibres, raw	Mds.	......	......	......	...	98	......	30	19	...	13	217	...	...	...
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	"	......	......	......	...	27	......	......	2	...	1	82	...	...	...
XIII	Fruits and nuts—															
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	2,900	......	14,122	...	1,235	500	400	3,800	...	515	12,957	...	...	...
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	1,001	......	189	...	204	58	170	1,142	...	30	2,292	...	...	...
XIV	Grain and pulse—															
	1.—Wheat	"	......	......	......	...	......	117	......	18	...	147	2,129	...	...	...
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	36	36	390	...	1,305	760	148	444	8	1,505	8,245	...	...	...
	3.—Other spring crops	"	......	... ..	......	...	21	2	66	17	...	25	525	...	...	...
	4.—Rice, husked	"	......	......	......	...	4,002	209	583	978	...	960	11,100	...	...	...
	5.—Rice, unhusked	"	......	......	......	...	3,591	230	334	2,910	...	795	174	...	...	...
	6.—Other rain crops	"	......	......	......	...	856	139	......	133	...	467	......	...	...	...
XV	Gums and resins ...	"	46	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	...	...
XVI	Hides and skins—															
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	......	......	......	...	635	27	......	81	...	2	2000	...	...	
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	"	......	......	......	...	534	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	...	...
XVIII	Lac—															
	1.—Dye	Mds.	......	......	......	...	4	......	......	20	...	......	......	...	...	...
	2.—Shell	"	1	......	77	...	57	......	127	8	...	2	......	...	...	...
	3.—Stick and other kinds	"	......	......	24	...	22	8	120	4	...	35	......	...	...	...
XIX	Leather—															
	1.—Unmanufactured	No.	......	......	... ..	...	50	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured...	Rs.	7,830	.... .	1,825	...	181	......	925	1,280	...	12	11	...	70	...
XX	Liquors...	"	......	......	......	...	35	......	......	587	...	2,285	......	...	...	...
XXI	Mats	"	......	......	......	...	......	30	......	730	...	4	394	...	...	...
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—															
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	2,504	14	394	...	121	84	44	927	...	58	1,493	...	1	...
	2.—Iron	"	112	......	183	...	1,447	84	149	324	...	145	1,009	...	...	...
	3.—Other metals	"	343	......	201	...	101	26	......	983	...	20	60	...	...	...
XXIII	Oils	"	1	35	5	...	24	......	......	56	...	156	1,001	...	...	...
XXV	Paints and colours	"	48	......	32	...	5	7	1	25	...	......	338	...	...	...
XXVI	Provisions—															
	1.—Ghee	"	......	......	... ..	...	60	......	......	40	...	24	2	...	...	...
	2.—Other kinds	"	52	......	167	...	5,187	294	1,872	48,890	...	3,352	17,543	...	...	...
XXVII	Salt	"	562	147	310	122	27,958	5,609	435	12,933	...	10,220	13,807	...	...	...
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—															
	1.—Saltpetre	"	......	......	......	...	6,077	502	......	135	...	......	4	...	...	..
	2.—Other saline substances	"	......	......	......	...	......	......	243	124	...	......	305	...	...	...
XXIX	Seeds—															
	1.—Oil-seeds—															
	a.—Linseed	"	......	.... .	......	...	17,683	4,596	60	[illegible],175	...	617	1,403	...	...	...
	b.—Mustard and rape seed	"	......	... ..	. ....	...	1,471	594	40	519	...	87	3,708	...	...	...
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	......	......	... ..	...	......	......	......	......	...	15	8	...	...	...
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	......	......	....	...	118	......	......	11	...	11	......	...	...	...
	2.—Other seeds—															
	a.—Indigo-seed ...	"	......	.. ...	......	...	142	... ..	......	......	...	......	......	...	...	...
	c.—Other kinds ...	"	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	7	......	...	...	...
XXX	Silk—															
	1.—Raw	"	......	......	1	1	......	......	......	5	...	1	60	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured ...	Rs.	18,200	......	100	...	.....	......	104	......	...	......	23	...	...	...
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	1,107	.. ...	1,517	...	1,586	330	207	1,208	...	495	4,161	...	...	...
	a.—Betelnuts ..	"	1,347	26	903	...	761	55	96	208	...	791	3,296	...	...	...
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	400	......	......	...	1,641	145	......	383	...	......	......	...	...	...
XXXIII	Sugar—															
	1.—Refined	"	......	26	61	...	1,518	214	564	2,753	...	281	1,183	...	...	...
	2.—Unrefined	"	......	70	363	...	3,051	1,877	2,108	5,594	...	2,264	6,150	...	...	...
XXXIV	Tea—															
	1.—Indian	"	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	...	...
XXXV	Tobacco	"	......	48	280	...	7,213	1,166	486	4,624	...	966	2,601	...	...	...
XXXVI	Wood—															
	1.—Timber	"	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	...	...
	2.—Firewood	"	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	57	...	......	69	...	...	...
	Bamboos	No.	......	......	......	...	......	......	......	5,140	...	......	10,392	...	...	...
XXXVII	Wool—															
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	......	...	... ..	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	1,06,775	......	4,697	806	1,085	......	558	48,582	...	726	3,687	...	...	7
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—															
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	20	... ..	14	...	345	86	933	3,255	...	216	4,644	...	...	...
	2.—Manufactured ...	"	1,30,549	144	1,392	..	61	39	115	14,657	...	6,719	15,559	...	...	60
	Total value ...		......	......	......	...	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	...	...	...

TERRITORY INTO NEPAL.

District by District, into Nepal during the year 1877-78.

DISTRICTS.										TOTAL.					
										QUANTITY.		VALUE.			
Cawnpore.	Banda.	Allahabad.	Jaunpore.	Azimgurh.	Mirzapore.	Benares.	Ghazipore.	Gorruckpore.	Lucknow.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.	In 1876-77.	In 1877-78.		LIST OF ARTICLES.
															Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	292	77	14,600	3,850	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	8	525	28	......	10,053	18,155	3,01,590	5,44,650	,,	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	65,224	30,198	1,30,448	60,396	,,	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	......	......	......	......	......	2,203	......	92	......	23,150	51,549	46,300	1,03,098	,,	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	3	11	33	Mds.	Borax.
															Building materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	449	203	337	151	,,	Lime and lime-stone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	133	417	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6	6	3	3	Mds.	Coal and coke.
......	74	......	......	......	......	......	515	97	......	11,105	5,707	1,66,575	85,605	,,	Cotton, raw.
															Cotton, manufactured—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,264	10	1,58,480	700	,,	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
......	......	......	......	......	......	1	34	......	......	384	590	15,360	23,600	,,	2.— Ditto (Indian).
......	......	......	......	2,506	......	11,577	5,475	14,662	1,100	......	......	14,11,176	15,72,276	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
......	......	212	......	5,792	......	831	26,066	94,016	1,150	......	......	3,84,907	3,18,256	,,	4.— Ditto (Indian).
															Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,992	5,546	,,	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	34	23	340	230	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
															Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......	......	407	16	81,400	3,200	,,	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	53	1	424	8	,,	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	46	28	......	146	477	2,920	9,540	,,	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,161	380	6,966	2,280	,,	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	72	149	360	745	,,	5.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,487	19,007	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain.
															Fibrous products—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	469	7	1,407	21	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12,355	8,756	10,552	1,926	No.	2.—Jute, manufactured (gunny-bags and cloth).
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	762	377	3,810	1,885	Mds.	3.—Other fibres, raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	125	112	1,000	896	,,	4.— Ditto, manufactured.
															Fruits and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	88,295	36,429	1,766	729	No.	1.—Cocoanuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	168	......	......	......	4,780	5,254	14,340	15,762	Mds.	2.—All other kinds.
															Grain and pulse—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,323	2,411	4,646	6,630	,,	1.—Wheat.
......	......	......	......	......	......	187	810	32	......	12,514	13,906	21,000	34,705	,,	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	15,733	656	27,533	1,312	,,	3.—Other spring crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	15,637	17,922	31,274	53,766	,,	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,057	8,044	11,057	12,066	,,	5.—Rice, unhusked.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,129	1,595	7,227	3,190	,,	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	155	......	1	201	10	2,010	,,	Gums and resins.
															Hides and skins—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,040	2,745	6,098	5,490	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	534	3	267	,,	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
															Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	11	......	25	3	......	11	63	165	945	Mds.	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	9	......	......	810	281	24,300	8,430	,,	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	......	......	22	......	......	......	......	494	320	7,410	4,800	,,	3.—Stick and other kinds.
															Leather—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	......	500	No.	1.—Unmanufactured.
150	......	......	......	......	......	46	......	150	......	......	......	11,762	12,480	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,771	2,907	,,	Liquors.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	182	1,158	,,	Mats.
															Metals and manufactures of metals—
......	......	......	......	......	16	3	......	......	......	5,214	5,659	2,08,560	2,26,360	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
......	......	......	......	......	......	7	......	4	......	3,714	3,414	37,140	34,140	,,	2.—Iron.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,733	1,734	25,995	26,010	,,	3.—Other metals.
......	......	......	3	......	......	1	......	......	......	1,426	1,282	17,112	15,384	,,	Oils.
......	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	......	1,352	457	87,880	20,705	,,	Paints and colours.
															Provisions—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	908	126	18,160	2,520	,,	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	......	......	......	41	......	......	5	23,633	77,403	70,899	2,32,209	,,	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	354	......	......	......	77,860	72,157	3,89,300	3,26,057	,,	Salt.
															Saltpetre, &c.—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,730	7,318	40,434	43,908	,,	1.—Saltpetre.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,028	......	1,696	1,700	4,240	4,250	,,	2.—Other saline substances.
															Seeds—
															1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,823	29,624	47,292	1,18,496	,,	*a.*—Linseed.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,272	6,419	41,088	25,676	,,	*b.*—Mustard and rape seed.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	21	23	63	69	,,	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	227	140	511	315	,,	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
															2.—Other seeds—
105	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	210	247	1,050	1,235	,,	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	57	7	114	14	,,	*c.*—Other kinds.
															Silk—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	68	......	34,000	,,	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	......	2,100	......	142	......	298	......	......	......	53,598	20,967	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	78	......	......	13,216	10,740	66,080	53,745	Mds.	Spices.
......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	......	......	7,322	7,488	43,932	44,928	,,	*a.*—Betelnuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,273	2,509	2,546	5,138	,,	Stone and marble.
															Sugar—
......	......	......	......	......	......	11	......	45	......	12,299	6,651	1,47,588	79,812	,,	1.—Refined.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	476	......	24,600	22,559	98,400	90,236	,,	2.—Unrefined.
															Tea—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	17	......	1,360	......	,,	1.—Indian.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	27	......	14,057	17,411	74,785	87,055	,,	Tobacco.
															Wood—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	9	......	,,	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	77	126	19	32	,,	2.—Firewood.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,918	15,532	692	1,553	No.	3.—Bamboos.
															Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	39	....	507	......	Mds.	1.—Raw.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,18,697	1,66,923	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
															All other articles of merchandise—
......	......	......	......	......	12	2	24	......	......	......	......	3,222	8,951	,,	1.—Unmanufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	496	......	142	480	......	......	1,59,714	1,70,413	,,	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	46,75,009	47,75,637		Total value.

TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND SIKHIM.

8. The following statement shows the total imports and exports of each staple of traffic registered at Runjeet, a station between Darjeeling and Sikhim, during the year 1877-78, as compared with the totals for the preceding year, 1876-77 :—

No.	List of Articles.	Import into Darjeeling from Sikhim.				Export from Darjeeling into Sikhim.			
		Total Quantity.		Total Value.		Total Quantity.		Total Value.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—								
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ... No.	41	......	2,050	......	30	......	1,500	......
	2.—Cattle ... ... ,,	657	205	19,710	6,150	774	52	23,220	1,560
	3.—Sheep and goats ... ... ,,	1,665	154	3,330	308	1,058	127	2,106	254
	4.—Other kinds ... ... ,,	584	317	1,168	634	254	......	508	......
IIa	Building materials—								
	1.—Lime and lime-stone ... Mds.	3,183	78	2,387	58	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke ... ... ,,	313	55	156	28	3	......	2	......
VII	Cotton, raw ... ... ,,	440	......	6,600	......	13	......	195	......
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—								
	1.—Twist and yarn (European) ... ... ,,	......	......	......	......	5	......	350	......
	3.—Piece-goods (European) Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,617	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ... ,,	......	......	3,466	......	......	......	8,956	3,579
IX	Drugs and medicines—								
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ... ... ,,	......	......	1[illegible]	......	......	......	100	......
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium) ... ... Mds.	194	253	1,940	2,530	......	......	...	......
X	Dyeing materials—								
	1.—Indigo ... ... ,,	......	......	......	......	330	12	66,000	2,400
	5.—Other kinds ... ... ,,	9	12	45	60	......	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—								
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured ,,	......	......	......	......	1	......	8	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—								
	2.—All other kinds ... ... ,,	863	......	2,589	......	......	......	......	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—								
	2.—Gram and pulse ... ... ,,	186	7	328	18	6	......	11	......
	3.—Other spring crops ... ,,	35	......	61	......	327	......	572	......
	4.—Rice, husked ... ... ,,	865	......	1,730	......	369	61	738	183
	5.—Rice, unhusked ... ... ,,	92	......	92	......	......	......	......	......
	6.—Other rain crops ... ... ,,	8,261	1,523	14,457	3,046	......	......	......	......
XVI	Hides and skins—								
	1.—Hides of cattle ... ... No.	688	358	1,376	716	141	......	282	......
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ... ... ,,	172	......	86	......	34	......	17	......
XVIII	Lac—								
	1.—Dye ... ... Mds.	......	......	......	......	6	......	90	......
	2.—Shell ... ... ,,	11	13	330	390	15	......	450	......
	3.—Stick and other kinds ... ,,	1	......	15	......	......	......	......	......
XIX	Leather—								
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	55	......	......	......	32	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—								
	1.—Brass and copper ... ... Mds.	231	83	9,240	3,320	303	112	14,520	4,480
	2.—Iron ... ... ,,	6	......	60	......	321	72	3,210	720
	3.—Other metals ... ... ,,	8	......	120	......	14	......	210	......
XXIII	Oils ... ... ,,	6	6	72	72	11	......	132	......
XXV	Paints and colours ... ... ,,	17	......	1,105	......	......	......	......	......
XXVI	Provisions—								
	1.—Ghee ... ... ,,	226	32	4,520	640	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other kinds ... ... ,,	3,258	84	9,774	252	171	......	513	......
XXVII	Salt ... ... ,,	732	......	3,660	......	17	248	85	1,116
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—								
	2.—Saltpetre ... ... ,,	204	......	1,224	......	....	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—								
	1.—Oil-seeds—								
	c.—Til or gingelly ... ,,	......	......	......	......	95	......	285	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ... ,,	......	......	......	......	......	23	......	52
XXX	Silk—								
	2.—Manufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	750	......
XXXI	Spices ... ... Mds.	78	......	390	......	38	......	190	......
XXXIII	Sugar—								
	1.—Refined ... ... ,,	......	......	......	......	......	70	......	840
	2.—Unrefined ... ... ,,	......	......	......	......	356	......	1,424	......
XXXIV	Tea—								
	1.—Indian ... ... ,,	15	......	1,200	......	1	......	80	......
XXXV	Tobacco ... ... ,,	26	......	130	......	1,935	281	9,675	1,405
XXXVI	Wood—								
	1.—Timber ... ... ,,	2,36,236	......	7,08,708	......	......	......	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—								
	3.—Manufactured (piece-goods) ... ... Rs.	......	......	226	......	......	......	384	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—								
	1.—Unmanufactured ... ... Rs.	......	......	2	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Manufactured ... ... ,,	......	......	65	......	......	......	435	......
	Total value ...	......	......	8,02,657	18,228	......	......	1,41,647	16,589

TRADE BETWEEN BENGAL AND BHOOTAN.

9. The following statement shows the total imports and exports of each staple of traffic registered at Buxa, a station between Julpigoree and Bhootan, during the years 1877-78, as compared with the totals for the preceding year, 1876-77 :—

No.	List of Articles.		Imports into Julpigoree from Bhootan. Total Quantity. 1876-77.	Imports Total Quantity. 1877-78.	Imports Total Value. 1876-77.	Imports Total Value. 1877-78.	Exports from Julpigoree into Bhootan. Total Quantity. 1876-77.	Exports Total Quantity. 1877-78.	Exports Total Value. 1876-77.	Exports Total Value. 1877-78.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	97	20	4,850	1,000	......	10	......	500
	2.—Cattle	"	......	43	......	1,290	1	......	30	......
	3.—Sheep and goats	"	5	352	10	704	2	......	4	......
	4.—Other kinds...	"	......	657	......	1,314	6	......	12	......
VII	Cotton, raw	Mds.	208	......	3,120	......	40	73	600	1,095
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—									
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian)	"	......	......	......	......	......	1	......	40
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	138	13,282
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ...	"	......	......	137	146	......	......	88	......
X	Dyeing materials—									
	2.—Madder or manjit... ...	Mds.	14	90	112	720	......	......	......	......
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	......	......	......	145	......	725	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	2.—All other kinds	"	......	73	......	219	......	......	......	......
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	......	......	......	......	......	14	......	35
	4.—Rice, husked	"	......	......	......	......	158	395	316	1,185
	5.—Rice, unhusked	"	......	......	......	......	1,171	......	1,171	......
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye	"	......	2	......	30	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell	"	20	......	600	......	......	......	......	......
	8.—Stick and other kinds ...	"	......	8	......	120	......	......	......	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper	"	......	......	......	......	......	6	......	240
	2.—Iron	"	......	......	......	......	......	10	......	100
XXIII	Oils	"	......	1	......	12	1	5	12	60
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee	"	9	28	180	560	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other kinds	"	......	245	......	735	......	......	......	......
XXVII	Salt	"	......	......	......	......	145	7	725	32
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oil-seeds—									
	b.—Mustard and rape seed	"	40	......	160	......	......	......	......	......
XXX	Silk—									
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	18	......
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	......	12	......	60	......	191	......	955
	Betelnuts	"	......	......	......	......	125	1,450	750	8,700
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	4	......	48
	2.—Unrefined	"	......	......	......	......	291	70	1,164	280
XXXV	Tobacco	"	......	......	......	......	351	1,406	1,755	7,030
XXXVI	Wood—									
	2.—Firewood	"	......	1,669	......	417	......	......	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—									
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	......	......	3,535	8,086	......	......	......	400
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	......	......	......	93	......	......	......	15
	2.—Manufactured	"	......	......	4	3,160	......	......	82	......
	Total value ...		......	......	12,708	18,666	......	......	7,590	33,997

APPENDIX.

APPENDIX A.

Statement showing valuation of Articles in the classified list of goods for adoption in registering traffic on trade routes.

CLASS I.

CLASS I—Comprises those articles for which the statistical writor (registering mohurir) will give only the weight in the recognised maund of 40 seers, each seer containing 80 tolas.

No.	Article	Value per maund. Rs.	A.	P.
1.	Borax	11	0	0
2.	Caoutchouc or India-rubber	50	0	0
3.	Coal and coke	0	8	0
4.	Cotton, raw	15	0	0
5.	Cotton, twist and yarn (European)	70	0	0
6.	Ditto, ditto (Indian)	40	0	0
7.	Intoxicating drugs other than opium	10	0	0
8.	Indigo	200	0	0
9.	Madder or manjit	8	0	0
10.	Safflower	20	0	0
11.	Turmeric	6	0	0
12.	Other kinds of dyeing materials	5	0	0
13.	Jute, raw	3	0	0
14.	Other fibres, raw	5	0	0
15.	Ditto, manufactured	8	0	0
16.	Fruits and nuts of all kinds, other than cocoanuts and betel-nuts	3	0	0
17.	Wheat	2	12	0
18.	Gram and pulse	2	8	0
19.	Other spring crops	2	0	0
20.	Rice	3	0	0
21.	Paddy	1	8	0
22.	Other rain crops	2	0	0
23.	Gums and resins	10	0	0
24.	Horns	10	0	0
25.	Lac-dye	15	0	0
26.	Shell-lac	30	0	0
27.	Stick and other kinds of lac	15	0	0
28.	Lime and limestone	0	12	0
29.	Brass and copper, and their manufactures	40	0	0
30.	Iron and its manufactures	10	0	0
31.	Other metals, and their manufactures	15	0	0
32.	Oils	12	0	0
33.	Opium	1,000	0	0
34.	Paints and colors	65	0	0
35.	Ghee	20	0	0
36.	Other kinds of provisions	3	0	0
37.	Salt	4	8	0
38.	Saltpetre	6	0	0
39.	Other saline substances	2	8	0
40.	Linseed	4	0	0
41.	Mustard and rape	4	0	0
42.	Til	3	0	0
43.	Other oil-seeds	2	4	0
44.	Indigo-seed	5	0	0
45.	Tea-seed	5	0	0
46.	Other kinds of seeds	2	0	0
47.	Silk, raw	500	0	0
48.	Spices	5	0	0
49.	Betel-nuts	6	0	0
50.	Stone and marble	2	0	0
51.	Sugar, refined	12	0	0
52.	Do., unrefined	4	0	0
53.	Tea, Indian	80	0	0
54.	Do., foreign	100	0	0
55.	Tobacco	5	0	0
56.	Timber	3	0	0
57.	Firewood	0	4	0
58.	Wool, raw	13	0	0
59.	Miscellaneous	1	0	0

CLASS II.

CLASS II—Includes animals and articles of which the number alone will be entered.

No.	Article	Value per each. Rs.	A.	P.	
1.	Horses, ponies, asses, and mules	50	0	0	
2.	Cattle	30	0	0	
3.	Sheep and goats	2	0	0	
4.	Other kinds of living animals	2	0	0	
5.	Bamboos	10	0	0	per 100
6.	Bricks and tiles	10	0	0	„ 1,000
7.	Cocoanuts	2	0	0	„ 100
8.	Golepatta (in kahuns)	6	0	0	
9.	Hides of cattle	@ 2	0	0	a piece.
10.	Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	0	8	0	„
11.	Hay and straw (in kahuns)	6	0	0	
12.	Gunny-bags	22	0	0	per 100.
13.	Gunny-cloths	2	8	0	a piece of 20 yards.
14.	Pieces of tanned leather	10	0	0	
15.	Miscellaneous	0	1	6	

CLASS III.

CLASS III—Contains all articles of which the value alone will be entered by the statistical writer.

1. Canes and rattans.
2. Cotton piece-goods (European).
3. Ditto (Indian).
4. Manufactures of silk.
5. Ditto of leather.
6. Ditto of wool.
7. Drugs and medicines (not intoxicating).
8. Earthenware and porcelain.
9. Liquors.
10. Mats.
11. Miscellaneous Native goods
12. Ditto European goods.

NOTE.—In the Railway Statements Nos. IV and V, the valuations of the undermentioned articles have been made in accordance with the rates given against each staple :—

Article	Value per maund. Rs.	A.	P.
Canes and rattans	6	4	0
Pân or betel leaves	2	0	0
Ganja	150	0	0
Bhang	5	0	0
Chorus	400	0	0
Al	1	8	0
Potatoes	1	4	0
Leather, manufactured	25	0	0
Kunkur	0	8	0
Oil-cake	1	0	0
Liquors	50	0	0

APPENDIX B.

River-borne Traffic carried by Country Boats.

***Statement showing the number of Boats passing the several River and Canal Registration Stations in Bengal during nine months from April to December* 1877.**

Name of Registration Station.	Up Stream. Number of Boats. Laden. Boats registered at the station.	Up Stream. Laden. Boats already in possession of tickets.	Up Stream. Empty.	Down Stream. Number of Boats. Laden. Boats registered at the station.	Down Stream. Laden. Boats already in possession of tickets.	Down Stream. Empty.	Total. Number of Boats. Laden. Boats registered at the station.	Total. Laden. Boats already in possession of tickets.	Total. Empty.	Grand total of all boats.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Inter-provincial stations—										
Durowlee	1,499	3,348	4,413	10,747	......	951	12,246	3,348	5,364	20,958
Patna	18,661	4,289	6,872	16,470	7,502	5,027	30,131	11,791	11,899	53,821
Sahebgunge	5,540	3,326	10,151	9,908	5,893	2,200	15,448	9,219	12,351	37,018
Chilmaree	2,937	2,754	1,609	6,766	......	598	9,703	2,754	2,207	14,664
Bhoyrub Bazar	3,791	930	8,184	12,844	.....	3,453	16,635	930	11,637	29,202
Total ..	27,428	14,647	31,229	56,735	13,395	12,229	84,163	28,042	43,458	155,663
Internal River stations—										
Nuddea	306	11,915	13,565	5,722	10,690	580	6,028	22,605	14,145	42,778
Kissengunge	502	2,356	4,162	5,534	382	187	6,036	2,738	4,349	13,123
Jungypore	943	2,718	8,350	2,089	7,207	293	3,032	9,925	8,643	22,200
Hooghly	16,937	586	25,504	9,496	40,620	2,743	26,433	50,206	28,247	104,886
Serajgunge	9,597	2,345	6,127	18,609	3,585	3,371	28,206	5,930	9,498	43,634
Goalundo	11,953	3,921	13,194	16,217	2,702	1,088	28,170	6,623	14,282	49,075
Kooshtea	3,213	504	16,714	7,441	1,965	12,882	10,654	2,469	29,596	42,719
Khoolna	16,648	4,242	20,141	23,584	3,013	19,792	40,232	7,255	39,933	87,420
Calcutta Inland Wharves	20,486	12,853	......	13,452	8,968	......	33,938	21,321	... ..	55,259
Howrah Inland Wharves	3,154	......	3,320	5,829	402	4,450	8,983	402	7,770	17,155
Nussirabad	745	116	8,018	2,049	160	1,842	2,794	276	4,860	7,930
Narraingunge	12,569	666	3,913	15,617	2,578	4,433	28,186	3,244	13,346	44,776
Chittagong	4,846	19	5,654	2,925	......	7,117	7,771	19	12,771	20,561
Total ...	101,899	41,741	128,662	129,164	91,272	58,778	231,063	133,013	187,440	551,516
Internal Canal stations—										
Chitpore	3,958	252	9,108	262	8,322	6,249	4,220	8,574	15,357	28,151
Bamunghatta	490	4,799	49,792	14,946	16,434	24,008	15,436	21,233	73,800	110,469
Kidderpore	4,518	457	7,148	......	......	......	4,518	457	7,148	12,123
Samookpotta	271	1,178	16,597	8,102	3,895	6,614	8,373	5,073	23,211	36,657
Kowrapookur Khal ..	3,559	......	2,586	11,139	......	3,498	14,698	......	6,084	20,782
Midnapore Canals ...	6,514	7,421	22,404	15,397	16,961	6,224	21,911	24,382	28,628	74,921
Hidgellee "	10,456	13,853	1,025	3,370	14,847	9,750	13,826	28,700	10,775	53,301
Orissa "	1,161	375	263	2,360	1,549	1,596	3,521	1,924	1,859	7,304
Total ...	30,927	28,336	108,923	55,576	62,008	57,939	86,503	90,343	166,862	343,708
Grand Total ...	160,254	84,723	268,814	241,475	166,675	128,946	401,729	251,398	397,760	1,050,887

Traffic carried by Country Boats and Carts.

***Statement showing the number of Boats and Carts passing the several River, Canal, and Road Registration Stations in Bengal during three months from January to March* 1878.**

Name of Station.	Number of Boats registered. Up stream.	Number of Boats registered. Down stream.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.
Inter-provincial stations—			
Durowlee	667	1,676	2,343
Sahebgunge	3,682	2,774	6,456
Bhoyrub Bazar	494	3,056	3,550
Chilmaree	834	993	1,827
Total ...	5,677	8,499	14,176
Stations on the Nuddea river—			
Nuddea	2,726	2,869	5,595
Jungypore	541	765	1,306
Kissengunge	552	509	1,061
Total ...	3,819	4,143	7,962
Calcutta cordon river stations—			
Calcutta Inland Wharves ...	23,001	16,139	39,140
Nemuck Mehal Ghât	125	......	125
Mateabrooj Ghât	619	111	730
Sulkea	232	1,094	1,326
Ramkistopore	1,294	478	1,772
Floating station on Hooghly side	1,564	1,155	2,719
Total ...	26,835	18,977	45,812
Canal stations—			
Chitpore	2,396	853	3,249
Bamunghatta	11,954	4,566	16,520
Samookpotta	108	11,708	11,816
Kidderpore	1,593	183	1,776
Kowrapookur	3,502	8,454	11,956
Dhappa	......	675	675
Panspota	230	......	230
Total ...	19,788	26,439	46,228
Stations on the Midnapore Canal—			
Midnapore	3,041	6,783	9,824
Hidgellee	119	238	357
Total ...	3,160	7,021	10,181
Grand Total ...	59,274	65,079	124,353

Name of Station.	Number of Carts registered. From Calcutta.	Number of Carts registered. Towards Calcutta.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.
On the Calcutta cordon—			
Kowrapookur	19	54	73
Kamardanga	9,769	18,413	28,182
Bone Hooghly	2,112	1,903	4,015
Motijheel	13,452	3,918	17,370
Behala	25,623	7,357	32,980
Gurreah	9,081	4,228	13,309
Jhinjirpool	8,803	7,685	16,488
Mateabrooj	1,166	2,142	3,308
Total ...	70,025	45,700	115,725
On the Howrah side—			
Baloor	896	286	1,182
Belgachee	884	932	1,816
Bankra	3,880	2,753	6,633
Satragachee	163	97	260
Makoah	82	32	114
Total ...	5,905	4,100	10,005
Grand Total ...	75,930	49,800	125,730

APPENDIX C.

APPEN

River-borne Traffic

Statement showing the Traffic carried by River Steamers during the

No.	List of Articles.		Upward Trip.							
			Into Bengal.		Into Assam.		Total.			
							Quantity.		Value.	
			1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
									Rs.	Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—									
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	......	3	......	97	......	100	......	5,000
	2.—Cattle	„	......	......	......	5	......	5	......	150
	4.—Other kinds	„	......	......	......	15	......	15	......	30
II	Borax	Mds.	19	54	21	59	40	113	440	1,243
IIa	Building materials—									
	1.—Lime and limestone ...	„	500	......	460	8,992	960	8,992	720	6,744
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	......	90	......	90	......	90
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke	„	23,700	22,100	2,016	6,150	25,806	28,250	12,903	14,125
VII	Cotton, raw	„	......	......	......	12	......	12	......	180
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	„	48	715	2,818	3,822	2,866	4,537	2,00,620	3,17,590
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	21,10,218	23,54,622	35,66,982	43,67,379	56,77,200	67,22,001	56,77,200	67,22,001
IX	Drugs and medicines—									
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	„	3,370	19,275	43,470	5,70,055	46,840	5,89,330	46,840	5,89,330
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	......	......	......	4	......	4	......	800
	2.—Madder or manjit ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Turmeric	„	......	......	1,010	732	1,010	732	6,060	4,392
	5.—Other kinds	„	......	2	......	296	......	298	......	1,490
XI	Earthenware and porcelain ...	Rs.	......	200	......	25,770	......	25,970	......	25,970
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	......	......	......	153	......	153	......	459
	3.—Other fibres, raw ...	„	......	......	......	7	......	7	......	35
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	„	......	17	......	671	......	688	......	5,504
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	2.—All other kinds ...	„	......	......	......	7	......	7	......	21
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat	„	......	41	10,344	7,580	10,344	7,621	20,688	20,958
	2.—Gram and pulse ...	„	440	60	64,630	78,316	65,070	78,376	1,13,872	1,95,940
	4.—Rice, husked	„	30	10	2,12,666	4,12,153	2,12,696	4,12,163	4,25,392	12,36,489
	5.—Do., unhusked ...	„	......	......	......	259	......	259	......	388
XV	Gums and resins	„	......	56	......	40	......	96	......	960
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle ...	No.	6,394	3,153	......	......	6,394	3,153	12,788	6,306
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—									
	2.—Shell	„	......	44	......	4	......	48	......	1,440
	3.—Stick and other kinds	„	12	......	......	......	12	......	180	......
XIX	Leather—									
	1.—Unmanufactured ...	No.	......	......	......	136	......	136	......	1,360
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	9,795	......	59,035	......	68,830	......	68,830
XX	Liquors	„	48,810	60,920	4,33,394	5,22,175	4,82,204	5,83,095	4,82,204	5,83,095
XXI	Mats	„	......	20	......	580	......	600	......	600
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper ...	Mds.	1,223	1,354	7,439	8,803	8,662	10,157	3,46,480	4,06,280
	2.—Iron	„	4,513	2,017	35,609	34,513	40,122	36,530	4,01,220	3,65,300
	3.—Other metals	„	......	64	......	21,649	......	21,713	......	3,25,695
XXIII	Oils	„	70	361	1,421	6,853	1,491	7,214	17,892	86,568
XXIV	Paints and colours	„	......	19	......	499	......	518	......	33,670
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee	„	......	3	1,910	3,766	1,910	3,769	38,200	75,380
	2.—Other kinds	„	......	13	......	2,545	......	2,548	......	7,644
XXVII	Salt	„	50,000	13,207	58,355	59,856	1,08,355	73,063	5,41,775	3,28,783
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—									
	1.—Saltpetre	„	......	154	......	30	......	184	......	1,104
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oilseeds—									
	a.—Linseed	„	......	......	......	3	......	3	......	12
	b.—Mustard and rape	„	......	100	......	25	......	125	......	500
	c.—Til or gingelly ...	„	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	„	......	14	......	249	......	263	......	592
	2.—Other seeds—									
	b.—Tea-seed	„	12,635	9,422	122	51	12,757	9,473	63,785	47,365
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw	„	40	19	6	9	46	28	23,000	14,000
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	1,000	......	2,500	......	3,500	......	3,500
XXXI	1.—Spices	Mds.	......	579	......	4,696	......	5,275	......	26,375
	2.—Betel-nuts	„	......	9	......	888	......	897	......	5,382
XXXII	Stone and marble	„	......	11	......	2,382	......	2,393	......	4,786
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1. Refined	„	383	300	10,730	8,325	11,113	8,625	1,33,356	1,03,500
	2.—Unrefined	„	......	......	......	1,068	......	1,068	......	4,272
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian	„	152	12	5	......	157	12	12,560	960
XXXV	Tobacco	„	......	4	83	704	83	708	415	3,540
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber	„	......	3,000	......	3,345	......	6,435	......	19,305
XXXVII	Wool—									
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	360	300	56,565	85,280	56,925	85,580	56,925	85,580
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured ...	„	140	39,320	85,700	8,60,538	85,840	8,99,858	85,840	8,99,858
	2.—Manufactured	„	......	39,345	1,18,475	12,00,775	1,18,475	12,40,120	1,18,475	12,40,120
	Total ...		......	......	......	......	......	......	88,39,830	1,39,61,591

DIX C.

CARRIED BY STEAMERS.

year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the preceding year.

Downward Trip.								No.	List of Articles.	
From Bengal.		From Assam		Total.						
				Quantity.		Value.				
1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.			
						Rs.	Rs.			
								I	Animals, living (for sale)—	
......	......	......	6	......	6	......	300		1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		2.—Cattle	,,
......	......	......	1	......	1	......	2		4.—Other kinds	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	II	Borax	Mds.
								IIa	Building materials—	
......	......	1,960	4,892	1,960	4,892	1,470	3,669		1.—Lime and limestone ...	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	..	III	Canes and rattans	Rs.
......	116	9,690	9,972	9,690	10,088	4,84,500	5,04,400	IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	VI	Coal and coke	,,
......	......	......	195	......	195	......	2,925	VII	Cotton, raw	,,
								VIII	Cotton, manufactured—	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		1.—Twist and yarn (European)	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.
								IX	Drugs and medicines—	
......	......	......	415	......	415	..	415		2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	,,
								X	Dyeing materials—	
......	99	......	......	......	99	......	19,800		1.—Indigo	Mds.
......	......	220	325	220	325	1,760	2,600		2.—Madder or manjit ..	,,
......	391	......	......	......	391	......	2,346		4.—Turmeric	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		5.—Other kinds	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	XI	Earthenware and porcelain ...	Rs.
								XII	Fibrous products—	
8,45,713	10,33,123	12,116	25,827	8,57,829	10,58,950	25,73,487	31,76,850		1.—Jute, raw ..	Mds.
......	10	......	......	......	10	......	50		3.—Other fibres, raw ..	,,
......	......	......	3	......	3	......	24		4.— Ditto, manufactured	,,
								XIII	Fruits and nuts—	
......	......	......	2	......	2	......	6		2.—All other kinds ..	,,
								XIV	Grain and pulse—	
......	7,213	......	420	......	7,633	......	20,991		1.—Wheat	,,
7,879	2,789	......	......	7,879	2,789	13,788	6,972		2.—Gram and pulse ...	,,
1,94,105	1,73,252	......	2,577	1,94,105	1,75,829	3,88,210	5,27,487		4.—Rice, husked .	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		5.—Do., unhusked ..	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	XV	Gums and resins	,,
								XVI	Hides and skins—	
5,580	4,210	6,674	9,141	12,254	13,351	60,508	26,702		1.—Hides of cattle ...	No.
......	......	......	840	......	840	......	420		2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals .	,,
......	36	......	7	......	43	......	430	XVII	Horns	Mds.
								XVIII	Lac—	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	.		2.—Shell	,,
......	......	3,727	3,321	3,727	3,321	55,905	49,815		3.—Stick and other kinds	,,
								XIX	Leather—	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		1.—Unmanufactured ..	No.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		2.—Manufactured	Rs.
......	......	......	......	......	......		......	XX	Liquors	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	XXI	Mats	,,
								XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—	
......	......	......	91	......	91	......	3,610		1.—Brass and copper .	Mds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	..	..		2. Iron	,,
......	......	......	65	......	65	......	975		3.—Other metals	,,
......	......	......	..	......	......	..		XXIII	Oils	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	XXV	Paints and colours	,,
								XXVI	Provisions—	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		1.—Ghee	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		2.—Other kinds	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	XXVII	Salt	,,
								XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	..		1.—Saltpetre	,,
								XXIX	Seeds—	
									1.—Oilseeds—	
2,760	8,262	140	67	2,900	8,329	11,600	33,316		*a.*—Linseed	,,
4,320	20,972	92,522	1,32,684	96,842	1,53,656	3,87,368	6,11,624		*b.*—Mustard and rape	,,
2,160	302	1,910	8,142	4,070	8,444	12,210	25,332		*c.*—Til or gingelly	,,
......	30	......	......	......	30	......	67		*d.*—Other oil-seeds ..	,,
									2.—Other seeds—	
......	......	14,952	10,800	14,952	10,800	74,760	54,000		*b.*—Tea-seed...	,,
								XXX	Silk—	
3	......	312	169	315	169	1,57,500	84,500		1.—Raw	,,
......	......	......	5,600	......	5,600	......	5,600		2.—Manufactured ...	Rs.
......	1,997	......	1,788	..	3,785	......	18,925	XXXI	1.—Spices	Mds.
30,308	17,247	......	......	30,308	17,247	1,81,848	1,03,482		2.—Betel-nuts	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	XXXII	Stone and marble	,,
								XXXIII	Sugar—	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		1.—Refined	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		2.—Unrefined ..	,,
								XXXIV	Tea—	
286	79	2,66,585	3,18,432	2,66,871	3,18,511	2,13,49,680	2,54,80,880		1.—Indian	,,
28,305	27,284	......	104	28,305	27,388	1,41,525	1,36,940	XXXV	Tobacco	,,
								XXXVI	Wood—	
......	......	......	20	......	20	......	60		1.—Timber	,,
								XXXVII	Wool—	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......		2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.
								XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—	
40	28,960	6,740	23,880	6,780	52,840	6,780	52,840		1.—Unmanufactured ...	,,
......	30	......	17,680	......	17,710	......	17,710		2.—Manufactured ...	,,
......	......	......	......	......	......	2,59,02,899	3,09,79,093		Total ..	

APPENDIX D.

Railway-borne Traffic.

Statement No. 1, *showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the East Indian Railway Company, and Imported into, and Exported from, Calcutta during the year* 1877-78, *as compared with the figures of the previous year.*

No.	List of Articles.		Imports into Calcutta.				Exports from Calcutta.			
			Quantity.		Total value.		Quantity.		Total value.	
			1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
IIA	Builing materials—				Rs.	Rs.			Rs	Rs.
	Lime and limestone	Mds.	1,57,635	1,84,924	1,18,226	1,38,693	2,239	1,706	1,679	1,279
VI	Coal and coke	„	71,23,217	93,48,280	35,61,608	46,74,140	1,235	5,362	618	2,681
VII	Cotton, raw	„	4,61,161	1,86,25	60,17,415	27,93,840	10,557	7,124	1,55,355	1,00,860
VIII	Cotton, manufactured—									
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	„	132	125	9,240	6,46,800	63,625	1,01,454	44,53,750	71,01,780
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	6,34,720	5,89,760	6,34,720	5,89,760	7,38,92,780	7,82,70,574	7,38,92,780	7,82,70,574
X	Dyeing materials—									
	1.—Indigo	Mds.	1,04,979	1,64,325	2,09,95,800	3,28,65,000	138	228	27,600	55,600
	3.—Safflower	„	215	1,978	4,300	39,560	27	4	540	80
	4.—Turmeric	„	64	23	384	138	3,165	8,981	18,990	53,886
	5.—Other kinds	„	384	128	1,920	640	17,284	13,276	86,420	66,380
XII	Fibrous products—									
	1.—Jute, raw	„							-	
	2.—Jute, manufactured—									
	a.—Gunny-bags	No.	581,423	462,455	127,913	·101,740	10,497,678	19,686,731	2,309,489	4,831,061
	3.—Others fibres, raw	Mds.	6,056	2,696	30,280	13,480	150	594	750	2,970
XIII	Fruits and nuts—									
	2.—All other kinds	„	15,010	14,511	45,030	43,533	13,502	11,647	40,506	34,941
XIV	Grain and pulse—									
	1.—Wheat	„	47,54,421	44,06,576	95,08,842	1,21,18,084	5,634	3,018	11,268	8,299
	2.—Gram and pulse	„	9,20,324	12,08,462	16,10,567	30,21,155	43	241	75	603
	3.—Other grains	„	1,07,315	1,12,260	1,87,802	2,24,520	2,706	2,04,456	4,736	4,08,912
	4.—Rice, husked	„	30,76,303	29,14,809	61,52,606	87,44,427	10,325	73,091	20,650	2,19,273
	5.—Do., unhusked	„	......	......	......	......	511	......	511	......
XVI	Hides and skins—									
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	2,788,780	4,775,688	5,577,560	9,551,376	7,733	6,422	15,466	12,844
XVII	Horns	Mds.	18,044	22,113	1,80,440	2,21,130	......	5	......	50
XVIII	Lac—									
	1.—Dye	„	1,46,231	1,30,118	21,93,465	19,51,770	61	251	915	3,765
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	„	52,440	5,056	7,86,600	75,840	2,424	405	36,360	6,075
XIX	Leather—									
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	8,02,102	11,37,740	8,02,102	11,37,740	96,240	1,56,680	96,240	1,56,680
XX	Liquors	„	67,280	1,34,140	67,280	1,34,140	57,08,560	79,51,870	57,08,560	79,51,870
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—									
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	8,302	9,253	3,32,080	3,70,120	1,02,081	1,10,429	40,83,240	47,77,160
	2.—Iron	„	19,917	15,217	1,99,170	1,52,170	4,81,857	6,63,320	48,18,570	66,33,200
	3.—Other metals	„	5,903	3,496	88,545	52,440	57,060	67,508	8,55,900	10,12,620
XXIII	Oils	„	89,167	58,667	4,70,004	7,04,004	47,319	45,623	5,67,828	5,47,476
XXVI	Provisions—									
	1.—Ghee	„	1,24,612	1,04,061	24,92,240	20,81,220	359	145	7,180	2,000
	2.—Other kinds	„	55,191	46,077	1,65,573	1,38,231	25,490	36,779	76,470	1,10,337
XXVII	Salt	„	6	......	30	......	19,14,450	21,37,773	95,72,250	96,19,979
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—									
	1.—Saltpetre	„	5,18,371	5,60,127	31,10,226	33,60,762	829	306	4,974	1,836
	2.—Other saline substances ...	„	......	......	......	......	9	......	23	......
XXIX	Seeds—									
	1.—Oilseeds—									
	a.—Linseed ...	„	20,57,723	20,43,598	82,30,892	1,17,74,392	......	......	......	......
	b.—Mustard and rape ...	„	9,15,313	15,00,377	36,61,252	60,01,408	......	......	......	......
	c.—Til or gingelly	„	4,23,822	... ...	12,71,466	... ..	......	......	......	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds ...	„	8,50,940	17,98,419	19,14,615	40,46,443	......	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—									
	c.—Other kinds	„	1,45,194	......	2,90,388	......	10,993	7,657	21,986	15,314
XXX	Silk—									
	1.—Raw	„	9,114	6,838	54,68,400	34,19,000	1,592	5,295	9,55,200	26,47,500
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	2,50,812	4,01,480	2,50,812	4,01,480	37,46,000	11,48,200	37,46,000	11,48,200
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	4,322	5,135	21,610	25,675	54,037	67,081	2,70,185	3,35,405
	a.—Betel-nuts	„	446	190	2,676	1,140	1,08,328	75,876	6,49,968	4,55,256
XXXII	Stone and marble	„	29,411	32,272	58,822	64,544	989	2,840	1,978	5,680
XXXIII	Sugar—									
	1.—Refined	„	3,03,577	2,39,239	36,42,924	28,70,868	5,983	22,200	71,796	2,66,400
	2.—Unrefined	„	2,86,778	1,78,007	11,17,112	7,12,028	1,156	4,304	4,624	17,216
XXXIV	Tea—									
	1.—Indian	„	82,661	1,05,938	66,12,880	84,75,040	8,845	4,508	7,07,600	3,60,640
XXXV	Tobacco	„	1,112	11,470	5,560	57,350	13,152	7,048	65,760	35,240
XXXVI	Wood—									
	1.—Timber	„	7,011	5,486	21,033	16,458	29,285	62,546	87,855	1,87,638
	2.—Firewood	„	......	79	......	20	... ..	... ..	......	......
XXXVII	Wool—									
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	1,07,380	1,29,820	1,07,380	1,29,820	4,360	4,280	4,360	4,280
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—									
	1.—Unmanufactured	„	6,12,813	5,26,950	6,12,813	5,26,950	5,12,226	6,07,838	5,12,226	6,07,838
	2.—Manufactured	„	3,38,480	4,29,953	3,38,480	4,29,953	20,11,525	21,38,531	20,11,525	21,38,531
	Total value		... ..	......	10,00,31,083	12,48,99,022	......	......	11,59,80,756	12,97,27,129

N. B.—The railway and Government materials carried by the Company, and excluded from this statement, are as follow:—

	Exports.		Imports.	
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government medical stores	15,600	1,59,350	1,02,800	20,150
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Ditto bullock-train packages	15,726	18,773	4,309	5,090
Ditto Commissariat stores	36,299	47,066	10,261	1,199
Ditto Ordnance „	81,559	62,767	6,965	9,684
Railway materials, foreign	2,12,142	3,16,714	......	686
Ditto permanent way materials	6,22,105	69,423	164	2,614
Ditto construction account	5,935	11,582	3,373	3,436
Ditto rolling-stock	6,445	24,634	......	......

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. II, showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.

IMPORTS INTO CALCUTTA.

Place of Export.		Food-grains in detail.									
		Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.		Total.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
BENGAL.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
HOOGHLY...	Bally	1,608	592	......	......	......	26	......	......	1,608	618
	Serampore	......	286	......	11	......	......	......	......	......	297
	Bhuddressur	1,059	5,625	.. ...	122	......	193	......	......	1,059	5,940
	Chandernagore	904	1,944	......	22	......	......	......	......	904	1,966
	Hooghly	......	1,483	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,483
	Mugrah	1,833	3,247	......	8	......	......	......	......	1,833	3,255
	Khanyan	14	33	......	......	......	......	......	......	14	33
	Pandoonh	2,636	13,766	......	20	2	......	......	......	2,638	13,786
	Boinchee	3,382	2,621	......	......	......	61	......	......	3,382	2,682
	Total	11,436	29,597	......	183	2	280	......	.. ...	11,438	30,060
BURDWAN...	Mymaree	67,427	1,61,155	......	256	4	32	......	......	67,431	1,61,443
	Burdwan	4,55,485	4,22,263	193	10	1,106	2,052	286	59	4,57,070	4,24,384
	Kanoo Junction	1,22,297	2,19,340	......	......	48	......	......	......	1,22,345	2,19,340
	Ghooskarrah	1,11,187	1,91,719	41	108	......	......	......	......	1,11,228	1,91,827
	Beddia	20,614	2,016	......	......	100	......	......	......	20,714	2,016
	Mancoor	35,702	87,834	......	164	......	293	......	......	35,702	88,291
	Panceghur	11,367	31,726	67	965	19	10	42	......	11,495	32,701
	Rajbund	......	275	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	275
	Durgapore	5,579	14,788	4	1,496	......	......	......	......	5,583	16,284
	Undal	......	34,704	......	.. ...	......	96	......	......	......	34,800
	Ranoegunge	3,87,670	3,61,819	263	4,602	989	195	546	......	3,89,468	3,66,616
	Assensole	7,441	1,080	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,441	1,080
	Seetarampore	11,175	23,251	......	28	......	......	......	64	11,175	23,343
	Total	12,35,944	15,51,970	568	7,629	2,266	2,678	874	123	12,39,652	15,62,400
BEERBHOOM...	Bhulpore	4,16,617	3,96,306	90	2,247	......	605	......	250	4,16,707	3,99,408
	Ahmoodpore	1,12,849	84,105	117	1,083	......	1,214	......	......	1,12,966	86,402
	Cynthea	1,79,295	1,65,454	639	562	179	2,661	3,977	76	1,84,090	1,[illegible]8,753
	Mullarpore	74,703	1,02,444	123	6	......	862	......	......	74,826	1,03,312
	Total	7,83,464	7,48,309	969	3,898	179	5,342	3,977	326	7,88,589	7,57,875
MOORSHEDABAD	Azimgunge	12,477	27,786	4,036	6,834	1,660	12,325	25	......	17,198	46,945
	Rampore Haut	1,14,322	1,77,892	4,076	281	265	558	145	140	1,18,808	1,78,871
	Nowada	7,273	12,400	......	8	......	208	......	......	7,273	12,616
	Nulhattee	1,40,401	53,337	......	24	56	236	......	323	1,40,457	53,920
	Tookeepore	.. ...	25,313	......	106	......	142	......	......	......	25,561
	Mooraroee	1,39,557	60,519	1,638	1,500	18	1,934	......	264	1,41,213	64,217
	Bokhara	23,625	2,000	......	......	......	......	......	......	23,625	2,000
	Total	4,37,655	3,59,247	9,750	8,753	1,999	15,403	170	727	4,49,574	3,84,130
MANBHOOM ...	Burrakur	48,188	61,033	......	30	28	55	845	35	49,061	61,153
HAZAREEBAGH..	Giridi	2,038	2	......	......	1,034	857	1,386	377	4,458	1,236
	Total of Bengal	25,18,725	27,50,158	11,287	20,493	5,508	24,615	7,252	1,588	25,42,772	27,96,854
BEHAR.											
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS.	Rajgowan	24,342	7,537	16,638	6,278	190	1,660	246	80	41,416	15,555
	Pakour	27,114	3,871	40,444	15,425	2,081	3,072	9,274	2,509	87,913	24,937
	Beejapore	......	224	......	......	......	......	... ..	......	......	224
	Bahawa	11,801	10,156	177	2,089	65	3,662	1,992	1,090	14,035	16,997
	Teenpahar	......	51	......	369	......	......	......	......	......	420
	Rajmahal	14,525	7,783	13,508	9,612	2,808	742	50	258	30,891	18,395
	Moharajpore	256	......	446	......	4	......	......	......	706	......
	Sahebgunge	1,24,858	35,867	81,520	35,480	3,493	4,620	1,423	5,677	2,11,294	81,644
	Maijam	......	259	......	......	......	5	......	......	......	264
	Jamtara	254	3	......	......	......	37	......	......	254	40
	Khurmatar	7,634	757	......	......	66	18	......	......	7,700	775
	Muddehpore	10,936	866	11	......	66	213	......	10	11,013	1,089
	Baidyanath	24,675	3,941	......	350	1,528	6,133	158	2,470	26,361	12,894
	Total	2,40,395	71,315	1,61,744	60,603	10,36[illegible]	20,162	13,143	12,154	4,31,583	1,73,234
PURNEAH ...	Caragola or Steamer Ghât	3,171	124	3	2,100	......	......	......	......	3,174	2,224
BHAGULPORE ...	Peerpointee	3,393	3,433	9,407	6,553	460	3,876	301	228	13,561	14,090
	Colgong	24,884	3,926	56,271	26,426	1,240	1,304	6,310	......	88,705	31,656
	Ghogah	21,838	2,931	40,780	15,054	10	792	......	188	62,628	18,915
	Bhagulpore	77,403	12,860	85,374	35,007	5,666	7,066	17,327	8,475	1,85,770	63,408
	Sultangunge	25,477	6,279	32,996	11,303	370	4,823	1,800	2,019	60,643	24,424
	Total	1,52,995	29,429	2,24,828	94,348	7,746	17,861	25,738	10,860	4,11,307	1,52,493
MONGHYR ...	Burriarpore	1,951	2,456	5,598	6,344	300	5,273	......	90	7,849	14,163
	Jumalpore	575	......	633	6,944	......	3,182	201	281	1,409	10,407
	Monghyr	19,566	1,649	80,088	38,887	5,811	20,393	2,106	1,669	1,08,471	62,548
	Durrarah	......	......	6,501	2,871	7,061	14,540	......	606	13,56[illegible]	18,017
	Kujrah	1,051	85	11,393	17,205	11,833	17,925	831	50	25,1[illegible]8	35,265
	Simultala	42	540	......	48	50	138	......	......	92	726
	Nawadi	10,853	60	207	4,643	73	692	80	4	11,213	5,399
	Ghidhaur	......	342	......	7,968	......	755	......	138	......	9,203
	Jamui	6,873	492	217	6,963	24	1,487	......	148	7,114	9,090
	Mananpore	......	......	......	782	......	... ..	......	......	......	782
	Luckeeserai	17,841	379	7,146	22,120	11,195	17,768	465	375	36,647	40,642
	Burhea	1,399	9	7,541	17,856	1,27,141	1,38,131	7,458	856	1,43,539	1,56,852
	Total	60,151	6,012	1,20,224	1,32,581	1,63,488	2,20,284	11,141	4,217	3,55,004	3,63,094

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Food-grains in detail.									
		Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.		Total.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
BEHAR—*continued.*		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Patna	Mokameh	6,244	307	3,353	14,661	55,519	86,484	3,560	1,256	68,676	1,02,708
	Mokameh Ghât	2,282	120	......	8,011	665	15,174	1,025	1,054	3,972	24,359
	Barrh	14,334	1,701	3,865	51,161	39,575	99,566	68	426	57,842	1,52,854
	Bucktearpore	1	169	243	1,299	507	11,029	......	533	751	13,080
	Futwa	8,855	400	446	2,459	6,996	10,160	......	569	16,297	13,588
	Patna City	10,603	11,440	19,295	36,123	26,732	1,12,474	1,544	3,650	58,174	1,63,687
	Patna Ghât	36,839	34,321	279,726	1,71,463	42,720	96,736	8,570	15,355	3,67,855	3,17,875
	Bankipore	737	......	8	3,334	696	19,110	......	1,003	1,441	23,447
	Dinapore	3,011	512	3,337	21,102	50,561	76,391	7,515	21,923	64,424	1,19,928
	Bihta	54	4	......	155	320	10,564	212	1,734	586	12,457
	Koelwar	......	......	......	......	......	813	......	1,874	......	2,687
	Total	82,960	48,974	3,10,273	3,09,768	2,24,291	5,38,501	22,404	49,377	6,40,018	9,46,620
Shahabad	Arrah	2,544	......	3,463	43,324	17,114	41,739	1,294	6,739	24,415	91,802
	Beehea	30	254	2,663	2,760	5,478	18,206	60	505	8,231	21,815
	Rogonathpore	26	334	2,719	5,476	4,335	2,279	......	......	7,080	8,089
	Doomraon	......	......	13,309	5,445	2,403	10,147	2	......	15,714	15,592
	Buxar	673	......	10,168	35,210	4,010	26,795	443	21	15,294	62,026
	Chowsa	......	......	15,363	15,010	674	1,023	......	......	16,037	16,033
	Total	3,273	588	47,685	1,07,225	34,014	1,00,279	1,799	7,265	86,771	2,15,357
Mozufferpore	Mozufferpore	......	......	......	705	......	......	......	3,866	......	4,571
Durbhunga	Durbhunga	......	6	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6
	Bazitpore Ghât	......	......	......	12	......	......	......	......	......	12
	Total	......	6	......	12	......	......	......	......	......	18
	Total of Behar	5,48,945	1,56,448	8,64,757	7,16,337	4,39,840	8,97,087	74,315	87,739	19,27,857	18,57,611
N.-W. PROVINCES.											
Ghazipore	Ghazipore	4	......	......	9,697	......	10,181	......	......	4	19,878
	Guhmer	......	50	7	[illegible]	267	3,051	......	267	274	5,633
	Dildernuggur	......	154	18	2,988	505	1,456	......	558	521	5,156
	Khaga	......	......	15,685	4,257	1,332	104	......	......	17,017	4,361
	Berhampore	......	......	531	1,336	......	9	......	......	531	1,345
	Futtehpore	......	......	16,200	7,753	2,002	......	161	......	18,363	7,753
	Mulwah	......	......	10,492	3,607	1,574	......	......	......	12,066	3,607
	Mohar	......	......	1,13,471	11,591	975	......	......	......	1,14,446	11,591
	Total	4	204	1,56,404	43,494	6,653	14,801	161	825	1,63,222	59,324
Benares	Zumaneah	2,861	......	24,867	47,654	10,782	7,822	......	181	38,510	55,657
	Suku'deah	76	122	4,647	16,402	2,600	10,806	104	......	7,427	27,330
	Mogul Serai	......	38	21	38,295	2,954	11,162	......	3	2,975	49,498
	Benares	12	3,211	2,739	58,929	20,672	23,489	......	......	23,423	85,629
	Total	2,949	3,371	32,274	1,61,280	37,008	53,279	104	184	72,335	2,18,114
Mirzapore	Ahrowra Road	146	......	894	6,979	76	1,149	......	503	1,116	8,631
	Chunar	......	......	......	10,256	1,026	7,993	......	......	1,026	18,249
	Puharee	......	......	......	2,053	......	16	......	......	......	2,069
	Mirzapore	1,200	3,564	2,924	23,482	15,773	68,787	891	208	20,788	96,041
	Nuwace	478	......	......	6,024	1,367	2,681	70	......	1,915	8,705
	Total	1,824	3,564	3,818	48,794	18,242	80,626	961	711	24,845	1,33,695
Allahabad	Sirsa Road	1,192	......	849	1,277	3,180	6,683	364	255	5,585	8,215
	Nynee	......	......	......	114	780	253	......	......	780	367
	Allahabad	267	6	31,641	24,703	14,546	13,274	571	519	47,025	38,502
	Allahabad Fort	822	1	32,902	13,786	12,157	808	......	......	45,881	14,595
	Manowree	74	......	2,703	3,167	793	614	......	......	3,570	3,781
	Bharwaree	......	......	1,460	2,660	1,406	246	4	......	2,870	2,906
	Sirathoo	......	......	18,608	2,929	2,119	......	......	......	20,727	2,929
	Jusra	......	......	......	......	......	801	......	......	......	801
	Seorajpore	......	......	......	......	506	511	......	......	506	511
	Total	2,355	7	88,163	48,636	35,487	23,190	939	774	1,26,944	72,607
Cawnpore	Sirsoul	......	......	......	2,345	......	254	......	......	......	2,599
	Cawnpore	370	......	20,54,941	8,30,754	1,33,375	17,418	14,229	2	22,02,915	8,48,174
	Roorah	......	......	......	1,770	......	......	......	......	......	1,770
	Jheenjuck	......	......	750	263	......	......	......	......	750	263
	Total	370	......	20,55,691	8,35,132	1,33,375	17,672	14,229	2	22,03,665	8,52,806
Etawah	Paphoond	......	......	18,323	5,585	......	......	......	......	18,323	5,585
	Utchulda	......	......	19,433	5,530	......	18	......	......	19,433	5,548
	Burtna	......	......	11,807	5,222	40	114	261	......	12,108	5,336
	Etawah	......	......	2,52,246	37,104	2,770	16	256	......	2,55,272	37,120
	Jushwuntnuggur	......	......	2,039	2,168	......	......	......	......	2,039	2,168
	Total	......	......	3,03,848	55,609	2,810	148	517	......	3,07,175	55,757
Manipuri	Badan	......	......	14,366	17,202	......	......	......	......	14,366	17,202
	Shekoabad	......	......	58,694	19,449	......	......	......	......	58,694	19,649
	Total	......	......	73,060	36,651	......	......	......	......	73,060	36,651
Agra	Ferozabad	......	......	35,109	3,969	......	......	......	......	35,109	3,969
	Toondla	......	......	1,836	5,906	......	......	......	......	1,836	5,906
	Agra	......	......	35,860	55,534	13,581	22	271	......	49,712	55,556
	Total	......	......	72,805	65,409	13,581	22	271	......	86,157	65,431
Muttra	Mursan	......	......	2,273	19,462	......	......	......	......	2,273	19,462
	Muttra	......	......	......	4,546	9,785	2,017	......	1,547	9,785	8,110
	Burhan	......	......	523	251	......	......	......	......	523	251
	Jeleysur Road	......	......	931	5,169	......	......	......	......	931	5,169
	Total	......	......	3,727	29,428	9,785	2,017	......	1,547	13,512	32,992

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Food-grains in detail. Rice. 1876-77.	Rice. 1877-78.	Wheat. 1876-77.	Wheat. 1877-78.	Pulses and gram. 1876-77.	Pulses and gram. 1877-78.	Other grains. 1876-77.	Other grains. 1877-78.	Total. 1876-77.	Total. 1877-78.
N.-W. Provinces—*continued.*		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Allyghur	Hattrass City	......	......	61,103	33,033	4,629	......	......	......	65,732	33,033
	Hattrass Road	......	......	60,569	50,346	260	......	......	......	60,829	50,346
	Palee	......	......	1,649	5,517	......	......	......	......	1,649	5,517
	Autrauli Road	......	......	......	16,274	......	......	......	......	......	16,274
	Allyghur	......	......	50,682	91,724	13,252	14,161	......	......	63,934	1,05,885
	Somna	......	......	510	1,256	......	......	......	......	510	1,256
	Hurduagungo	......	......	......	17,273	250	......	......	......	250	17,273
	Total	......	......	1,74,513	2,15,423	18,391	14,161	......	......	1,92,904	2,29,584
Bulundshuhr	Koorjah	......	......	5,616	41,462	7,984	253	......	......	13,600	41,715
	Chola	......	......	134	4,549	120	534	......	......	254	5,083
	Secundrabad	......	......	4,852	9,100	7,664	......	......	......	12,516	9,100
	Dadree	......	......	255	......	......	......	......	......	255	......
	Rajghat	......	......	585	10,018	......	71	......	......	585	10,089
	Dubhai	......	......	14	23,715	879	149	......	3	893	23,867
	Total	......	......	11,456	88,844	16,647	1,007	......	3	28,103	89,854
Meerut	Gazeeabad	......	......	24,939	1,04,622	4,102	1,471	......	......	29,041	1,06,093
	Shadera	......	......	6,097	4,365	4,968	1,033	1,117	1,178	12,182	6,576
	Begumabad	......	......	5,172	1,500	266	......	......	......	5,438	1,500
	Meerut City	......	......	2,30,578	1,52,208	4,439	765	......	1,048	2,35,017	1,54,021
	Totol	......	......	2,66,786	2,62,095	13,775	3,269	1,117	2,226	2,81,678	2,68,190
Banda	Burghur	......	......	......	22	375	478	......	......	375	500
	Markoondeo	......	......	......	......	1,483	......	......	......	1,483	......
	Total	......	......	......	22	1,858	478	......	......	1,858	500
Saharunpore	Sirsawa	......	......	......	......	1,304	......	......	......	1,304	......
	Saharunpore	......	......	504	69,576	......	......	......	1,519	504	71,095
	Deobund	......	......	1,515	26,824	......	......	......	......	1,515	26,824
	Total	......	......	2,019	96,400	1,304	......	......	1,519	3,323	97,919
Mozuffernuggur.	Mozuffernuggur	......	......	1,04,909	1,18,805	......	2,554	......	3,072	1,04,909	1,24,431
	Khuttowlie	......	......	18,006	14,886	1,000	......	......	......	19,006	14,886
	Total	......	......	1,22,915	1,33,691	1,000	2,554	......	3,072	1,23,915	1,39,317
Moradabad	Moradabad	......	......	......	14,670	500	......	......	......	500	14,670
	Chundowsie	96	......	455	1,14,044	6,675	273	......	50	7,226	1,14,367
	Bijhoi	......	......	......	4,667	......	......	......	......	......	4,667
	Total	96	......	455	1,33,381	7,175	273	......	50	7,726	1,33,704
Azimghur	Azimghur	......	666	......	10,400	......	250	......	......	......	11,316
	Shahagungo	......	......	......	753	18	2,837	......	46	18	3,636
	Total	......	666	......	11,153	18	3,087	......	46	18	14,952
Bareilly	Bareilly	6	......	2	24,783	254	21	......	......	262	24,804
	Nawabgunge	......	......	3,469	12,543	250	......	......	......	3,719	12,543
	Aonla	......	......	......	4,344	......	......	......	......	......	4,344
	Sundeela	......	......	16,041	40,202	1,250	36	......	......	17,291	40,238
	Philibit	166	......	......	3,706	......	......	......	......	166	3,706
	Furreedpore	500	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	500	......
	Total	672	......	19,512	85,578	1,754	57	......	......	21,938	85,635
Jaunpore	Morai	......	......	2,052	......	......	......	......	......	2,052	......
	Jaunpore City	64	......	5,531	5,053	118	3,711	......	......	5,713	8,764
	Total	64	......	7,583	5,053	118	3,711	......	......	7,765	8,764
Shahjehanpore	Shahjehanpore	......	......	43,857	1,65,069	3,395	106	......	......	47,252	1,65,175
	Rosa junction	......	......	1,769	1,918	......	......	......	......	1,769	1,918
	Tilhar	......	......	......	5,288	......	......	......	......	......	5,288
	Kahelia	......	......	255	......	......	......	......	......	255	......
	Total	......	......	45,881	1,72,275	3,395	106	......	......	49,276	1,72,381
Budaon	Babrala	......	......	......	2,155	......	......	......	......	......	2,155
	Total of N.-W. Provinces	8,334	7,812	34,40,410	25,31,103	3,22,376	2,20,458	18,299	10,959	37,89,419	27,70,332
Oudh.											
Lucknow	Lucknow	258	3	1,17,407	1,43,018	773	94	510	......	1,18,948	1,43,115
	Maliabad	......	......	37,375	40,718	......	77	......	......	37,375	40,795
	Unao	......	......	......	3,822	......	516	......	......	......	4,338
	Ujgaon	......	......	......	1,557	......	......	......	......	......	1,557
	Allumnaggur	......	......	......	6,712	......	......	......	......	......	6,712
	Total	258	3	1,54,782	2,04,827	773	687	510	......	1,56,323	2,05,517
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	......	8	28,948	1,04,241	2,755	5,973	......	......	31,703	1,10,222
	Shahawal	......	......	7,294	30,300	......	350	1,014	10	8,308	39,669
	Gosaingunge	......	......	......	2,614	......	......	......	......	......	2,614
	Total	......	8	36,242	1,46,164	2,755	6,323	1,014	10	40,011	1,52,505
Seetapore	Aujhie	......	......	9,305	10,415	......	......	......	......	9,305	10,415
	Chandpore	......	......	1,008	1,500	......	......	......	......	1,008	1,500
	Total	......	......	10,313	11,915	......	......	......	......	10,313	11,915
Sultanpore	Akbarpore	......	......	......	2,719	......	......	......	213	......	2,932
	Malipore	......	......	......	77	......	75	......	......	......	152
	Total	......	......	......	2,796	......	75	......	213	......	3,084

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Food-grains in detail.									
		Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.		Total.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
	OUDH—*continued.*	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Bara Banki	Byramghat	......	......	1,727	30,243	......	......	358	......	2,085	30,243
	Sufdargunge	......	......	768	4,488	......	54	......	......	768	4,542
	Mukdumpore	......	......	......	1,170	......	75	......	......	......	1,245
	Total	......	......	2,495	35,901	......	129	358	......	2,853	36,030
Hurdui	Hurdui	......	......	28,168	63,905	518	......	......	......	28,686	63,905
	Rudowlie	......	......	37	1,713	......	65	115	......	152	1,778
	Balamow	......	......	3,467	9,523	......	......	308	......	3,775	9,523
	Baghall	......	......	......	4,856	......	......	......	......	......	4,856
	Total	......	......	31,672	79,997	518	65	423	......	32,613	80,062
	Total of Oudh	258	11	2,35,504	4,81,600	4,046	7,279	2,305	223	2,42,113	4,89,113
	PUNJAB.										
Delhi	Delhi	13	29	1,95,455	2,41,351	50,185	29,386	5,144	276	2,50,797	2,71,042
Mooltan	Mooltan City	......	......	......	509	......	......	......	......	......	509
Montgomery	Altera	......	......	......	1,776	......	511	......	......	......	2,287
	Okara	......	......	......	4,497	......	920	......	......	......	5,417
	Total	......	......	......	6,273	......	1,431	......	......	......	7,704
Lahore	Chungamanga	......	......	500	10,932	......	......	......	......	500	10,932
	Raiwind	......	......	......	3,3[illegible]	......	2,871	......	......	......	6,191
	Khana	......	......	......	1,176	......	......	......	......	......	1,176
	Meean Meer (East)	......	......	......	2,772	......	2,751	......	......	......	5,523
	Lahore	3	6	780	56,742	3,858	4,049	......	......	4,641	61,407
	Total	3	6	1,280	74,942	3,858	10,281	......	......	5,141	85,229
Gurgaon	Rewari	......	......	842	10,995	1,018	267	......	......	1,860	11,262
	Gurgaon	......	......	......	3,060	......	......	......	......	......	3,060
	Total	......	......	842	14,055	1,018	267	......	......	1,860	14,322
Umritsur	Umritsur	5	7	......	73,352	2	414	......	2,370	7	76,143
Jullundur	Jullundur City	......	......	......	17,945	......	1,417	......	......	......	19,362
	Ditto Cantonment	......	......	......	17,821	......	867	......	......	......	18,688
	Kurtarpore	......	......	......	1,525	......	......	......	......	......	1,525
	Total	......	......	......	37,291	......	2,284	......	......	......	39,575
Loodhiana	Phillour	......	......	......	20,900	501	43	......	......	501	20,943
	Loodhiana	4	......	413	72,505	89,300	3,794	......	8,035	89,717	84,334
	Sunnehwal	......	......	......	1,090	......	......	......	......	......	1,090
	Total	4	......	413	94,495	89,801	3,837	......	8,035	90,218	1,06,367
Umballa	Rajpoorah	......	......	......	10,822	......	750	......	......	......	11,572
	Umballa City	......	......	505	22,323	......	......	......	......	505	22,323
	Ditto Cantonment	......	......	1,090	28,513	......	1,026	......	16	1,090	29,555
	Jugadree	......	......	......	14,531	......	......	......	......	......	14,531
	Burrara	......	......	......	1,173	......	......	......	......	......	1,173
	Total	......	......	1,595	77,362	......	1,776	......	16	1,595	79,154
	Total of Punjab	25	42	1,99,585	6,19,630	1,44,864	40,676	5,144	10,697	3,49,618	6,80,045
	CENTRAL PROVINCES.										
Sagore	Deoree	......	80	229	4,325	......	1,522	......	316	229	6,243
Bundelkund	Sutna	......	......	253	2,615	486	583	......	......	739	3,198
Jubbulpore	Kutnee	16	258	769	2,885	2,608	1,101	......	......	3,393	4,244
	Sleemanabad	......	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	254
	Sehora Road	......	......	......	9,601	......	818	......	......	......	10,419
	Manickpore	......	......	......	......	......	1,652	......	......	......	1,652
	Jubbulpore	......	......	1,509	9,068	......	2,888	......	526	1,509	12,482
	Total	16	258	2,278	21,808	2,608	6,459	......	526	4,902	29,051
Hashungabad	Itarse	......	......	......	254	......	......	......	......	......	254
Nursingpore	Gadarwara	......	......	......	524	333	......	......	......	333	524
	Total of Central Provinces	16	338	2,760	29,526	3,427	8,564	......	842	6,208	30,270
	RAJPOOTANA STATES.										
	Mundwara	......	......	......	451	263	78	......	......	263	529
	Barwara	......	......	......	915	......	......	......	......	......	915
	Ajmere	......	......	......	273	......	259	......	......	......	532
	Nasirabad	......	......	......	303	......	254	......	......	......	557
	Total of Rajpootana States	......	......	......	1,942	263	591	......	......	263	2,533
Bombay	Shahpurah	......	......	118	......	......	......	......	......	118	......
	Kerei	......	......	......	80	......	192	......	212	......	484
	Palmer	......	......	......	5,609	......	......	......	......	......	5,609
	Helach	......	......	......	256	......	......	......	......	......	256
	Total	......	......	118	5,945	......	192	......	212	118	6,349
	Total of Bengal	25,18,728	27,50,158	11,287	20,493	5,508	24,615	7,252	1,588	25,42,772	27,96,854
	" Behar	5,48,046	1,56,448	8,64,757	7,16,337	4,39,840	8,97,087	74,315	87,739	19,27,857	18,57,611
	" North-Western Provinces	8,334	7,812	34,40,410	25,31,103	3,22,376	2,20,458	18,299	10,959	37,89,419	27,70,332
	" Oudh	258	11	2,35,504	4,81,600	4,046	7,279	2,305	223	2,42,113	4,89,113
	" Punjab	25	42	1,99,585	6,19,630	1,44,864	49,676	5,144	10,697	3,49,618	6,80,045
	" Central Provinces	16	338	2,760	29,526	3,427	8,564	......	842	6,203	39,270
	" Rajpootana States	......	......	......	1,942	263	591	......	......	263	2,533
	" Bombay	......	......	118	5,945	......	192	......	212	118	6,349
	Grand Total	30,76,303	29,14,809	47,54,421	44,06,576	9,20,324	12,08,468	1,07,815	1,12,260	88,58,363	86,42,107

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Oil-Seeds. Linseed. 1876-77.	Linseed. 1877-78.	Mustard. 1876-77.	Mustard. 1877-78.	Cotton, raw. 1876-77.	Cotton, raw. 1877-78.	Indigo. 1876-77.	Indigo. 1877-78.	Saltpetre. 1876-77.	Saltpetre. 1877-78.	Silk, raw. 1876-77.	Silk, raw. 1877-78.	Tea, Indian. 1877-78.
BENGAL.		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Hooghly	Bhuddressur ...	......	549	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Chandernagore	......	139	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mugrah ...	......	......	103	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Pandooah ...	......	32	837	......	......	......	14	28	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	720	940	......	......	......	14	28	......	......	......	......	......
Burdwan	Mymaree ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	527	......	......	......	......	......
	Burdwan ...	170	163	313	1,138	......	......	......	9	......	......	......	3	......
	Kanoo Junction	......	......	31	......	22	37	4	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Ghooskarah ...	229	502	......	......	......	......	3	16	......	......	32	58	......
	Beddia ...	......	......	......	......	8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mancoor ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	54	91	......	......	58	116	......
	Paneeghur ...	......	1,046	......	......	......	......	67	93	......	......	......	7	......
	Durgapore ...	35	46	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Undal ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Raneegunge ...	4,354	6,579	......	1,262	1	......	209	472	......	......	12	10	809
	Searsole ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	54	......	......	1,205	......	......	......
	Sootarampore...	......	446	......	62	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	4,794	8,842	344	2,462	31	37	392	1,223	......	1,205	102	194	809
Beerbhoom.	Bhulpore ...	705	1,697	440	......	44	......	334	166	......	......	......	......	......
	Ahmoodpore ...	1,207	4,530	28	......	......	......	35	......	......	......	940	963	......
	Cynthea ...	467	1,458	711	174	......	......	20	......	......	......	253	201	......
	Mullarpore ...	......	352	......	4	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	2,379	8,046	1,170	178	44	......	389	166	......	......	1,193	1,254	......
Moorshedabad.	Azimgunge ...	442	885	1,016	......	......	......	346	82	......	......	4,992	2,028	......
	Rampore Haut	362	1,772	......	......	......	......	10	......	......	......	7	70	......
	Nulhattee ...	173	561	......	......	......	......	16	......	......	......	......	468	......
	Tokeepore ...	......	26	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Moorarooe ...	1,267	1,133	274	481	......	......	......	27	......	......	2,258	1,457	......
	Total ...	2,244	4,377	1,290	481	......	......	372	109	......	......	7,257	4,028	......
Manbhoom.	Burrakur ...	6	908	410	50	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	557
Hazareebagh.	Giridi	83	841	4,380	11,887	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	253	337
	Total of Bengal ...	9,506	23,734	8,543	15,058	75	37	1,167	1,526	......	1,265	8,552	5,724	1,703
BEHAR.														
Sonthal Pergunnahs.	Rajgowan ...	708	1,190	1,285	......	......	......	......	1,584	......	......	5	9	......
	Pakour ...	9,563	1,710	2,825	172	......	......	445	......	......	......	16	......	......
	Beejapore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Bahawa ...	236	1,602	28	714	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	41	......
	Teenpahar ...	......	283	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Rajmehal ...	2,151	1,017	20	......	......	......	1,650	1,435	......	......	114	306	......
	Sahebgunge ...	27,741	21,704	26,335	40,351	......	......	4,295	2,701	3,090	702	......	......	......
	Jamtara ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	89	......	......	......	......	606
	Khurmatar ...	......	......	220	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Muddehpore ...	......	......	119	20	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Baidyanath ...	552	13,478	5,403	5,583	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	40,951	41,069	36,235	46,840	......	......	6,390	5,800	3,090	702	135	356	606
Purneah	Caragola or Steamer Ghât.	......	1,329	......	2,355	......	......	1,933	3,629	......	......	......	......	85,209
Bhagulpore.	Peerpointee ...	3,371	2,846	345	623	......	......	......	284	......	......	......	......	......
	Colgong ...	9,849	9,766	2,359	1,270	......	......	367	478	......	......	......	......	......
	Ghogah ...	12,522	13,666	2,013	1,900	28	......	81	176	......	......	......	......	......
	Bhagulpore ...	73,815	49,897	7,328	7,699	......	......	1,145	833	925	......	6	......	......
	Sultangunge ...	5,808	1,855	4,000	2,935	......	......	738	3,890	13,049	1,435	......	......	......
	Total ...	1,05,365	78,030	16,045	14,427	28	......	2,331	5,661	13,974	1,435	6	......	......
Monghyr	Burriarpore ...	1,016	222	61	989	......	......	......	26	......	......	......	......	......
	Jamalpore ...	......	58	......	808	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Monghyr ...	10,991	8,823	4,800	14,303	......	290	925	337	2,915	919	......	......	13
	Durrarah ...	139	196	......	540	......	......	11	31	......	......	......	......	......
	Kujrah ...	2,771	407	859	570	......	......	18	......	1,559	2,532	......	......	......
	Simultala ..	682	4,013	1,505	2,727	......	......	242	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nawadi ...	......	8,584	......	2,030	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Ghidhour ...	......	4,162	......	14	......	......	58	29	......	......	......	......	......
	Jamooee ..	1,331	9,068	250	5,176	......	......	......	......	962	......	......	......	......
	Mananpore ...	......	......	......	784	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Luckeeserai ...	22,632	15,409	1,350	3,035	......	......	15	......	3,065	1,571	......	......	......
	Burhea ...	5,590	6,058	2,631	8,410	......	38	180	......	1,577	3,142	......	......	......
	Total ...	45,152	57,054	10,956	39,386	......	328	1,449	423	10,078	8,164	......	......	13
Patna ...	Mokameh ...	2,661	14,572	2,095	10,515	......	......	1,518	1,165	6,094	11,136	......	......	......
	Ditto Ghât	9,247	34,336	6,843	15,707	......	......	7,607	9,198	65,327	74,059	......	......	......
	Barrh ...	31,547	41,397	11,420	34,837	......	......	1,050	77	3,695	10,575	......	......	......
	Bucktearpore...	3,350	4,428	138	872	......	......	10	13	5,019	5,790	......	......	......
	Futwa ...	......	999	......	498	......	......	6	305	2,152	2,629	......	......	......
	Patna city ...	1,32,971	2,20,493	11,255	1,02,146	......	......	30	1	5,714	7,122	......	......	......
	Ditto Ghât ...	7,80,176	9,11,043	1,99,660	3,81,360	52	......	38,650	52,929	2,54,613	2,36,308	......	......	1
	Bankipore ...	4,450	5,377	......	1,300	......	......	42	167	......	5,419	......	......	......
	Dinapore ...	3,522	19,060	1,500	8,653	......	......	1,609	2,873	......	11,992	......	......	......
	Bihta ...	352	1,278	342	680	......	......	50	318	......	230	......	......	......
	Total ...	9,68,276	12,52,983	2,33,253	5,74,568	52	......	50,572	67,341	3,42,614	3,65,255	......	......	1

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Oil-seeds. Linseed.		Oil-seeds. Mustard.		Cotton, raw.		Indigo.		Saltpetre.		Silk, raw.		Tea, Indian.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
BEHAR—*continued.*		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Shahabad.	Arrah ...	12,854	28,856	68	919	......	......	468	361	131	......	......	......	......
	Beehea ...	9,551	6,269	......	254	......	......	1,054	1,505	1,281	......	......	......	......
	Rogonathpore.	12,833	12,450	......	3,592	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Doomraon ...	11,847	11,151	......	639	......	......	189	312	......	......	......	......	......
	Buxar ...	7,217	11,746	......	10,571	......	......	406	580	2,700	1,188	......	......	......
	Chowsa ...	12,044	6,898	28	393	......	......	......	......	260	130	......	......	......
	Total ...	65,346	77,370	96	15,368	......	......	2,117	2,758	4,372	1,324	......	......	......
Mozufferpore.	Mozufferpore ...	......	3,353	......	678	......	......	......	13,608	......	9,811	......	......	......
Durbhunga.	Kishenpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,003	......	......	......
	Durbhunga ...	......	24,135	......	28,865	......	......	......	4,972	......	26,369	......	......	......
	Bazitpore ...	......	2,294	......	241	......	......	......	2,005	......	1,800	......	......	......
	Do. Ghât	......	32	......	14	......	......	......	......	......	4,418	......	......	......
	Bilashpore ...	......	782	......	250	......	......	......	1,149	......	......	......	......	......
	Dulsingserai ...	......	2,296	......	687	......	......	......	1,696	......	......	......	......	......
	Moniareo ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,657	......	724	......	......	......
	Somastipore ...	......	......	......	514	......	......	......	1,521	......	260	......	......	......
	Sakrah ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,147	......	3,469	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	29,539	......	30,571	......	......	......	14,147	......	40,103	......	......	......
	Total of Behar ...	12,25,090	15,40,727	2,96,585	7,24,193	80	328	64,790	1,13,376	3,74,128	4,26,794	141	356	85,829
N.-W. PROVINCES.														
Ghazipore.	Ghazipore ...	......	8,220	......	2,107	......	......	402	1,175	......	530	......	......	......
	Guhmer ...	510	34	......	228	......	......	72	......	262	......	......	......	......
	Dildernuggur...	1,910	1,185	951	104	......	......	30	3	2,073	2,729	......	......	......
	Khaga	2,776	1,170	2,086	3,279	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Berhampore ...	475	2,338	550	2,849	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Futtehpore ...	6	5,561	917	2,268	......	......	......	......	2,302	1,911	......	......	......
	Mulwah ...	750	2,656	271	4,207	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mohar	23,056	12,868	17,216	18,233	......	......	......	......	1,520	490	......	......	......
	Total ...	30,383	34,641	21,991	33,275	......	......	513	1,178	6,157	5,660	......	......	......
Benares ...	Zumaneah ...	21,385	11,709	......	15,000	......	......	954	610	3,974	825	......	......	......
	Sukuldeah ...	3,059	2,386	......	1,334	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mogul Serai ...	1,911	1,520	......	960	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Benares ...	1,404	32,899	6,675	22,426	......	......	1,505	2,570	2,012	509	19	......	......
	Phulpore ...	274	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	28,123	48,514	6,675	39,720	......	......	2,459	3,180	5,986	1,334	19	......	......
Mirzapore.	Ahrowra Road	6,032	2,688	......	2,453	......	......	......	579	......	......	......	......	......
	Chunar ...	3,112	2,757	560	1,705	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mirzapore ...	96,501	1,11,410	2,495	21,607	......	......	4	253	259	506	33	......	1
	Nuwaee ...	......	4,900	......	4,750	......	......	......	......	1,265	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	1,05,645	1,21,755	3,055	30,515	......	......	4	832	1,524	506	33	......	1
Allahabad.	Sirsa Road ...	61,378	46,628	1,055	20,719	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Kurchuna ...	521	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nynee	......	......	......	216	......	......	......	......	......	257	......	......	......
	Allahabad ...	22,265	17,641	2,574	27,210	......	......	873	221	......	259	......	......	......
	Allahabad Fort	22,083	9,227	1,326	10,491	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Manowree ...	1,103	440	1,617	2,090	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Bharwaree ...	2,029	2,72[illegible]	2,116	4,882	......	......	......	2,264	961	......	......	......	......
	Sirathoo ...	8,090	7,536	2,947	7,643	......	......	......	......	6,394	6,610	......	......	......
	Juara	836	482	......	180	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Seorajpore ...	6,389	6,184	[illegible]46	87	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	1,24,694	89,868	11,881	73,518	......	......	873	2,485	9,399	7,126	......	......	......
Cawnpore	Sirsoul	......	269	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Cawnpore ...	4,87,274	6,57,530	2,87,427	4,31,925	98,016	6,050	6,494	4,064	92,518	80,427	......	54	......
	Bhowpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	53	215	......	......	......	......	......
	Roorah ...	......	989	......	536	......	......	151	251	......	......	......	......	......
	Jheenjuck ...	......	316	......	86	......	......	472	483	......	......	......	......	......
	otal ...	4,87,274	6,59,104	2,87,427	4,32,547	98,016	6,050	7,170	5,013	92,518	80,427	......	54	......
Etawah ...	Paphoond ...	2,177	3,787	3,466	2,298	......	......	1,692	3,011	1,583	1,120	......	......	......
	Utchulda ...	20	913	1,007	1,930	......	......	657	1,093	......	......	......	......	......
	Burtna	628	421	680	608	......	......	986	636	......	......	......	......	......
	Etawah ...	5,861	13,068	6,855	7,308	1,525	242	1,730	2,193	43	259	......	......	......
	Jushwuntnuggur.	285	560	77	529	......	......	552	183	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	8,971	18,749	12,085	12,673	1,525	242	5,617	7,116	1,626	1,379	......	......	......
Manipuri.	Badan	......	7	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Shekoabad ...	......	......	970	......	4,764	......	1,346	965	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	7	970	......	4,764	......	1,346	965	......	......	......	......	......
Agra ...	Ferozabad ...	......	63	776	1,002	11,017	532	568	151	......	......	......	......	......
	Toondla ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	360	181	......	......	......	......	......
	Agra	343	5,096	10,808	4,950	1,42,206	89,619	21	122	......	......	......	......	2
	Total ...	343	5,159	11,584	5,952	1,53,223	90,151	949	454	......	......	......	......	2
Muttra ...	Mursan... ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	402	......	......	......	......	......
	Muttra	......	......	......	......	......	......	868	10	......	......	......	......	......
	Burhan... ...	151	......	646	......	......	......	......	778	......	......	......	......	......
	Jeleysur Road	......	......	102	......	1,195	......	473	281	472	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	151	......	748	......	1,195	......	1,341	1,471	472	......	......	......	......

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.		Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1876-77.	Oil-seeds. Linseed. 1877-78.	Oil-seeds. Mustard. 1876-77.	Oil-seeds. Mustard. 1877-78.	Cotton, raw. 1876-77.	Cotton, raw. 1877-78.	Indigo. 1876-77.	Indigo. 1877-78.	Saltpetre. 1876-77.	Saltpetre. 1877-78.	Silk, raw. 1876-77.	Silk, raw. 1877-78.	Tea, Indian. 1877-78.
NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES—*continued.*		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Allyghur	Hattrass City...	620	......	5,792	281	12,134	1,806	2,329	269	......	......	......	......	......
	Hattrass Road	......	......	10,002	906	1,143	1,140	3,330	7,589	757	501	......	......	......
	Palee	......	......	5,430	......	......	......	107	285	......	......	......	......	......
	Autrauli Road	......	......	......	......	......	......	813	941	......	......	......	......	......
	Allyghur ...	......	......	12,285	343	13,140	4,626	3,275	4,847	......	......	......	......	2
	Somna	......	......	......	......	......	......	545	585	......	......	......	......	......
	Hurduagunge...	......	......	......	250	......	......	......	366	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	620	......	33,509	1,780	20,417	7,571	10,759	14,882	757	501	......	......	2
Bulundshuhr.	Koorjah ...	......	754	10,054	656	27,917	8,555	1,574	2,293	......	......	......	......	......
	Chola	......	......	......	......	......	......	566	309	......	......	......	......	......
	Secundrabad ...	......	......	3,141	......	......	......	565	1,563	......	......	......	......	......
	Dadree	......	......	......	......	......	......	14	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Rajghat ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	25	82	......	......	......	......	......
	Dubhai ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	208	51	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	754	13,.95	656	27,917	8,555	2,952	4,298	......	......	......	......	......
Meerut ...	Gazeeabad ...	......	......	......	......	591	......	455	1,137	......	......	......	......	......
	Meerut City ...	......	......	995	......	5,050	885	104	73	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	......	995	......	5,641	885	559	1,210	......	......	......	......	......
Banda ..	Burghur ...	1,159	1,833	......	55	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Saharunpore.	Saharunpore ...	......	250	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,975
Mozuffernuggur.	Mozuffernuggur	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	......	......	......	......	......
Moradabad.	Moradabad ...	2,682	4,935	......	......	......	......	36	24	......	......	......	......	2,709
	Chundowsie ...	......	11,722	......	3,856	9,243	3,605	907	40	......	......	......	......	......
	Bijhoi	......	......	......	......	......	......	44	32	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	2,682	16,657	......	3,856	9,243	3,605	987	96	......	......	......	......	2,709
Azimghur	Azimghur ...	......	4,178	......	434	......	......	864	3,042	......	......	4	535	......
	Shahagunge ...	1,539	4,339	......	10,166	......	......	484	509	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	1,539	8,517	......	10,600	......	......	1,348	3,551	......	......	4	535	......
Bareilly	Bareilly ...	247	16,057	500	9,275	......	......	164	144	......	......	......	......	151
	Nawabgunge ...	......	2,521	250	956	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Aonla	......	......	......	1,291	......	......	......	265	......	......	......	......	......
	Sundeela ...	......	7,616	395	4,755	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Philibit	409	3,597	412	228	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Bushratgunge .	......	......	......	......	......	......	45	60	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	737	20,791	1,557	16,505	......	......	209	469	......	......	......	......	151
Jaunpore	Morai	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	36	......	......	......	......	......
	Jaunpore ...	2,214	5,393	23	14,785	......	......	30	71	......	172	......	......	......
	Khetaserai ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	46	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	2,214	5,393	23	14,785	......	......	54	153	......	172	......	......	......
Shahjehanpore.	Shahjehanpore	6,723	74,164	1,965	20,179	......	......	19	14	......	......	......	......	......
	Rosa junction...	......	547	513	1,476	......	......	337	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Tilhar	......	1,027	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	6,723	75,738	2,478	21,655	......	......	356	14	......	......	......	......	......
Total of N.-W. Provinces ...		8,01,258	11,14,903	4,08,423	6,98,092	3,28,541	1,17,059	37,496	47,372	1,18,439	97,105	56	589	9,840
OUDH.														
Lucknow	Lucknow ...	......	9,064	1,010	7,471	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Malihabad ...	1,407	11,944	816	8,139	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Unao ...	......	8,495	......	......	......	......	360	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Kakuri ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	6	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	1,407	20,503	1,835	15,610	......	......	366	......	......	......	......	......	......
Fyzabad ...	Fyzabad ...	3,630	34,955	3,958	17,567	......	......	......	......	432	251	......	......	......
	Shahawal ...	42	18,390	198	11,085	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Gosaiugunge ...	......	457	......	222	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	3,672	53,802	4,156	28,874	......	......	......	......	432	251	......	......	......
Seetapore	Aujhie ...	16	1,471	53	275	......	......	64	92	......	83	......	......	......
	Chandpore ...	......	......	......	512	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	16	1,471	53	787	......	......	64	92	......	83	......	......	......
Sultanpore.	Akbarpore ...	......	401	......	6,104	......	......	141	249	......	......	......	......	......
	Malipore ...	......	690	......	407	......	......	213	545	......	......	......	......	......
	Ozeerpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	153	......	257	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	1,091	......	6,511	......	......	354	947	......	257	......	......	......
Bara Banki	Barabanki ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6	......	......
	Byramghat ...	......	4,417	8,748	4,008	......	......	......	......	628	721	......	......	......
	Sufdargunge ...	......	652	......	8	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Mukdumpore...	......	80	......	22	......	......	......	......	......	31	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	5,158	8,748	4,938	......	......	......	......	628	752	6	......	......

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Place of Export.	Oil-seeds. Linseed.		Oil-seeds. Mustard.		Cotton, raw.		Indigo.		Saltpetre.		Silk, raw.		Tea, Indian.
	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
OUDH—*continued.*	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Hurdui ... Hurdui ...	1,193	12,067	95	1,218	4	......	566	......	......	......	......	......	......
Hurdui ... Rudowlie ...	......	3	... ..	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Hurdui ... Balamow ...	44	519	904	699	......	......	......	......	......	......	.. ...	......	......
Total ...	1,237	12,589	999	3,290	4	......	566	......	......	......	......	......	......
Grand Total ...	6,332	1,03,714	15,791	60,010	4	......	1,350	1,039	1,060	1,343	6	......	......
PUNJAB.													
Delhi ... Delhi	......	20	1,76,977	1,408	70,191	18,201	......	75	20,553	27,260	......	......	......
Lahore ... Lahore ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	10	......	......	......	......	......	2
Gurgaon... Rewari ...	......	......	......	......	3,1 28	781	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Umritsur Umritsur ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	17	......	......	328	169	453
Jullundur Phugwarah ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	155	......	......	......	......	......	8,098
Loodhiana Loodhiana ...	......	......	4,093	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Umballa... Rajpoorah ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,025	2,140	......	......	......
Umballa... Umballa City...	......	......	......	.. ...	303	345	......	... ..	......	500	......	......	4
Umballa... Jugadree ...	......	40	502	... ..	......	......	......	.. ...	1,818	2,768	......	......	......
Total ...	......	40	502	......	303	345	......	......	3,843	5,408	......	......	4
Total of Punjab ...	......	60	1,81,572	1,408	73,622	19,327	165	92	24,394	32,668	328	169	8,557
CENTRAL PROVINCES.													
Bundelkund. Jetwar	......	750	......	.. ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bundelkund. Sutna	11,268	1,36,859	......	......	......	24,024	......	......	....	......	......	......	......
Bundelkund. Myhere... ...	1,342	2,600	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	... ..
Total ...	12,610	1,40,209	......	......	......	20,024	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Jubbulpore. Kutnee... ...	257	17,513	4,399	645	12,618	......	11	......	350	......	......	......	......
Jubbulpore. Sleemanabad ...	......	1,286	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Jubbulpore. Sehora Road ...	2,502	1,047	......	128	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Jubbulpore. Jubbulpore ...	168	107	......	734	... ..	3,363	......	50	......	......	......	......	......
Total ...	2,927	19,953	4,399	1,507	12,618	3,363	11	50	350	......	......	......	......
Nagpore... Nagpore ...	......	......	......	......	......	303	......	......	. ....	......	26	......	......
Nursingpore. Gadarwara ...	......	......	......	......	1,030	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Total of Central Provinces ...	15,537	1,60,162	4,399	1,507	13,648	27,690	11	50	350	... ..	26	......	......
RAJPOOTANA STATES.													
Rajpootana. Joypore ...	......	......	......	......	1,286	724	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana. Mundwara ...	......	42	......	64	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana. Hosseinabad ...	......	......	......	......	246	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana. Alwar	......	......	......	......	1	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Rajpootana. Ajmere ...	......	......	......	......	19,084	5,598	......	......	......	.. ...	.. ...	......	. ....
Rajpootana. Nasirabad ...	......	166	......	40	24,169	13,355	......	......	......	... ..	... ..	... ..	......
Total of Rajpootana States ...	......	208	......	104	44,786	19,677	......	......	......	......	... ..	......	......
Bombay ... Sanguneer ...	......	......	......	......	......	246	......	......	......	.. ...	... ..	......	......
Bombay ... Checrulchowkee	......	......	......	......	......	453	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Bombay ...	......	......	......	......	......	796	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Khedgaon ...	......	......	......	......	500	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Bombay ... Sholapore ...	......	......	......	......	......	643	......	......	......	... ..	3	......	......
Bombay ... Boribunder ...	......	......	......	......	43	......	......	......	......	......	.....	......	9
Total ...	......	......	. ....	......	543	2,138	......	......	......	......	3	......	9
NIZAM'S TERRITORY.													
Umraoli	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......
Total of Bengal	9,506	23,734	8,543	15,058	75	37	1,167	1,526	......	1,265	8,552	5,724	1,703
" Behar	12,25,090	15,40,727	2,96,585	7,24,193	80	328	64,790	1,13,376	3,74,128	4,26,704	141	356	85,820
" N.-W. Provinces	8,01,258	11,14,993	4,08,423	6,98,092	328,541	1,17,059	37,496	47,372	118,439	97,105	56	589	9,840
" Oudh	6,332	1,03,714	15,791	60,010	4	......	1,350	1,039	1,060	1,343	6	......	......
" Punjab	......	60	1,81,572	1,408	73,622	19,327	165	92	24,394	32,668	328	169	8,557
" Central Provinces	15,537	1,60,162	4,399	1,507	13,648	27,690	11	50	350	......	26	... ..	......
" Rajpootana States	......	208	......	104	44,786	19,677	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
" Bombay	......	......	......	......	543	2,138	......	......	......	......	3	......	9
" Nizam's Territory	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	......	......
" Unspecified places... ...	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	870	......	952	......	......	......
Grand Total ...	20,57,723	29,43,598	9,15,813	15,00,377	4,61,299	1,86,256	1,04,979	1,64,325	5,18,371	5,60,127	9,114	6,838	1,05,938

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year.

EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.

Place of Destination.		Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
BENGAL.		Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
HOOGHLY ...	Boidyabatty	......	......	......	......	......	254	......
	Bhuddressur	......	......	......	......	......	......	245
	Chandernagore	800	......	......	......	......	......	2,940
	Mugrah	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,575
	Pandoosh	21,200	......	763	39	......	......	2,346
	Boichee	31,760	......	210	391	......	......	3,010
	Total ...	53,760	......	973	430	......	254	10,116
BURDWAN ...	Mymaree	74,920	97,403	746	932	3,207	5,507	76,442
	Burdwan	8,07,600	12,39,086	3,037	3,534	53,544	66,908	323,962
	Kanoo Junction	2,640	9,836	......	......	......	508	142,836
	Ghooskarrah	35,120	1,15,963	50	246	15,718	17,786	124,916
	Beddia	960	11,018	52	280	254	......	70
	Mancoor	75,040	97,972	208	127	12,832	11,701	48,826
	Paneeghur	86,880	2,24,284	541	1,080	12,353	18,162	19,635
	Rajbund	......	1,600	......	3	......	254	735
	Durgapore	720	7,768	18	89	660	456	5,775
	Undal	......	......	......	......	......	......	210
	Raneegunge	11,34,800	14,51,050	3,832	5,387	2,70,730	2,84,593	641,166
	Assensole	1,360	9,519	5	11	......	......	1,610
	Toposi	......	......	......	......	......	......	840
	Seetarampore	88[illegible]	460	......	28	254	......	7,210
	Total ...	22,20,920	32,65,959	8,489	11,677	3,69,561	3,95,875	1,394,233
BEERBHOOM ...	Bhulpore	1,07,040	2,21,250	750	1,405	29,183	32,986	215,321
	Ahmoodpore	1,30,420	1,77,960	857	3,874	35,200	31,283	41,966
	Cyntheea	2,12,880	3,80,648	425	1,639	56,575	52,870	154,456
	Mullarpore...	640	......	......	......	1,239	1,765	51,171
	Total ...	4,50,980	7,79,858	2,032	6,918	1,22,197	1,18,904	462,914
MOORSHEDABAD ...	Azimgunge...	14,92,560	19,91,530	454	751	5,953	5,294	232,820
	Rampore Haut	1,28,040	1,84,654	29	202	19,192	19,336	152,075
	Nowada	......	......	......	......	......	1,016	......
	Nulhattee	1,04,240	1,35,092	56	409	12,133	13,955	146,301
	Moorarooe	1,36,400	4,15,162	159	704	14,410	14,633	202,097
	Total ...	18,61,240	27,26,438	698	2,066	51,658	54,234	733,293
MANBHOOM ...	Burrakur	4,63,400	5,47,724	416	1,862	23,732	24,083	43,505
HAZAREEBAGH ...	Moheshmunda	6,520	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Giridi	2,43,120	3,17,692	109	173	37,375	45,525	27,376
	Total ...	2,49,640	3,17,692	109	173	37,375	45,525	27,376
	TOTAL OF BENGAL ...	52,99,940	76,37,671	12,717	23,126	6,04,553	6,38,875	2,671,437
BEHAR.								
SONTHAL PERGUNNAHS	Rajgowan	640	3,380	......	13	2,224	1,777	8,295
	Pakour	2,90,320	4,73,310	982	1,854	8,374	7,108	146,861
	Bahawa	31,960	1,23,262	......	1	6,248	8,884	34,510
	Teenpahar	......	94	......	......	......	......	35
	Rajmehal	18,45,800	27,38,226	1,858	3,691	8,022	4,976	52,816
	Moharajpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	456
	Sahebgunge	3,81,520	6,40,394	138	487	24,702	22,838	387,525
	Maijam	......	......	......	......	......	......	36
	Khurmatar	......	680	......	8	4,212	2,285	245
	Muddapore	95,520	95,450	......	54	12,144	11,625	2,101
	Jagadispore	......	......	......	......	......	1,777	......
	Baidyanath	95,840	1,71,804	9	39	11,523	17,249	36,051
	Total ...	27,41,600	42,46,800	2,987	6,147	80,449	78,519	668,931
PURNEAH	Carragola or steamer ghât	26,74,960	35,80,343	1,524	2,197	2,920	2,781	22,750
BHAGULPORE ...	Peerpointee	400	6,170	......	......	6,675	6,602	28,875
	Colgong	6,93,680	10,88,132	15	12	16,510	12,933	143,555
	Ghogah	1,120	12,204	......	......	7,558	5,839	56,315
	Bhagulpore	11,87,040	19,56,171	585	3,016	77,280	69,573	546,841
	Sultangunge	36,560	41,828	......	34	5,726	9,156	54,741
	Total ...	19,18,800	31,04,505	600	3,062	1,13,749	1,04,103	830,307
MONGHYR	Burriarpore	......	1,860	......	......	......	......	4,340
	Jumalpore	72,640	24,615	25	1	......	1,016	3,430
	Monghyr	9,06,800	13,39,970	77	52	8,840	9,577	237,790
	Durrarah	4,800	......	......	......	......	......	10,920
	Kujrah	51,280	47,316	53	14	4,063	1,269	82,180
	Simultala	1,600	3,172	......	......	1,778	4,671	9,905
	Nawadi	10,960	19,633	......	......	762	1,524	8,715
	Ghidhaur	800	1,900	......	6	......	......	71
	Jamui	1,54,960	2,29,238	34	223	28,103	26,354	50,786
	Mananpur	......	......	......	......	508	......	......
	Luckeeserai	1,97,280	2,31,673	52	555	13,703	10,909	56,455
	Burhea	36,960	99,242	7	......	5,442	7,859	223,090
	Total ...	14,88,080	19,98,619	248	851	63,239	63,180	687,682

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year—contd.

EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—*continued.*

PLACE OF DESTINATION.		Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
BEHAR—*concluded.*		Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
PATNA	Mokameh	2,83,280	4,46,916	39	30	20.346	18,019	120,015
	Mokameh Ghât	4,640	1,840	......	......	2,789	4,817	4,585
	Barrh	9,12,720	14,35,272	317	625	48,395	58,300	426,300
	Bucktearpore	1,93,200	2,78,158	541	971	254	507	8,120
	Futwa	9,360	22,695	......	153	3,094	5,581	17,150
	Patna city	51,27,440	51,67,162	1,459	3,069	5,120	25,398	699,825
	Patna Ghât	2,16,480	1,07,333	14	75	7,06,665	7,28,371	2,165,240
	Bankipore	4,69,360	4,02,890	78	139	20,873	16,993	14,875
	Dinapore	63,14,560	68,03,462	203	513	8,799	5,836	1,87,285
	Bihta	24,080	29,508	......	112	45,257	39,079	12,740
	Total	1,35,55,120	1,47,85,236	2,741	5,687	8,61,592	9,02,901	3,656,135
SHAHABAD	Arrah	6,62,020	9,35,620	10	26	92,571	1,13,218	1,71,990
	Beehea	2,02,960	3,24,572	356	......	37,435	28,666	25,480
	Rogonathpore	3,21,440	3,47,354	66	19	6,988	8,788	21,840
	Doomraon	5,01,120	5,88,766	25	2	17,963	17,062	43,295
	Buxar	3,75,680	2,94,156	32	12	28,112	52,158	96,740
	Chowsa	9,120	5,370	......	......	8,825	8,376	11,935
	Total	20,72,340	24,95,838	489	59	1,91,894	2,28,268	3,71,280
MOZUFFERPORE	Mozufferpore	......	4,44,306	......	......	....	508	8,855
DURBHUNGA	Durbhunga	......	7,22,650	......	959	......	12,322	86,485
	Bazitpore	......	......	......	......	......	507	3,255
	Dulsingserai	......	2,09,198	......	13	......	......	8,855
	Somastipore	......	1,356	......	......	......	......	525
	Total	......	9,33,204	......	972	......	12,829	99,120
	TOTAL OF BEHAR	2,14,00,900	3,15,88,941	8,589	18,975	13,13,893	13,93,098	6,345,060
NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES.								
GHAZIPORE	Ghazipore	11,91,760	13,78,154	184	147	......	761	53,200
	Guhmer	2,320	1,720	......	......	......	203	5,390
	Dildarnuggur	2,800	240	......	......	508	2,031	3,920
	Khaga	6,800	1,876	......	......	......	......	5,880
	Berhampore	......	2,080	4	6	......	......	5,740
	Futtehpore	4,400	2,360	14	......	......	......	2,730
	Mulwah	160	6,160	......	......	......	......	1,365
	Mohar	1,840	14,072	......	......	......	......	45,920
	Total	12,10,080	14,06,662	202	153	508	2,995	124,145
BENARES	Zumaneah	33,08,240	38,03,760	4,028	5,724	13,636	30,130	114,625
	Sukuldeah	6,320	6,540	......	......	......	3,509	9,275
	Mogul Serai	66,400	52,752	20	320	254	762	23,905
	Benares	31,01,600	30,80,608	2,435	3,065	8,732	24,493	218,960
	Phulpore	880	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	64,83,440	69,43,660	6,483	9,109	22,622	67,894	366,765
MIRZAPORE	Ahrowra Road	46,830	66,390	......	......	......	......	26,285
	Chunar	1,920	11,264	......	......	......	......	4,970
	Puharee	......	......	......	......	......	......	35
	Mirzapore	14,05,280	17,73,844	105	170	508	27,274	521,955
	Gaepoora	17,840	5,362	......	......	......	......	......
	Nuwaoo	16,320	80,310	......	......	......	508	......
	Total	14,88,240	18,87,170	195	170	508	27,782	553,245
ALLAHABAD	Sirsa Road	57,200	48,804	......	6	......	2,539	115,535
	Kurchuna	1,280	440	......	......	......	......	......
	Nynee	......	400	10	......	......	508	......
	Allahabad	7,77,600	6,99,924	535	930	......	785	325,675
	Allahabad Fort	1,520	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Manowree	400	4,488	......	......	......	......	17,675
	Bharwaree	3,360	10,680	......	......	......	......	22,855
	Sirathoo	34,000	58,812	......	......	......	......	50,750
	Seorajpore	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,340
	Total	8,75,280	8,23,548	545	936	......	3,832	536,830
CAWNPORE	Cawnpore	1,22,86,320	95,67,116	6,742	7,196	......	......	2,711,975
ETAWAH	Paphoond	1,920	8,844	......	......	......	......	21,035
	Utchulda	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,810
	Burtna	29,760	16,346	......	......	......	......	7,420
	Etawah	6,160	6,355	24	27	......	......	31,885
	Jushwuntnuggur	20,560	7,608	55	75	......	......	2,625
	Total	58,400	39,153	79	102	......	......	68,775
MANIPURI	Badan	880	1,720	......	55	......	......	4,060
	Shekoabad	4,400	7,304	2	......	......	......	10,990
	Total	5,280	9,024	2	55	......	......	15,050

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, *as compared with the figures of the previous year*—contd.

EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—*continued.*

Place of Destination.		Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
N. W. PROVINCES—*concluded.*		Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
AGRA ...	Ferozabad	2,560	1,024	2	6	......	......	6,650
	Toondla	2,560	520	45	......	......	......	1,120
	Agra	10,54,160	6,58,186	815	1,195	......	......	123,795
	Total ...	10,59,280	6,59,730	862	1,201	......	......	131,565
MUTTRA ...	Muttra	1,34,640	1,10,234	61	4	......	......	4,935
	Burhan	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,855
	Jeleysur road	4,160	3,646	22	26	......	......	......
	Total ...	1,38,800	1,13,880	83	30	......	......	6,790
ALLYGHUR ...	Hattrass City	1,78,160	15,520	159	......	......	......	31,815
	Hattrass Road	8,13,920	10,51,834	239	452	......	......	221,690
	Paleo	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,610
	Autrauli Road	1,040	......	......	......	......	......	2,275
	Allygurh	17,550	5,108	124	44	......	......	103,110
	Hurduagunge	400	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	10,11,070	10,72,462	522	496	......	......	360,500
BULANDSHAHAR ...	Koorjah	37,360	14,032	44	10	......	......	75,950
	Chola	160	......	......	......	......	......	1,540
	Secundrabad	640	......	......	......	......	......	1,890
	Dadree	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,060
	Rajghat	880	376	......	......	......	......	2,135
	Dhubai	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,180
	Total ...	39,040	14,408	44	10	......	......	90,755
MEERUT ...	Ghazeabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	43,155
	Shadera	......	260	......	5	......	......	735
	Begumabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	245
	Meerut City	3,760	20,452	14	114	......	......	97,545
	Total ...	3,760	20,712	14	119	......	......	141,680
BANDA ...	Burghur	11,200	6,602	......	......	......	......	6,335
	Manickpore	12,400	21,064	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	23,600	27,666	......	......	......	......	6,335
SAHARUNPORE ...	Saharunpore	5,120	2,770	5	99	......	......	45,500
	Deobund	......	......	......	......	......	......	420
	Total ...	5,120	2,770	5	99	......	......	45,920
MOZUFFERNUGGUR	Mozuffernuggur	800	......	......	......	......	......	89,285
	Khuttowli	......	360	......	......	......	......	8,085
	Total ...	800	360	......	......	......	......	97,370
MORADABAD ..	Moradabad	45,760	63,191	534	888	......	......	4,410
	Chundowsie	34,480	32,796	......	11	......	......	116,264
	Bijhoi	800	......	......	......	......	......	560
	Total ...	81,040	95,987	534	899	......	......	121,234
AZIMGURH ...	Azimgurh	65,680	71,316	97	108	......	1,014	31,990
	Shahagunge	25,680	32,816	5	......	......	761	37,170
	Total ...	91,360	1,04,132	102	108	......	1,775	69,160
BAREILLY ...	Bareilly	10,560	10,646	85	84	......	......	42,700
	Nawabgunge	1,760	1,980	133	459	......	......	5,565
	Aonla	......	1,192	......	......	......	......	......
	Sundeela	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,730
	Philibit	1,760	880	......	......	......	......	9,835
	Total ...	14,080	14,698	218	543	......	......	60,830
JAUNPORE ...	Jaunpore city	70,160	35,486	......	10	......	254	45,185
SHAHJEHANPORE	Shahjehanpore	5,120	5,272	258	179	......	......	235,935
	Rosa junction	......	2,756	......	......	......	......	3,045
	Total ...	5,120	8,028	258	179	......	......	238,980
BUDAON ...	Babrala	......	......	......	......	......	......	140
	GRAND TOTAL ...	2,49,50,270	2,28,46,652	16,890	21,415	23,638	1,04,532	5,793,229

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year 1877-78, as compared with the figures of the previous year—contd.

EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—*continued.*

PLACE OF DESTINATION.		Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
OUDH.		Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
Lucknow ...	Lucknow	35,360	24,166	169	245	......	......	60,865
	Maliabad	160	......	......	......	......	......	3,080
	Unao	......	3,260	......	......	......	......	......
	Ujgaon	. ....	1,614	......	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	35,520	29,040	169	245	......	.. ...	63,945
FYZABAD ...	... Fyzabad	20,960	15,841	8	3	......	254	159,915
	Shahawal	......	6,008	......	......	......	......	89,740
	Total ...	20,960	21,849	8	3	......	254	249,655
SULTANPORE	... Akberpore	1,29,520	1,96,394	3,154	2,880	......	254	8,190
	Malipore	880	10,840	606	929	.. ...	760	1,295
	Total ...	1,30,400	2,07,234	3,760	3,809	......	1,014	9,485
BAR BANKI	... Mooradhai	2,160	......	32	......	......	......	.. ...
	Byramghat	......	......	... .	......	......	......	4,935
	Sufdargunge	1,200	... ..	52	31	......	......	1,855
	Mukdumpore	......	.... .	......	......	......	......	280
	Total ...	3,360	... .	84	31	......	......	7,070
HURDAI ...	... Hurdai	4,320	4,180	2	1,386	......	......	34,230
	Rudowlie	......	680	......	......	......	......	... .
	Balamow	......	......	......	. ....	......	......	7,700
	Baughali	... ..	......	......	......	......	......	1,680
	Total ...	4,320	4,860	2	1,386	.....	......	43,610
	TOTAL OF OUDH ...	1,94,560	2,62,983	4,023	5,474	......	1,268	373,765
PUNJAB.								
DELHI ...	... Delhi	1,10,36,480	84,14,112	5,023	4,303	......	......	956,935
MOOLTAN ...	... Shershah	......	28,568	......	.. ...	......	......	......
	Mooltan Cantonment ...	. ....	1,59,017	......	662	......	......	......
	Ditto City	4,57,200	1,69,302	550	670	......	......	153,300
	Total ...	4,57,200	3,56,887	556	1,332	......	......	153,300
MONTGOMERY	... Chicha Watni	480	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Altera	160	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Montgomery	800	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Okara	640	4,308	......	......	......	......	39,375
	Total ...	2,080	4,308	.. ..	. ....	......	......	39,375
LAHORE ...	... Meean Meer (East) ...	960	1,040	7	......	......	......	3,500
	Lahore	42,240	20,357	45	46	...	......	115,850
	Total .	43,200	21,397	52	46	......	......	119,350
GURGAON ...	... Rewari	7,920	18,488	57	220	......	......	12,495
UMRITSUR ...	... Umritsur	38,19,200	27,91,020	5,754	7,847	......	......	366,695
	Jundealla	400	. ....	...	......	......	. ....	......
	Total ...	38,19,600	27,91,020	5,754	7,847	......	......	366,695
JULLUNDUR	... Jullundur City	5,30,560	2,89,554	5,334	6,641	......	......	78,820
	Ditto Cantonment...	6,400	172	7	54	......	......	13,545
	Phugwarah	......	3,244	......	......	. ....	......	105
	Total ...	5,36,960	2,92,970	5,341	6,695	......	......	92,470
LOODHIANA	... Phillour	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,030
	Loodhiana	80,400	16,568	1,951	2,447	......	......	960,750
	Sirhind	......	......	.....	45	......	......	......
	Total ...	80,400	16,568	1,951	2,492	......	.....	962,780
UMBALLA	... Rajpoorah	62,880	42,232	217	209	. ....	......	20,860
	Umballa City	10,120	6,800	50	168	......	......	35,945
	Ditto Cantonment ...	12,640	5,010	......	......	......	......	26,845
	Jugadree	3,840	2,368	5	.....	......	......	8,610
	Total ...	89,480	56,410	272	377	......	......	92,260
JHELUM	... Jhelum	5,80,680	14,25,283	253	692	......	......	128,275
GUJRANWALA	... Woozeerabad ...	19,920	......	8	40	......	......	1,750
	TOTAL OF PUNJAB ...	1,66,73,920	1,33,97,443	19,267	24,134	......	......	2,925,685

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

***Statement No. III, showing the principal Staples of Traffic carried along the EAST INDIAN RAILWAY during the year* 1877-78, *as compared with the figures of the previous year*—contd.**

EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA—*continued.*

Place of Destination.		Piece-goods.		Twist.		Salt.		Gunny-bags.
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.
CENTRAL PROVINCES.		Rs.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.
SAUGOR	Deoreo	......	......	......	......	......	......	16,345
BUNDELKUND STATES	Jetwar	......	13,194	......	19	......	......	1,505
	Sutna	1,54,480	1,60,930	......	6	......	......	169,155
	Ucharra	2,880	3,046	102	......	......	......	560
	Myhere	53,680	51,328	......	......	......	......	7,245
	Total	2,11,040	2,28,496	102	25	......	......	178,465
JUBBULPORE	Kutnee	78,200	81,302	......	8	......	......	145,635
	Sleemanabad	......	......	......	......	......	......	455
	Sehora Road	......	......	......	......	......	......	30,485
	Manickpore	15,600	2,642	......	......	......	......	3,850
	Jubbulpore	4,87,520	5,94,138	1,109	2,080	......	......	407,305
	Dholepore	......	13,334	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	5,81,320	6,91,416	1,109	2,088	......	......	587,790
HOSHUNGABAD	Sohagpore	5,600	4,772	......	......	......	......	57,085
	Harda	18,240	26,932	55	24	......	......	148,925
	Itarse	4,320	14,690	......	......	......	......	10,815
	Total	28,160	46,394	55	24	......	......	216,825
NAGPORE	Nagpore	14,400	30,096	6	60	......	......	100,555
	Seone	......	784	......	......	......	......	45,535
	Total	14,400	30,880	6	60	......	......	146,090
NURSINGPORE	Nursingpore	53,520	45,874	6	24	......	......	11,270
	Gadarwara	25,230	25,934	......	......	......	......	158,445
	Total	78,750	71,808	6	24	......	......	169,715
CHINDWARA	Chindwara	2,880	9,360	......	......	......	......	75,880
NIMAR	Berhampore	880	6,082	2	23	......	......	......
	Khandwa	80	2,416	......	......	......	......	10,780
	Total	960	8,498	2	23	......	......	10,780
GRAND TOTAL OF CENTRAL PROVINCES		9,17,510	10,86,852	1,280	2,244	......	......	1,401,890
RAJPOOTANA STATE.								
	Alwar	2,240	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Bhorutpore	......	5,814	......	......	......	......	......
	Dhunkia	6,000	8,148	......	......	......	......	......
	Mandour	800	1,810	......	......	......	......	......
	Joypore	4,62,560	4,59,292	204	324	......	......	......
	Mundwara	5,040	56,128	11	......	......	......	3,395
	Sambhar	45,760	46,312	12	......	......	......	138,320
	Narania	......	516	......	......	......	......	......
	Telonia	6,080	2,974	......	......	......	......	......
	Kishengurh	4,560	45,944	......	......	......	......	......
	Ajmere	3,78,000	3,17,918	242	74	......	......	175
	Nasirabad	3,02,400	2,23,198	13	28	......	......	1,890
TOTAL OF RAJPOOTANA STATE		12,13,440	11,68,054	542	426	......	......	143,780
BOMBAY.								
BOMBAY	Kereli	1,13,920	2,33,240	133	5,571	......	......	......
	Bahowarah	......	2,634	......	......	......	......	......
	Surut	880	1,416	......	......	......	......	......
	Sangunoer	......	......	......	......	......	......	735
	Cherulchowkee	40,840	13,046	6	......	......	......	23,940
	Bombay	67,440	22,426	48	71	......	......	490
	Nundwara	560	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Atgoon	400	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Narengabad	......	......	86	6	......	......	......
	Tulwar	......	......	4	6	......	......	......
	Bhankheri	80	360	......	6	......	......	......
	Khetasaree	240	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Nasik	......	80	......	......	......	......	......
	Warda	......	......	......	......	......	......	105
	Total	2,33,360	2,73,202	277	5,660	......	......	25,270
NIZAM'S TERRITORY	Nizam's Territory	2,800	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Hydrabad	3,840	3,954	......	......	......	......	......
	Omraoti	2,240	4,822	40	......	......	......	6,615
	Total	8,880	8,776	40	......	......	......	6,615
TOTAL OF BENGAL		52,99,940	76,37,671	12,717	23,126	6,04,553	6,38,875	2,671,437
DITTO BEHAR		2,44,00,900	3,15,88,941	8,589	18,975	13,13,893	13,93,098	6,345,060
DITTO NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES		2,40,50,270	2,28,46,652	16,890	21,415	23,638	1,04,532	5,793,229
DITTO OUDH		1,94,560	2,62,983	4,023	5,474	......	1,268	373,765
DITTO PUNJAB		1,66,73,920	1,33,97,443	19,207	24,134	......	......	2,925,685
DITTO CENTRAL PROVINCES		9,17,510	10,86,852	1,280	2,244	......	......	1,401,890
DITTO RAJPOOTANA STATES		12,13,440	11,68,054	542	426	......	......	143,780
DITTO BOMBAY		2,33,360	2,73,202	277	5,660	......	......	25,270
DITTO NIZAM'S TERRITORY		8,880	8,776	40	......	......	......	6,615
GRAND TOTAL		7,38,92,780	7,82,70,574	63,625	1,01,454	19,42,084	21,37,773	19,686,731

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APPENDIX

RAILWAY-BOR

Statement No. IV, showing the Grand Total of Imports into the Provinces within the Lieuten

October to March of

IMPORTS IN

DESCRIPTION.	IMPORTS FROM THE INTERIOR, *i.e.* FROM PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. [The local trade of each province is not registered.]				INTER-PROVINCIAL	
	From districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	From all districts within Behar Province.	Total of internal trade.		From districts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	From Punjab.
			Quantity.	Value.		
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—						
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	403	479	882	44,100	215	65
2.—Cattle	210	29	239	7,170	69	......
3.—Sheep and goats	1,444	3,425	4,869	9,738	145	1
4.—Other kinds	623	193	816	1,632	201	86
Borax	10	6	16	176	1,401	511
Canes and rattans	501	12	513	3,206	17	5
Coal and coke—						
2.—Public	59,87,766	3,212	59,90,978	29,95,489	......	... ..
Cotton, raw	4,802	252	5,054	75,810	41,141	2,460
Cotton, manufactured—						
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	21,311	315	21,626	15,13,820	495	20
3.—Piece-goods (European)	1,89,083	14,779	2,03,862	1,63,08,960	14,339	616
Drugs and medicines—						
1.—Assafœtida	16	......	16*	......	235	41
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating ...	14,221	2,280	16,510*	......	210	517
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	1,58,344	138	1,58,482	3,16,964	1	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	128	52	180	1,800	89	11
a.—Ganja	429	12	441	66,150	... .	......
b.—Bhang	1	44	45	225	11	1
c.—Charas	......	2	2	800	167	......
Dyeing materials—						
1.—Indigo	1,445	1,10,486	1,11,931	2,23,86,200	47,278	30
2.—Madder or manjit	......	......	......	......	3	......
3.—Safflower	13	116	129	2,580	10	12
4.—Turmeric	4,448	1,022	5,470	32,820	184	......
6.—Other kinds	31,885	1,466	33,351	1,66,755	280	1,315
Fibrous products—						
1.—Fibres, raw	102	4,439	4,541	22,705	207	......
2.— Do., manufactured	1,40,632	8,327	1,48,959	11,91,672	30,024	117
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—						
1.—Cocoanuts	2,916	4	2,920	58	......	......
2.—Betelnuts	14,244	12	14,256	85,536	53	......
3.—Potatoes	6,300	37,279	43,579	54,474	2.882	1
4.—All other kinds	7.872	1,450	9,322	27,966	2,854	20,275
Grains—						
1.—Wheat	980	1,73,938	1,74,018	4,81,024	2,901	1,269
2.—Gram and pulse	25,516	2,87,164	3,12,680	7,81,700	7,594	21,776
4.—Rice, husked	10,95,202	28,955	11,24,157	33,72,471	1,177	35
5.—Rice, unhusked	3,348	476	3,824	5,736	.... .	1
6.—Other rain crops	9,620	49,434	59,054	1,18,108	2,662	297
Gums and resins	2,895	373	3,268	32,680	1,045	775
Hides and skins—						
1.—Hides of cattle	20,287	1,25,055	1,45,342	2,90,684	1,81,093	88,116
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	492	6,951	7,443	3,722	3,276	4,545
Horns	706	1,035	1,741	17,410	5,774	1,100
Kunkur	1,488	......	1,488	744	......	......
Lac—						
1.—Dye	529	321	850	12,750	3,641	5
2.—Shell	23,890	1,654	25,544	7,66,320	38,942	......
3.—Stick and other kinds	6,764	764	7,528	1,12,920	594	.... .
Leather—						
1.—Unmanufactured	157	42	199	1,990	3,019	4,418
2.—Manufactured	1,356	571	1,927	48,175	6,852	9,117
Lime	88,639	5,572	94,211	70,658	138	.. ...
Liquors	11,669	46	11,715	5,85,750	4,416	6
Metals and manufactures of metals—						
1.—Brass and copper	26,544	369	26,913	10,76,520	7,509	949
2.—Iron	1,12,075	1,118	1,13,193	14,31,930	2,857	47
3.—Other metals	20,524	134	20,658	3,09,870	545	76
Oils	15,961	19,941	35,902	4,30,824	9,541	10
Oilman's stores	3,669	505	4,174*	......	457	270
Oil-cake	1,613	33,906	35,519	35,519	19,144	......
Opium	94	1,16,102	1,16,196	11,61,96,000	1,30,034	......
Provisions—						
1.—Ghee	2,976	30,791	33,767	6,75,340	24,958	22
2.—Other kinds	2,182	1,040	3,222	9,666	2,501	......
Railway materials	11,575	2,428	14,003	......	1,710	......
Salt	9,64,980	769	9,65,749	43,45,870	1,764	12,844
Saltpetre—						
1.—Saltpetre	420	2,88,601	2,89,021	17,34,126	18,643	12,848
2.—Other saline substances	2,093	16,595	18,688	40,720	7,015	264
Seeds—						
1.—Oilseeds—						
a.—Linseed	814	7,11,522	7,12,336	28,49,344	2,29,069	......
b.—Mustard and rye	8,055	5,44,120	5,52,175	22,08,700	3,86,262	......
c.—Til or gingelly	29,850	1,13,614	1,43,464	4,30,392	1,52,952	1
d.—Other oilseeds	5,021	2,83,179	2,88,200	6,48,450	67,796	608
2.—Other seeds—						
a.—Indigo-seed	625	2,811	3,436	17,180	1,43,526	84
b.—Other kinds	5,143	40,274	45,417	90,834	52,097	2,362
Silk—						
1.—Raw	3,405	1,005	4,410	22,05,000	114	220
2.—Manufactured	1,830	430	2,260*	......	70	70
Spices	20,005	13,418	33,423	1,67,115	559	......
Stones	8,062	637	8,699	17,398	23,785	5
Stationery	7,194	63	7,257*	......	266	12
Sugar—						
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per md.	3,824	16,321	20,145	2,41,740	9,244	......
2.—Unrefined, below „ 7 „ ...	802	60,870	61,672	2,46,688	3.870	......
Tea (Indian)	2,051	85,622	87,673	30,13,840	5,103	3,984
Tobacco	1,047	39,514	40,561	2,02,805	283	14
Wood—						
1.—Timber	29,237	2,553	31,790	95,370	931	550
2.—Firewood	13	......	13	3	......	......
Wool—						
1.—Raw	328	143	471	6,123	741	6
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	482	3,077	3,559*	......	2,410	1,888
All other articles of merchandise ...	1,49,554	33,604	1,83,158*	......	28,448	9,064

NOTE.—Value of animals living and cocoanuts

* Values of these articles

D—*continued.*

NE TRAFFIC.

ant-Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore, on the East Indian Railway, from the official year 1877-78.

TO BENGAL.

IMPORTS, *i.e.* FROM PLACES BEYOND THE PRESIDENCY.					GRAND TOTAL OF IMPORTS REGISTERED *viâ* THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.		DESCRIPTION.
From Rajpootana States.	From Central Provinces.	From Bombay.	Total of inter-provincial trade. Quantity.	Total of inter-provincial trade. Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	
							Animals, living—
......	8	8	296	14,800	1,178	58,900	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	......	......	69	2,070	308	9,240	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	146	292	5,015	10,030	3.—Sheep and goats.
......	4	14	305	610	1,121	2,242	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	1,912	21,032	1,028	21,208	Borax.
......	......	......	22	137	535	3,343	Canes and rattans.
							Coal and coke—
......	......	......	......	......	59,90,978	29,95,489	2.—Public.
11,354	12,751	3,334	'1,040	10,65,600	76,094	11,41,410	Cotton, raw.
							Cotton, manufactured—
......	3	113	631	44,170	22,257	15,57,990	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
22	1,041	2,572	18,590	14,87,200	2,22,452	1,77,96,160	2.—Piece-goods (European).
							Drugs and medicines—
......	......	11	287*	......	303*	......	1.—Assafœtida.
2	1	17	747*	......	17,257*	......	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
......	......	......	1	2	1,58,183	3,16,966	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
1	......	1	102	1,020	282	2,820	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
......	......	......	......	......	441	66,150	*a.*—Ganja.
......	......	......	12	60	57	285	*b.*—Bhang.
......	......	......	167	66,800	169	67,600	*c.*—Charas.
							Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	47,308	94,61,600	1,59,239	3,18,47,800	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	3	24	3	24	2.—Madder or manjit.
......	......	......	22	440	151	3,020	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	184	1,104	5,654	33,924	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	......	1,595	7,975	34,946	1,74,730	6.—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products—
......	833	......	1,040	5,200	5,581	27,005	1.—Fibres, raw.
87	112	292	30,632	2,45,056	1,79,591	14,36,728	2.— Do, manufactured.
							Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
......	......	32	32	1	2,952	59	1.—Coconuts.
......	......	82	135	810	14,391	86,346	2.—Betelnuts.
......	......	1	2,884	3,605	46,463	58,079	3.—Potatoes.
......	8	272	23,389	70,167	32,711	98,133	4.—All other kinds.
							Grains.—
......	1,319	3	5,402	15,103	1,80,410	4,96,127	1.—Wheat.
......	2	......	29,874	73,435	3,42,054	8,55,135	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	1	......	1,213	3,659	11,25,370	33,76,110	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	1	2	3,825	5,738	5.—Rice, unhusked.
......	244	......	3,203	6,406	62,257	1,24,514	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	1,820	18,200	5,088	50,880	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
......	142	......	2,69,351	5,38,702	4,14,693	8,29,386	1.—Hides of cattle.
6	......	......	7,827	3,914	15,270	7,636	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
......	......	1	6,875	68,750	8,616	86,160	Horns.
......	......	......	......	......	1,188	744	Kunkur.
							Lac—
......	740	......	4,389	65,835	5,239	78,585	1.—Dye.
......	2,769	2	41,713	12,51,390	67,257	20,17,710	2.—Shell.
......	3	......	597	8,955	8,125	1,21,875	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
......	......	11	7,448	74,480	7,647	76,470	1.—Unmanufactured.
7	......	1	15,977	3,99,425	17,904	4,47,600	1.—Manufactured.
18	27,217	......	27,373	20,529	1,21,584	91,187	Lime.
15	......	12	4,440	2,22,450	16,164	8,08,200	Liquors.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
14	4	41	8,517	3,40,680	35,430	14,17,200	1.—Brass and copper.
4	15	38	2,961	29,610	1,46,154	14,61,540	2.—Iron.
......	......	7	628	9,420	21,286	3,19,290	3.—Other metals.
......	......	8	9,560	1,14,720	45,462	5,45,544	Oils.
1	......	32	759*	......	4,933*	......	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	19,144	19,144	54,663	54,663	Oil-cake.
......	......	......	1,30,084	13,00,34,000	2,46,230	24,62,30,000	Opium.
							Provisions—
......	14	......	24,994	4,99,880	58,761	11,75,220	1.—Ghee.
......	6	3	2,510	7,530	5,732	17,196	2.—Other kinds.
......	8,297	......	10,007*	......	21,010	......	Railway materials.
769	......	......	15,377	69,196	9,81,126	44,15,066	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
......	......	......	31,401	1,88,946	3,20,512	19,23,072	1.—Saltpetre.
6	......	......	7,285	18,212	25,073	64,982	2.—Other saline substances.
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
......	524	......	2,20,593	9,18,372	9,41,029	37,67,716	*a.*—Linseed.
......	......	......	3,86,262	15,45,048	9,38,437	37,53,748	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
......	20,484	......	1,73,437	5,20,311	3,16,901	9,50,703	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	68,464	1,54,044	3,56,664	8,02,494	*d.*—Other oilseeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
......	......	......	1,43,610	7,18,050	1,47,046	7,35,230	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
561	......	......	55,020	1,10,040	1,00,437	2,00,874	*b.*—Other kinds.
							Silk—
......	......	......	334	1,67,000	4,744	23,72,000	1.—Raw.
......	......	163	303*	......	2,563*	......	2.—Manufactured.
......	8	322	889	4,445	34,312	1,71,560	Spices.
217	57	......	24,064	48,128	32,763	65,526	Stones.
2	4	5	289*	......	7,546*	......	Stationery.
							Sugar—
......	......	......	9,244	1,10,928	29,389	3,52,668	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per md.
......	......	......	3,870	15,480	65,542	2,62,168	2.—Unrefined, below „ 7 „
......	1	22	9,110	7,28,800	46,783	37,42,040	Tea (Indian).
......	1	......	298	1,490	40,850	2,04,295	Tobacco.
							Wood—
......	......	207	1,688	5,064	33,478	1,00,434	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	13	8	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
1,496	......	......	2,243	29,150	2,714	35,282	1.—Raw.
18	......	1	4,817*	......	7,876*	......	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
545	1,003	2,238	41,298*	......	2,24,456*	......	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.
are not available.

APPENDIX

RAILWAY-BOR

Statement No. V, showing the Grand Total of Exports from the Provinces within the Lieutenant-
to March of the

EXPORTS FR

DESCRIPTION.	EXPORTS INTO THE INTERIOR, i.e. INTO PLACES WITHIN THE PRESIDENCY. [The local trade of each province is not registered.]				INTER-PROVINCIAL	
	Into districts within Bengal Province along the East Indian Railway line.	Into all districts within Behar Province.	Total of internal trade.		Into districts within North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	Into Punjab.
			Quantity.	Value.		
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—						
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	633	249	882	44,100	270	51
2.—Cattle	220	19	239	7,170	27	......
3.—Sheep and goats	5,166	3	5,169	10,338	4	1
4.—Other kinds	607	209	816	1,632	189	32
Borax	16	......	16	176	101	......
Canes and rattans	349	164	513	3,206	142	176
Coal and coke—						
2.—Public	55,57,778	4,35,300	59,93,078	29,96,539	18,56,423	1,65,393
Cotton, raw	3,935	1,119	5,054	75,810	185	2
Cotton, manufactured—						
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	10,715	10,911	21,626	15,13,820	13,157	13,120
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	82,457	1,21,395	2,03,852	1,63,08,160	86,048	41,852
Drugs and medicines—						
1.—Assafœtida	7	11	18*	......	......	......
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...	3,594	12,916	16,510*	......	14,206	4,631
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	151	1,58,331	1,58,482	3,16,964	88,395	64,995
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	162	18	180	1,800	178	130
a.—Ganja	58	383	441	66,150	294	.....
b.—Bhang	45	......	45	225	......	......
c.—Charas	2	......	2	800	......	......
Dyeing materials—						
1.—Indigo	1,11,017	14	1,11,031	2,23,86,200	354	35
2.—Madder or manjit	......	.....	......	.....	37	......
3.—Safflower	129	......	129	2,530	82	......
4.—Turmeric	5,109	281	5,390	82,340	8,712	2,482
5.—Al	......	......	......	......	8	......
6.—Other kinds	32,561	890	33,451	1,67,255	14,004	1,542
Fibrous products—						
1.—Fibres, raw	4,528	13	4,541	22,705	1,750	95
2.— Do., manufactured ...	60,979	87,980	1,48,959	11,91,672	58,879	38,486
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—						
1.—Cocoanuts	2,776	144	2,920	58	4,190	2,253
2.—Betelnuts	9,455	4,801	14,256	85,536	16,974	2,314
3.—Potatoes	43,442	137	43,579	54,474	7,521	......
4.—All other kinds	2,449	6,873	9,322	27,966	5,341	794
Grains—						
1.—Wheat	1,74,879	28	1,74,907	4,80,994	91,643	225
2.—Gram and pulse	3,02,947	9,733	3,12,680	7,81,700	14,99,000	30,837
4.—Rice, husked	14,14,118	7,10,039	21,24,157	63,72,471	12,09,858	57,406
5.—Rice, unhusked	1,492	2,678	4,170	6,255	87,532	......
6.—Other rain crops	52,036	8,219	60,255	1,20,510	12 4,630	5,092
Gums and resins	1,123	597	1,720	17,200	601	526
Hides and skins—						
1.—Hides of cattle	1,43,929	413	1,44,342	2,88,684	224	2
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	7,284	165	7,449	3,724	46	10
Horns	1,739	2	1,741	17,410	42	......
Kunkur	1,488	......	1,488	744	......	......
Lac—						
1.—Dye	814	36	850	12,750	......	......
2.—Shell	25,432	112	25,544	7,66,330	258	8
3.—Stick and other kinds	3,992	3,536	7,528	1,12,920	3,147	22
Leather—						
1.—Unmanufactured	93	129	222	2,220	100	38
2.—Manufactured	1,370	534	1,904	47,600	309	103
Lime	94,191	24	94,215	70,660	......	...
Liquors	5,826	15,889	21,715	10,85,750	28,202	12,421
Metals and manufactures of metals—						
1.—Brass and copper	17,729	9,184	26,913	10,76,520	34,130	11,510
2.—Iron	54,517	88,676	1,43,193	14,31,930	2,07,464	1,32,189
3.—Other metals	8,625	12,033	20,658	3,09,870	34,122	5,158
Oils	32,242	3,660	35,902	4,30,824	14,443	13,119
Oilman's stores	1,348	2,826	4,174*	......	6,816	5,555
Oil-cake	35,519	......	35,519	35,519	359	......
Opium	1,16,180	16	1,16,196	11,61,96,000	1,157	......
Provisions—						
1.—Ghee	33,716	51	33,767	6,75,340	105	38
2.—Other kinds	2,821	401	3,222	9,666	313	75
Railway materials	10,843	3,160	14,003*	......	6,238	......
Salt	3,14,280	6,51,469	9,65,749	43,45,870	60,156	265
Saltpetre—						
1.—Saltpetre	2,88,860	161	2,89,021	17,34,126	5	......
2.—Other saline substances	17,934	754	18,688	46,720	53,322	1,270
Seeds—						
1.—Oil-seeds—						
a.—Linseed	7,12,329	7	7,12,336	28,49,344	......	......
b.—Mustard and rye	5,52,160	15	5,52,175	22,08,700	633	1
c.—Til or gingelly	1,43,464	......	1,43,464	4,30,392	306	259
d.—Other oil-seeds	2,88,169	31	2,88,200	6,48,450	308	......
2.—Other seeds—						
a.—Indigo seed	2,944	491	3,435	17,175	1,048	2
b.—Other kinds	43,980	1,437	45,417	90,834	3,876	85
Silk—						
1.—Raw	4,184	226	4,410	22,05,000	782	2,832
2.—Manufactured	2,189	71	2,260*	......	1,276	508
Spices	19,636	13,787	33,423	1,67,115	15,684	3,662
Stone	8,425	274	8,699	17,398	518	81
Stationery	1,895	5,307	7,202*	......	16,909	8,027
Sugar—						
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per md.	19,093	952	20,045	2,40,540	40,609	1,736
2.—Unrefined, below „ 7 „	61,160	512	61,672	2,46,688	1,51,193	866
Tea—						
1.—Indian	37,402	271	37,673	30,13,840	3,716	6,160
Tobacco	40,456	105	40,561	2,02,805	52,572	1,538
Wood—						
1.—Timber	20,713	11,077	31,790	95,370	81,291	2,703
2.—Firewood	......	13	13	3	6	......
Wool—						
1.—Raw	171	300	471	6,123	98	23
2.—Manufactured piece-goods ...	3,466	2,193	5,659*	......	1,189	2,183
All other articles of merchandise ...	1,16,362	66,796	1,83,158*	......	90,568	47,077

NOTE.—Value of animals living and cocoanuts
* Values of these articles

D—*continued.*

NE TRAFFIC.

Governorship of Bengal, registered at Jamalpore on the East Indian Railway from October official year 1877-78.

OM BENGAL.

EXPORTS, *i.e.* INTO PLACES BEYOND THE PRESIDENCY.					GRAND TOTAL OF EXPORTS REGISTERED *viâ* THE EAST INDIAN RAILWAY.		
Into Rajpootana States.	Into Central Provinces.	Into Bombay.	Total of inter-provincial trade.		Quantity.	Value.	DESCRIPTION.
			Quantity.	Value.			
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Rs.	Mds.	Rs.	
							Animals, living—
......	8	78	407	20,350	1,289	64,450	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	.. ...	......	27	810	266	7,980	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	5	10	5,174	10,348	3.—Sheep and goats.
. ...	18	12	251	502	1,067	2,134	4.—Other kinds.
......	......	1	102	1,122	118	1,298	Borax.
2	32	......	352	2,200	865	5,406	Canes and rattans.
							Coal and coke—
2,155	2,88,223	. . ..	23,12,194	11,56,097	83,05,272	41,52,636	2.—Public.
......	......	4	191	2,865	5,245	78,675	Cotton, raw.
							Cotton, manufactured—
353	1,300	470	28,400	19,88,000	50,026	35,01,820	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
4,194	3,349	1,481	1,36,924	1,09,53,920	3,40,776	2,72,62,080	2.—Piece-goods (European).
							Drugs and medicines—
......	.....	......	......	......	18*	......	1.—Assafœtida.
339	593	441	20,500*	......	37,010*	.. ...	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
5,656	8,838	1,450	1,64,332	3,28,664	3,22,814	6,45,328	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
							4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
... ..	23	......	340	3,400	520	5,200	*a.*—Ganja.
......	......	......	294	44,100	735	1,10,250	*b.*—Bhang.
......	......	... ..	......	......	45	225	*c.*—Charas.
......	......	......	......	......	2	800	
							Dyeing materials—
......	5	......	394	78,800	1,12,325	2,24,65,000	1.—Indigo.
... ..	......	. ..	37	296	37	296	2.—Madder or manjit.
2	1	. . .	85	1,700	214	4,280	3.—Safflower.
214	229	185	11,822	70,932	17,212	1,03,272	4.—Turmeric.
......	......	.....	8	12	8	12	5.—Al.
43	558	113	17,160	85,800	50,611	2,53,055	6.—Other kinds.
							Fibrous products—
100	61	.....	2,006	10,030	6,547	32,735	1.—Fibres, raw.
2,071	20,192	2,307	1,21,935	9,75,480	2,70,804	21,67,152	2— Do., manufactured.
							Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
53	2,890	305	9,691	194	12,611	252	1—Cocoanuts.
89	2,754	160	22,291	1,33,746	36,547	2,19,282	2.—Betelnuts.
......	927	1,141	9,589	11,986	53,168	66,460	3.—Potatoes.
130	15	16	6,296	18,888	15,618	46,854	4.—All other kinds.
							Grains.—
......	......	502	92,370	2,54,018	2,67,277	7,35,012	1.—Wheat.
5,744	765	6,613	15,42,959	38,57,397	18,55,630	46,39,097	2.—Gram and pulse.
18,640	7,382	17,813	13,11,099	39,33,297	34,35,255	1,03,05,768	4.—Rice, husked.
.....	......	....	87,532	1,31,298	91,702	1,37,553	5.—Rice, unhusked.
5,812	.....	15	12,25,549	24,51,098	12,85,804	25,71,608	6.—Other rain crops.
10	3	...	1,140	11,400	2,860	28,600	Gums and resins.
							Hides and skins—
......	......	5	231	462	1,44,573	2,89,146	1.—Hides of cattle.
.....	.. ...	1	57	29	7,506	3,753	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
......	......	1	43	430	1,784	17,840	Horns.
......	......	......	......	......	1,488	744	Kunkur.
							Lac—
......	......	. . ..	... .	. ...	850	12,750	1.—Dye.
.. ...	......	89	355	10,650	25,899	7,76,980	2.—Shell.
......	......	......	3,169	47,535	10,697	1,60,455	3.—Stick and other kinds.
							Leather—
4	......	......	142	1,420	364	3,640	1.—Unmanufactured.
4	2	1	419	10,475	2,323	58,075	2.—Manufactured.
.....	......	......	......	......	94,215	70,660	Lime.
2,156	530	42	43,351	21,67,550	65,066	32,53,120	Liquors.
							Metals and manufactures of metals—
1,965	145	3	47,753	19,10,120	74,066	29,86,670	1.—Brass and copper.
7,980	545	662	3,48,840	34,88,400	4,92,033	40,20,330	2.—Iron.
3,320	590	40	48,230	6,48,450	43,888	9,58,320	3.—Other metals.
207	97	43	27,909	3,34,908	63,811	7,65,732	Oils.
288	173	35	12,867*	... ..	17,041*	......	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	359	359	35,878	35,878	Oil-cake.
......	285	......	1,442	14,42,000	1,17,638	11,76,38,000	Opium.
							Provisions—
117	......	201	551	11,020	34,318	6,86,360	1.—Ghee.
......	......	11	399	1,197	3,621	10,863	2.—Other kinds.
... ..	652	... ..	6,890*	......	20,893*	......	Railway materials.
.. ...	......	......	60,421	2,71,895	10,26,170	46,17,765	Salt.
							Saltpetre—
......	68	6	79	474	2,89,100	17,34,600	1.—Saltpetre.
.... .	......	......	54,592	1,36,480	73,280	1,83,200	2.—Other saline substances
							Seeds—
							1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	7,12,336	28,40,344	*a.*—Linseed.
......	......	......	634	2,536	5,52,809	22,11,236	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
840	......	......	1,405	4,215	1,44,869	4,34,607	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	308	693	2,88,508	6,40,143	*d.*—Other oil seeds.
							2.—Other seeds—
......	......	.....	1,050	5,250	4,485	22,425	*a.* Indigo seed.
192	......	68	4,221	8,442	49,638	99,276	*b.*—Other kinds.
							Silk—
6	85	263	3,468	17,34,000	7,878	39,39,000	1.—Raw.
75	324	1,068	3,251*	... ..	5,511*	......	2.—Manufactured.
208	1,310	133	20,997	1,04,985	54,420	2,72,100	Spices.
1	......	......	600	1,200	9,299	18,598	Stone.
179	804	473	26,392*	......	33,654*	......	Stationery.
							Sugar—
826	17,172	10,320	70,723	8,48,676	90,768	10,98,260	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per md.
3,713	67,364	42,760	2,65,902	10,63,604	3,27,574	13,10,293	2.—Unrefined, below „ 7 „
							Tea—
3	21	71	9,971	7,97,680	47,644	38,11,520	1.—Indian.
40	15,421	1,234	50,805	2,54,025	91,399	4,56,830	Tobacco.
							Wood—
4,074	1,113	......	89,181	2,67,543	1,20,971	3,62,913	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	6	2	19	5	2.—Firewood.
							Wool—
......	9	36	166	2,158	637	8,281	1.—Raw.
96	26	54	3,548*	......	9,207*	......	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
2,315	7,050	6,694	1,02,704*	......	8,44,862*	.....	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.
are not available.

Railway-

Statement No. VI, showing Statistics of Imports carried during the 3rd

Description.	From Bengal.			From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.				
	Block Bengal.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block Benares division.	Block Allahabad division.	Block Agra division.	Block Meerut division.	Block Oudh and Rohilcund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	66	428	494	6	40	27	50	9
2.—Cattle	156	29	185	12	8	7	......	7
3.—Sheep and goats	1,415	3,715	5,130	4	1	......	......	......
4.—Other kinds	162	113	275	20	19	27	23	6
Borax	......	......	......	23	24	......	398	......
Canes and rattans	......	5	5	......	......	......	......	......
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	55,52,415	......	55,52,415	......	......	......	......	......
Cotton, raw	36	233	269	30	1	876	4,977	3,542
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	90	123	213	......	1	14	2	12
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	255	13,152	13,407	1,154	1,046	595	1,632	158
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafœtida	......	......	......	15	40	......	2	......
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	84	2,185	2,269	15	......	3	1	20
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	......	40	40	1	......	......	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	107	52	159	......	......	......	73	......
a.—Ganja	......	12	12	......	......	......	......	......
b.—Bhang	......	40	40	......	......	......	......	......
c.—Charas	......	......	......	......	......	167	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	1,430	1,10,486	1,11,916	5,064	7,020	10,650	19,246	3,711
3.—Safflower	13	90	103	4	......	......	......	......
4.—Turmeric	......	3	3	......	2	......	......	......
6.—Other kinds	31,075	1,387	32,462	59	13	......	2	......
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	30	306	336	148	......	......	......	......
2.— Ditto, manufactured ...	8,991	3,483	12,474	183	128	216	790	24
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
2.—Betelnuts	24	......	24	......	......	......	......	6
3.—Potatoes	5,902	14,230	20,132	[illegible]	......	......	215	......
4.—All other kinds	238	341	579	1,148	300	18	145	......
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	833	1,51,038	1,51,871	......	575	......	1,746	500
2.—Gram and pulse	7,076	2,00,486	2,07,562	2,607	2,504	768	1,024	......
4.—Rice, husked	3,82,861	23,250	4,06,111	268	4	......	......	5
5.—Rice, unhusked	671	16	687	......	......	......	......	......
6.—Other rain crops	1,056	47,795	48,851	512	766	......	9	......
Gums and resins	752	214	966	147	24	18	36	14
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	19,874	1,24,921	1,44,795	7,628	1,15,236	1,480	8,425	32,002
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.	321	6,957	7,278	147	1,599	365	20	659
Horns	681	1,020	1,701	508	1,156	664	189	1,881
Kunkur	1,488	......	1,488	......	......	......	......	......
Lac—								
1.—Dye	491	321	812	2,642	......	......	......	......
2.—Shell	23,654	1,654	25,308	38,549	137	......	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	3,216	404	3,620	110	......	......	......	......
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	......	5	5	4	1,846	......	5	......
2.—Manufactured	163	542	705	20	657	1,073	928	190
Lime	87,262	5,572	92,834	20	......	......	......	......
Liquors	6	38	44	2	14	1	5	1,628
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	4,989	185	5,174	1,443	12	6	40	123
2.—Iron	10,483	743	11,226	149	125	75	83	6
3.—Other metals	3,414	37	3,451	16	3	64	......	1
Oils	6,830	15,869	22,699	4,783	2,500	16	168	380
Oilman's stores	30	497	527	207	136	4	3	......
Oil-cake	30	1,217	1,247	252	16,142	......	......	820
Opium	......	1,16,027	1,16,027	1,29,784	......	......	......	250
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	2,844	28,191	31,035	5,009	10,808	7,294	183	270
2.—Other kinds	85	......	85	......	306	42	2	......
Railway materials	6,383	5	6,388	92	......	......	......	......
Salt	166	354	520	......	103	263	......	......
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	......	2,78,120	2,78,120	2,044	14,875	......	......	615
2.—Other saline substances ...	......	4,385	4,385	1,307	......	......	......	......
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	807	6,89,230	6,90,037	62,908	1,58,661	3,314	......	3,122
b.—Mustard and rye ...	7,938	3,55,071	3,63,009	41,959	2,32,946	5,859	2,032	41,731
c.—Til or gingelly ...	29,850	1,00,584	1,30,434	52,505	83,070	......	......	13,650
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	4,990	2,64,414	2,69,404	6,127	42,959	4,832	448	12,537
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed	102	2,104	2,206	800	2,333	417	1,061	......
b.—Other kinds	866	33,347	34,213	3,468	28,609	8,602	2,145	1,053
Silk—								
1.—Raw	3,075	558	3,633	13	......	......	4	......
2.—Manufactured	1,714	324	2,038	13	29	......	......	......
Spices	91	8,126	8,217	38	219	65	......	......
Stone	7,572	83	7,655	12,448	364	22	......	......
Stationery	15	62	77	9	61	16	4	3
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.	6	12,358	12,364	1,501	......	......	......	4,495
2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.	286	16,072	16,358	2,260	......	......	273	514
Tea—								
1.—Indian	1,727	35,619	37,346	2	3	2	2,468	2,617
Tobacco	2	1,876	1,878	196	23	6	......	25
Wood—								
1.—Timber	10,120	1,472	11,592	......	2	287	259	78
Wool—								
1.—Raw	......	131	131	......	27	169	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	201	2,875	3,076	420	365	255	97	2
All other articles of merchandise ...	47,769	22,268	70,037	2,782	6,907	4,731	1,006	1,047

Note.—Animals living and cocoanuts

D—*continued.*

BORNE TRAFFIC.

and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 *to the Howrah and Calcutta Block.*

	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana.	From Central Provinces.	From Bombay.			Grand Total of Imports.	Description.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
								Animals, living—
132	51	......	7	1	2	3	687	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
34	......	......	......	....	......	......	219	2.—Cattle.
5	1	......	......	......	......	......	5,136	3.—Sheep and goats.
95	63	......	2	......	6	6	441	4.—Other kinds.
445	511	......	......	......	......	......	956	Borax.
......	5	......	......	......	......	......	10	Canes and rattans.
								Coal and coke—
......	......	......	......	......	......	...	55,52,445	2.—Public.
9,426	616	8,570	924	1,524	9	1,533	20,338	Cotton, raw.
								Cotton, manufactured—
29	7	......	2	......	58	58	309	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
4,585	308	16	14	2	41	43	18,373	3.—Piece-goods (European).
								Drugs and medicines—
57	3	......	......	......	......	......	60	1.—Assafœtida.
39	224	2	1	......	6	6	2,541	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
1	......	......	......	......	..	..	41	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
73	......	......	......	......	...	......	232	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	*a.*—Ganja.
......	1	......	......	......	......	......	41	*b.*—Bhang.
167	......	......	......	......	......	......	167	*c.*—Charas.
								Dyeing materials—
40,300	19	......	......	......	......	......	1,58,235	1.—Indigo.
4	......	......	......	......	......	...	107	3.—Safflower.
2	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	4.—Turmeric.
74	1,230	......	......	......	......	......	33,766	6.—Other kinds.
								Fibrous products—
148	......	......	833	......	......	......	1,317	1.—Fibres, raw.
1,341	......	4	1	......	......	......	13,820	2.—Ditto, manufactured.
								Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
6	......	....	......	......	13	13	43	2.—Betelnuts.
1,119	..	......	......	1	......	1	21,252	3.—Potatoes.
1,611	11,587	......	......	......	27	27	13,804	4.—All other kinds.
								Grains—
2,821	1,269	......	255	3	......	3	1,56,219	1.—Wheat.
6,993	21,772	......	......	......	......	......	2,36,327	2.—Gram and pulse.
277	25	......	......	......	......	......	4,06,413	4.—Rice, husked.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	687	5.—Rice, unhusked.
1,287	271	......	244	......	......	......	50,656	6.—Other rain crops.
239	687	......	......	......	......	......	1,842	Gums and resins.
								Hides and skins—
1,64,771	87,814	......	33	......	......	......	3,97,413	1.—Hides of cattle.
2,799	4,524	6	......	......	......	......	14,607	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
4,458	882	......	......	.....	1	1	7,042	Horns.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,488	Kunkur.
								Lac—
2,642	......	......	740	......	......	......	4,194	1.—Dye.
38,686	......	......	2,769	2	......	2	66,765	2.—Shell.
110	......	......	3	......	......	......	3,733	3.—Stick and other kinds.
								Leather—
1,855	4,394	......	.....	......	11	11	6,265	1.—Unmanufactured.
2,868	6,324	1	......	......	1	1	9,899	2.—Manufactured.
20	......	......	23,956	......	......	......	1,16,810	Lime.
1,050	6	......	......	......	9	9	1,709	Liquors.
								Metals and manufactures of metals—
1,624	530	3	......	6	19	25	7,356	1.—Brass and copper.
438	42	4	7	6	29	35	11,752	2.—Iron.
84	36	......	......	......	......	.....	3,571	3.—Other metals.
7,847	......	1	......	1	5	6	30,553	Oils.
350	229	......	......	4	13	17	1,123	Oilman's stores.
17,214	......	......	......	......	......	......	18,461	Oil-cake.
1,30,034	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,46,061	Opium.
								Provisions—
23,654	22	......	14	......	......	......	54,725	1.—Ghee.
350	......	......	6	......	3	3	444	2.—Other kinds.
93	......	......	......	......	.....	......	6,480	Railway materials.
366	556	......	......	......	......	......	1,442	Salt.
								Saltpetre—
17,534	12,383	......	......	......	......	......	3,08,037	1.—Saltpetre.
1,397	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,782	2.—Other saline substances.
								Seeds—
								1.—Oil-seeds—
2,28,005	......	......	524	......	......	...	9,18,566	*a.*—Linseed.
3,24,527	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,87,536	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
1,50,125	1	......	19,956	......	......	......	3,09,516	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
66,903	668	......	......	......	......	......	3,36,975	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
								2.—Other seeds—
4,111	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,317	*a.*—Indigo seed.
43,877	2,087	561	......	......	......	......	80,738	*b.*—Other kinds.
								Silk—
17	212	......	......	......	......	......	3,862	1.—Raw.
42	67	......	......	8	95	103	2,250	2.—Manufactured.
322	......	......	......	......	45	45	8,584	Spices.
12,834	5	39	57	......	......	......	20,590	Stone.
93	9	2	4	......	5	5	190	Stationery.
								Sugar—
5,996	......	......	......	......	......	......	18,360	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.
3,047	......	......	......	......	......	......	19,405	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.
								Tea—
5,092	8,904	......	1	1	21	22	46,425	1.—Indian.
250	14	......	......	......	......	......	2,142	Tobacco.
								Wood—
626	550	......	......	207	......	207	12,975	1.—Timber.
								Wool—
196	6	1,406	......	......	......	......	1,829	1.—Raw.
1,139	1,136	14	......	......	1	1	5,366	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
16,563	7,930	283	829	312	1,316	1,628	97,270	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.

APPENDIX.

Railway-

Statement No. VII shewing Statistics of Imports carried during the 3rd

Description.	From Bengal.			From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.				
	Block Howrah.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block Benares division.	Block Allahabad division.	Block Agra division.	Block Meerut division.	Block Oudh and Rohilcund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	88	51	139	4	5	......	......	......
2.—Cattle	35	......	35	......	......	......	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	26	10	36	6	......	......	......	......
4.—Other kinds	252	80	332	3	4	......	3	......
Borax	10	6	16	......	362	......	15	......
Canes and rattans	337	7	344	......	......	......	......	......
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	21	3,212	3,233	......	......	......	......	......
Cotton, raw	3,647	19	3,666	......	312	1,231	981	212
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	10,310	192	10,502	4	2	1	53	......
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	67,423	1,627	69,050	866	92	26	144	358
Drugs and medicine—								
1.—Assafœtida	5	......	5	3	......	......	......	......
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	1,221	104	1,325	......	12	4	3	1
3.—Pân or betel-leaves... ...	13	98	111	......	......	......	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	3	......	3	14	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	46	......	46	......	......	......	......	......
b.—Bhang	1	4	5	......	......	......	......	......
c.—Charas	......	2	2	......	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	1	......	1	......	154	......	......	......
2.—Madder or manjeet	......	......	......	3	......	......	......	......
3.—Safflower	......	26	26	......	4	......	......	......
4.—Turmeric	4,087	1,019	5,106	......	......	......	......	......
6.—Other kinds	20	79	99	......	......	......	......	......
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	59	4,133	4,192	......	......	1	......	......
2.— Do., manufactured ...	43,661	4,844	48,505	2,228	1,789	146	5	92
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts	2,772	4	2,776	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Betelnuts	9,419	12	9,431	......	2	......	......	......
3.—Potatoes	261	23,049	23,310	33	......	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	761	1,109	1,870	184	28	2	......	......
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	108	22,900	23,008	80	......	......	......	......
2.—Gram and pulse	8,707	86,678	95,385	272	......	......	......	......
4.—Rice, husked	2,302	5,705	8,007	130	......	......	......	......
5.—Rice, unhusked	......	460	460	......	......	......	......	......
6.—Other rain crops	345	1,639	1,984	11	31	......	......	......
Gums and resins	1,546	157	1,703	36	......	......	6	......
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	......	134	134	67	304	......	164	......
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	6	......	6	......	7	......	......	......
Horns	23	15	38	20	304	......	154	......
Lac—								
1.—Dye	2	......	2	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Shell	124	......	124	......	......	......	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	12	360	372	121	......	......	......	......
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	28	37	65	......	1,125	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured	659	29	688	18	110	47	161	1
Lime	1,353	......	1,353	4	......	......	......	......
Liquors	5,774	8	5,782	......	31	......	......	5
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	12,371	184	12,555	176	26	......	5	1
2.—Iron	42,916	375	43,291	110	10	......	......	32
3.—Other metals	5,077	97	5,174	3	......	......	......	......
Oils	5,471	4,072	9,543	120	407	20	......	16
Oilman's stores	813	8	821	......	12	......	......	......
Oil-cake	1,583	32,689	34,272	......	1,763	......	167	......
Opium	78	75	153	......	......	......	......	......
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	81	2,600	2,681	92	624	299	25	15
2.—Other kinds	1,696	1,040	2,736	......	68	......	......	......
Railway materials	2,032	2,423	4,455	......	......	......	......	......
Salt	3,13,345	415	3,13,760	254	......	2	......	......
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	259	10,481	*10,740	647	253	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances ...	1,339	12,210	13,549	4,853	......	......	......	......
Seeds—								
1.—Oil seeds—								
a.—Linseed	......	22,292	22,292	9	42	......	......	......
b.—Mustard and rye ...	102	1,89,049	1,89,151	17,832	34,667	......	......	2,822
c.—Til or gingelly ...	......	4,030	4,030	256	445	......	......	243
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	......	18,765	18,765	595	264	......	......	10
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed	32	707	739	1,318	6,508	......	2,171	......
b.—Other kinds	2,840	6,927	9,767	1,508	427	52	......	......
Silk—								
1.—Raw	104	447	551	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured	45	106	151	10	1	......	......	......
Spices	6,127	5,292	11,419	......	......	......	......	......
Stone	216	554	770	1,260	65	23	......	......
Stationery	1,812	6	1,818	2	......	9	......	......
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund	2,866	3,963	6,829	107	1	......	43	264
2.—Unrefined below Rs. 7 per maund.	4	44,798	44,802	380	57	......	......	1
Tea—								
1.—Indian	53	3	56	......	......	......	......	......
Tobacco	940	37,638	38,578	1	......	1	......	1
Wood—								
1.—Timber	8,040	1,081	9,121	......	......	......	......	......
Wool—								
1.—Raw	28	12	40	......	......	5	......	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	188	202	390	693	62	93	1	......
All other articles of merchandise	34,989	11,336	46,325	624	[illegible]63	1,745	78	168

Note. Animals living and cocoanuts

D—*continued.*

BORNE TRAFFIC.

and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 *to the Bengal Block (below Behar).*

	FROM PUNJAB.	FROM RAJPOOTANA.	FROM CENTRAL PROVINCES.	FROM BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Imports.	DESCRIPTION.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
								Animals, living—
14	5	......	......	1	......	1	159	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	35	2.—Cattle.
6	......	......	......	......	......	......	42	3.—Sheep and goats.
10	5	......	......	......	......	......	347	4.—Other kinds.
377	......	......	......	......	......	......	393	Borax.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	344	Canes and rattans.
								Coal and coke—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,233	2.—Public.
2,736	317	564	1,838	73	......	73	8,694	Cotton, raw.
								Cotton, manufactured—
60	......	......	1	......	......	......	10,563	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
1,486	117	5	......	......	......	......	70,658	3.—Piece-goods (European).
								Drugs and medicines—
3	2	......	......	......	......	......	10	1.—Assafoetida.
20	54	......	......	......	......	......	1,399	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	111	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
14	......	......	......	......	......	......	17	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	46	*a.*—Ganja.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	*b.*—Bhang.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	*c.*—Charas.
								Dyeing materials—
154	......	......	......	......	......	......	155	1.—Indigo.
3	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	2.—Madder or manjit.
4	8	......	......	......	......	......	38	3.—Safflower.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,106	4.—Turmeric.
......	2	......	......	......	......	......	101	6.—Other kinds.
								Fibrous products—
1	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,193	1.—Fibres, raw.
4,260	1	71	11	20	19	39	52,887	2.— Do., manufactured.
								Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,776	1.—Cocoanuts.
2	......	......	......	......	......	......	9,433	2.—Betelnuts.
33	......	......	......	......	......	......	23,343	3.—Potatoes.
214	3,178	......	......	......	......	......	5,262	4.—All other kinds.
								Grains—
80	......	......	......	......	......	......	23,088	1.—Wheat.
272	1	......	......	......	......	......	95,658	2.—Gram and pulse.
130	......	......	1	......	......	......	8,138	4.—Rice, husked.
......	1	......	......	......	......	......	461	5.—Rice, unhusked.
42	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,026	6.—Other grain crops.
42	1	......	......	......	......	......	1,746	Gums and resins.
								Hides and skins—
535	......	......	......	......	......	......	660	1.—Hides of cattle.
7	21	......	......	......	......	......	34	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
478	218	......	......	......	......	......	731	Horns.
								Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	1.—Dye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	124	2.—Shell.
121	......	......	......	......	......	......	493	3.—Stick and other kinds.
								Leather—
1,125	23	......	......	......	......	......	1,213	1.—Unmanufactured.
337	488	......	......	......	......	......	1,513	2.—Manufactured.
4	......	18	529	......	......	......	1,904	Lime.
36	......	......	......	......	2	2	5,820	Liquors.
								Metals and manufactures of metals—
208	16	6	2	......	......	......	12,787	1.—Brass and copper.
152	1	......	......	......	......	......	43,444	2.—Iron.
3	......	......	......	......	3	3	5,180	3.—Other metals.
563	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,106	Oils.
12	3	......	......	......	......	......	836	Oilman's stores.
1,930	......	......	......	......	......	......	36,202	Oil-cake.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Opium.
								Provisions—
1,055	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,736	1.—Ghee.
68	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,804	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	8,297	......	......	......	12,752	Railway materials.
256	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,14,016	Salt.
								Saltpetre—
900	465	......	......	......	......	......	12,105	1.—Saltpetre.
4,854	......	6	......	......	......	......	18,408	2.—Other saline substances.
								Seeds—
								1.—Oil-seeds—
51	......	......	......	......	......	......	12,343	*a.*—Linseed.
55,321	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,44,472	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
944	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,974	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
869	......	......	......	......	......	......	19,034	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
								2.—Other seeds—
9,997	84	......	......	......	......	......	10,820	*a.*—Indigo seed.
1,987	315	......	......	......	......	......	12,069	*b.*—Other kinds.
								Silk—
......	8	......	......	......	......	......	559	1.—Raw.
11	......	......	......	......	......	......	162	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,419	Spices.
1,348	......	158	......	......	......	......	2,276	Stone.
11	3	......	......	......	......	......	1,832	Stationery.
								Sugar—
415	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,244	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.
444	......	......	......	......	......	......	45,246	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.
								Tea—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	56	1.—Indian.
3	......	......	1	......	......	......	38,582	Tobacco.
								Wood—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	9,121	1.—Timber.
								Wool—
5	......	......	......	......	......	......	45	1.—Raw.
849	75	3	......	......	......	......	1,317	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
3,281	147	215	13	24	58	82	50,063	All other articles of merchandise

are shown according to numbers.

APPENDIX

Railway-

Statement No. VIII, showing Statistics of Imports carried during the 3rd

Description	From Bengal.			From North-Western Provinces and Oudh.				
	Block Howrah.	Block Bengal.	Total.	Block Benares Division.	Block Allahabad Division.	Block Agra Division.	Block Meerut Division.	Block Oudh and Rohilcund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	211	88	249	28	15	4	5	17
2.—Cattle	3	16	19	11	.	24	.	.
3.—Sheep and goats	3	...	3	... .	134	..		...
4.—Other kinds	137	72	200	35	35	8	3	15
Borax	.. ..		.	40	12	42	473	12
Canes and rattans	142	22	164	6	11	..	......	... ..
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	916	4,34,384	4,35,300		...		.	...
Cotton, raw	807	312	1,119	717	5,750	14,119	6,539	1,854
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	10,733	178	10,911	145	62	2	108	89
2.—Piece-goods (European)	1,20,718	687	1,21,405	3,440	3,002	63	699	1,004
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafoetida	10	1	11	52	123	. .	.	.
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	12,903	13	12,916	27	66	37	21	..
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	1,57,879	452	1,58,331	....	..	. .	.	
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	18	.. .	18	. .	2	..		
a.—Ganja	33	350	383	..	...			.
b.—Bhang	......	......	..	11		.	..	...
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	14	.	14	285	539			
3.—Safflower	....	.		.		2	.	
4.—Turmeric	172	180	361		1	25	156	
6.—Other kinds	354	436	790	197	9			
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	13		13	58	. .			
2.—Ditto, manufactured	78,087	9,893	87,980	4,791	8,746	2,966	506	7,415
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts	127	17	144	..	.		..	
2.—Betelnuts	4,784	17	4,801		24	.		21
3.—Potatoes	18	119	137	431	3	.	1,296	
4.—All other kinds	6,206	667	6,873	695	164	5	141	4
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	28	11	39	.	. ..		..	
2.—Gram and pulse	7,795	1,938	9,733	179	8	136	6	..
4.—Rice, husked	22,254	6,87,785	7,10,039	763	7			...
5.—Rice, unhusked	522	2,155	2,677	..	.			
6.—Other rain crops	21	8,198	8,219	540	5			779
Gums and resins	592	5	597	721	35	7	1	..
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	108	305	413	1,096	9,866	69	128	4,608
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.	161	4	165	22	42	.	1	405
Horns	2	..	2	101	577	[illegible]	3	101
Lac—								
1.—Dye	.. ...	36	36	2	.... .	.		
2.—Shell	10	102	112	256	...			
3.—Stick and other kinds	230	3,306	3,536	363			...	
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	118	11	129	16	23	..		
2.—Manufactured	321	213	534	660	803	803	1,213	168
Lime	3	21	24	114	.. .	. .		
Liquors	15,824	65	15,889	2,198	426	1	1	104
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	7,858	1,326	9,184	4,818	332	12	433	82
2.—Iron	86,492	2,184	88,676	1,090	253	13	6	5
3.—Other metals	11,806	227	12,033	457	....	1		..
Oils	3,557	103	3,660	862	154	9	14	92
Oilman's stores	2,785	41	2,826	40	9	7	30	9
Opium	16	......	16	. .. .	......	.. ..	..	... .
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	13	38	51	13	176	14	2	44
2.—Other kinds	398	3	401	6	2,076	.. ..	1	
Railway materials	2,375	785	3,160	1,618	.....	.. .	..	...
Salt	6,45,067	6,402	6,51,469	...	760	352	30	
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	161	....	161	209	... .	....	..	
2.—Other saline substances	42	712	754	765	......	......	. ..	.
Seeds—								
Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	7	.....	7	1,013	... ..	......	. .	2,948
b.—Mustard and rye	....	15	15	1,452	2,014	... ..	..	......
c.—Til or gingelly	.. ...	......	.	1,883	.. .	......		
d.—Other oil-seeds	......	31	31	22	...	2	. ....	...
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed	.. ..	491	491	12,714	1,16,150	..	554	.
b.—Other kinds	1,326	111	1,437	3,420	2,040	321	428	24
Silk—								
1.—Raw	20	197	226	97	.. ..	......	. .	...
2.—Manufactured	48	23	71	15	2	......	...	. ..
Spices	13,309	478	13,787	85	109	.....	3	.. ..
Stone	230	44	274	9,563	24	16	.... .	......
Stationery	3,134	2,233	5,367	58	108	......	......	1
Sugar—								
1. Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.	820	132	952	1,277	127	264	... ..	1,165
2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.	306	206	512	336	6	......	10	27
Tea—								
1.—Indian	236	35	271	.....	1	......	10	... ..
Tobacco	46	59	105	18	......	......	.....	12
Wood—								
1.—Timber	8,541	7,536	11,077	305	......	......	......	......
2.—Firewood	......	13	13	...	......	......	......	.... .
Wool—								
1.—Raw	241	59	300	61	......	475	4	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	12	81	93	127	113	115	61	6
All other articles of merchandise	58,129	8,667	66,796	4,185	2,185	1,129	711	494

Note.—Animals living and cocoanuts

D—*continued.*

BORNE TRAFFIC.

and 4th Quarters of the year* 1877-78 *to the Behar Block.

	From Punjab.	From Rajpootana.	From Central Provinces.	From Bombay.			Grand Total of Imports.	Description.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
								Animals, living—
69	9	... ..	1	4	......	4	832	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
35	......	.. ..	......	... ..	......	......	54	2—Cattle.
134	......	......	......	......	......	......	137	3—Sheep and goats.
96	16	......	2	3	5	8	333	4—Other kinds.
579	......	......	......	... ..	......	......	579	Borax.
17	......	......	......	......	......	......	181	Canes and rattans.
								Coal and coke—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,35,300	2.—Public.
28,079	1,527	2,220	10,489	1,706	22	1,728	46,062	Cotton, raw.
								Cotton, manufactured—
406	13	......	......	23	32	55	11,385	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
8,268	191	1	1,027	......	2,529	2,529	1,33,421	3.—Piece-goods (European).
								Drugs and medicines—
175	36	......	.....	......	11	11	233	1.—Assafœtida.
151	239	......	. . ..	......	11	11	13,317	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
......	......	......	... ..	......	......	......	1,58,331	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
2	11	1	......	......	1	1	33	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	383	a.—Ganja.
11	......	.....	......	.....	......	......	11	b.—Bhang.
								Dyeing materials—
824	11	... ..	......	......	......	......	849	1.—Indigo.
2	4	......	... ..	......	......	......	6	3.—Safflower.
182	......	......	......	......	......	......	543	4.—Turmeric.
206	31	......	......	......	......	.....	1,027	6.—Other kinds.
								Fibrous products—
58	......	......	......	......	.....	......	71	1.—Fibres, raw.
24,423	116	12	100	161	92	253	1,12,884	2.— Do., manufactured.
								Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
......	......	......	......	......	32	32	176	1.—Cocoanuts.
45	... ..	......	......	5	64	69	4,915	2.—Betelnuts.
1,730	1	......	......	......	.....	......	1,868	3.—Potatoes.
1,009	5,510	......	8	......	245	245	13,645	4.—All other kinds.
								Grains—
......	......	......	1,064	......	......	......	1,103	1.—Wheat.
329	5	... ..	2	... ..	... ..	......	10,069	2.—Gram and pulse.
770	10	......	......	......	......	......	7,10,819	4.—Rice, husked.
... ..	......	... ..	......	......	......	......	2,677	5.—Rice, unhusked.
1,333	23	... .	......	......	......	......	9,575	6.—Other rain crops.
764	137	......	......	......	......	......	1,498	Gums and resins.
								Hides and skins—
15,787	302	......	109	......	......	......	16,611	1.—Hides of cattle.
470	......	......	......	......	... ..	......	635	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
838	......	......	......	......	......	......	840	Horns.
								Lac—
2	5	......	......	......	......	......	43	1.—Dye.
256	......	......	......	......	.. ...	......	368	2.—Shell.
363	......	......	......	......	......	.. ...	3,809	3.—Stick and other kinds.
								Leather—
39	1	......	... ..	......	......	......	169	1.—Unmanufactured.
3,647	2,305	6	.. ...	.. ...	......	......	6,402	2.—Manufactured.
114	......	......	2,732	......	......	....	2,870	Lime.
2,730	......	15	......	......	1	1	18,635	Liquors.
								Metals and manufactures of metals—
5,677	403	5	2	10	6	16	15,287	1.—Brass and copper.
2,207	4	......	8	1	2	3	90,958	2.—Iron.
458	40	......	......	4	......	4	12,535	3.—Other metals.
1,131	10	......	......	1	1	2	4,803	Oils.
96	38	.. ...	......	5	10	15	2,974	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	16	Opium.
								Provisions—
249	......	......	......	... ..	......	......	300	1.—Ghee.
2,083	......	......	.....	......	......	......	2,484	2.—Other kinds.
1,618	......	......	......	......	......	.....	4,778	Railway materials.
1,142	12,288	769	... .	.... .	......	......	6,65,668	Salt.
								Saltpetre—
209	......	......	......	......	......	......	370	1.—Salpetre.
765	264	......	......	......	......	......	1,783	2.—Other saline substances.
								Seeds—
								1.—Oil-seeds—
1,013	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,020	a.—Linseed.
6,414	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,429	b.—Mustard and rye.
1,883	... ..	......	528	......	......	......	4,294	c.—Til or gingelly.
24	......	......	......	......	......	......	55	d.—Other oil-seeds.
								2.—Other seeds—
1,29,418	.. ...	......	......	......	......	......	1,20,909	a.—Indigo seed.
6,233	60	.. ..	......	......	......	......	7,730	b.—Other kinds.
								Silk—
97	......	......	......	......	......	......	323	1.—Raw.
17	3	......	......	3	57	60	151	2.—Manufactured.
287	......	......	8	......	277	277	14,309	Spices.
9,603	......	20	......	......	......	......	9,897	Stone.
162	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,529	Stationery.
								Sugar—
2,833	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,785	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.
379	......	......	......	......	......	......	891	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.
								Tea—
11	20	......	......	......	......	......	302	1.—Indian.
30	......	......	......	......	......	......	135	Tobacco.
								Wood—
305	......	......	......	......	......	......	11,382	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	13	2.—Firewood.
								Wool—
540	......	......	......	......	......	......	840	1.—Raw.
422	677	1	......	......	......	......	1,193	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
8,604	987	47	161	143	385	528	77,123	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.

APPENDIX

RAILWAY-

Statement No. IX, showing Statistics of Exports carried during the 3rd and 4th Quarters

DESCRIPTION.	INTO BENGAL.			INTO THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES AND				
	Block Bengal (below Behar).	Block Behar.	Total.	Block Benares Division.	Block Allahabad Division.	Block Agra Division.	Block Meerut Division.	Block Oudh and Rohilcund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules	88	211	299	10	31	40	89	29
2.—Cattle	35	3	38	......	......	6	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	26	3	29	......	1	......	......	......
4.—Other kinds	252	137	389	18	37	7	11	2
Borax	10	......	10	23	35	......	......	......
Canes and rattans	337	142	479	41	30	18	......	17
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	2,121	916	3,037	......	196	2,696	......	571
Cotton, raw	3,647	807	4,454	71	......	......	......	......
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European) ...	10,310	10,733	21,043	4,819	8,276	1,136	469	2,935
3.—Piece-goods (European)	67,423	1,20,718	1,88,141	35,354	39,517	2,954	3,246	1,415
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafœtida	7	10	17	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating ...	1,221	12,903	14,124	1,736	6,114	2,764	1,462	547
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	13	1,57,879	1,57,892	27,510	17,572	4,457	3,813	1,063
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium	3	18	21	73	89	2	11	3
a.—Ganja	46	33	79	......	......	......	......	......
b.—Bhang	1	......	1	......	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	1	14	15	......	......	41	38	252
4.—Turmeric	4,087	172	4,259	......	568	341	228	61
6.—Other kinds	20	354	374	2	2,203	179	3,368	14
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	59	13	72	99	55	16	14	......
2. Do., manufactured	43,661	78,087	1,21,748	9,598	24,818	1,124	2,562	4,998
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts	2,772	127	2,899	974	1,896	594	202	32
2.—Betel-nuts	9,419	4,784	14,203	776	8,100	1,363	2,239	2,917
3.—Potatoes...	261	18	279	......	......	2	......	......
4.—All other kinds	761	6,206	6,967	681	1,515	140	83	295
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	108	28	136	996	......	......	288	..
2.—Gram and pulse	8,707	7,795	16,502	12,080	74,391	16,951	17,280	29,095
4.—Rice, husked	2,302	22,254	24,556	5,883	10,378	1,077	4,875	3,569
5.—Rice, unhusked	......	523	523	......	469	......	......	1,202
6.—Other rain crops	345	21	366	255	126	754	715	727
Gums and resins	1,546	592	2,138	122	398	24	30	7
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	......	108	108	38	86	......	......	6
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals	6	161	167	9	10	......	......	21
Horns	23	2	25	......	......	......	34	......
Lac—								
1.—Dye	2	......	2	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Shell	124	10	134	8	......	......	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds	12	230	242	18	......	5	......	......
Leather—								
1.—Unmanufactured	28	118	146	79	13	1	......	4
2.—Manufactured	659	321	980	127	35	21	11	26
Lime	1,353	3	1,356	......	......	......	......	......
Liquors	5,774	15,824	21,598	3,387	6,721	4,338	4,998	8,639
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	12,371	7,858	20,229	25,056	5,829	447	1,503	485
2.—Iron	42,916	86,492	1,29,408	26,282	63,816	73,872	18,055	20,811
3.—Other metals	5,077	11,806	16,883	20,724	10,417	953	1,244	456
Oils	5,471	3,557	9,028	1,223	3,312	1,701	2,167	3,569
Oilman's stores	813	2,785	3,598	510	1,782	1,301	982	2,177
Oil-cake	1,583	......	1,583	......	......	......	......	......
Opium	78	16	94	471	......	......	......	......
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	81	13	94	1	......	......	......	......
2.—Other kinds	1,096	398	2,094	44	77	2	15	4
Railway material	2,032	2,375	4,407	843	5,202	4	14	......
Salt	3,13,345	6,45,067	9,58,412	55,300	3,721	......	......	765
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	259	161	420	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances	1,339	42	1,381	......	23	1,033	......	15
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	......	7	7	......	......	......	......	......
b.—Mustard and rye	102	......	102	......	......	......	34	......
c.—Til or gingelly	......	......	......	......	......	......	26	......
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seeds	32	......	32	......	293	1	...	......
b.—Other kinds	2,840	1,326	4,166	3	8	17	256	......
Silk—								
1.—Raw	104	29	133	59	53	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured	45	48	93	115	67	13	......	19
Spices	6,127	13,309	19,436	1,221	4,149	334	375	239
Stone	216	230	446	5	89	299	3	......
Stationery	1,812	3,134	4,946	750	4,793	2,087	482	1,507
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund	2,866	820	3,686	681	5,978	212	910	1,353
2.—Unrefined, below „ 7 „ ...	4	306	310	1,376	703	......	1,433	1,506
Tea—								
1.—Indian	53	236	289	153	732	713	784	1,199
Tobacco	940	46	986	35	96	134	167	203
Wood—								
1.—Timber	8,040	3,541	11,581	31,373	11,189	19,433	808	16,752
Wool—								
1.—Raw	28	241	269	41	7	......	......	15
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	188	2,112	2,300	173	619	11	234	89
All other articles of merchandise ...	34,989	58,129	93,118	11,238	35,118	19,851	8,827	11,011

NOTE.—Animals living and cocoanuts

D—*continued.*

BORNE TRAFFIC.

of the year 1877-78 *from the Howrah and Calcutta Block.*

Oudh.	Into Punjab.	Into Rajpootana.	Into Central Provinces.	Into Bombay.			Grand Total of Exports.	Description.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
								Animals, living—
208	48	......	5	1	17	18	478	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
6	......	......	......	......	......	......	44	2.—Cattle.
1	1	......	......	......	......	......	31	3.—Sheep and goats.
75	27	......	5	2	7	9	505	4.—Other kinds.
58	......	......	......	1	......	1	69	Borax.
106	127	2	32	......	......	......	746	Canes and rattans.
								Coal and coke—
3,463	803	......	. ....	......	......	......	7,363	2.—Public.
71	2	......	......	......	......	......	4,527	Cotton, raw.
								Cotton, manufactured—
12,635	13,120	353	1,270	51	......	51	48,472	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
82,486	41,344	4,160	3,150	890	208	1,098	3,20,379	3.—Piece-goods (European).
								Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,	1.—Assafœtida.
12,623	4,580	336	518	101	91	192	32,373	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
84,415	64,905	5,650	3,838	1,324	126	1,450	3,18,236	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
178	100	......	23	......	......	......	322	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	79	*a*—Ganja.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	*b*.—Bhang.
								Dyeing materials—
331	35	......	5	......	......	......	386	1.—Indigo.
1,198	611	151	106	....	......	...	6,325	4.—Turmeric.
5,766	1,186	43	229	113	......	113	7,711	6.—Other kinds.
								Fibrous products—
184	25	......	......	.. . .	......	... ..	281	1.—Fibres, raw.
43,109	37,249	2,071	19,328	2,246	9	2,255	2,25,751	2.— Do., manufactured.
								Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
3,698	2,240	53	2,890	305	......	305	12,085	1.—Cocoanuts.
15,305	2,216	89	2,448	160	......	160	34,511	2.—Betel-nuts.
2	.... .	......	......	......	... ..	......	281	3.—Potatoes.
2,704	258	130	15	9	4	13	10,087	4.—All other kinds.
								Grains—
1,284	......	......	... ..	......	......	......	1,420	1.—Wheat.
1,49,797	21,387	514	......	......	......	... ..	1,88,200	2.—Gram and pulse.
25,782	16,167	4,441	519	269	2	271	71,736	4.—Rice, husked.
1,761	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,284	5.—Rice, unhusked.
2,577	756	......	......	......	......	......	3,699	6.—Other rain crops.
581	526	10	3	......	......	......	3,258	Gums and resins.
								Hides and skins—
130	......	......	......	......	5	5	243	1.—Hides of cattle.
40	10	......	......	......	... ..	......	217	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
34	......	......	......	1	......	1	60	Horns.
								Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	1.—Dye.
3	......	......	......	......	......	... .	137	2.—Shell.
23	22	......	......	......	......	......	287	3.—Stick and other kinds.
								Leather—
97	38	4	......	......	......	......	285	1.—Unmanufactured.
220	94	4	2	......	......	......	1,300	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	.... .	......	......	......	.... .	1,356	Lime.
28,083	12,416	2,156	530	41	1	42	64,825	Liquors.
								Metals and manufactures of metals—
33,320	11,499	1,962	141	2	1	3	67,154	1.—Brass and copper.
2,02,836	1,29,098	7,9[illegible]7	516	581	45	626	4,70,461	2.—Iron.
33,794	5,153	8,320	590	38	2	40	59,780	3.—Other metals.
11,972	12,953	207	89	1	1	2	34,251	Oils.
6,752	5,535	288	171	15	19	34	16,378	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,583	Oil-cake.
471	......	......	......	......	......	.....	565	Opium.
								Provisions—
1	......	......	......	......	... ..	......	95	1.—Ghee.
142	75	......	......	......	......	.... .	2,311	2.—Other kinds.
6,063	......	......	110	......	......	......	10,580	Railway materials.
59,786	5	... .	......	......	......	......	10,18,203	Salt.
								Saltpetre—
......	......	......	6	6	......	6	432	1.—Saltpetre.
1,071	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,152	2.—Other saline substances.
								Seeds—
								1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	*a*.—Linseed.
84	1	......	......	......	...	......	137	*b*.—Mustard and rye.
26	2	......	......	......	......	......	28	*c*.—Til or gingelly.
								2.—Other seeds—
294	......	......	......	......	......	......	326	*a*.—Indigo seed.
284	30	......	......	......	11	11	4,491	*b*.—Other kinds.
								Silk—
112	2,046	......	55	26	30	56	2,402	1.—Raw.
195	334	16	86	33	143	176	900	2.—Manufactured.
6,318	2,785	135	229	30	......	30	28,933	Spices.
396	......	1	......	......	......	......	843	Stone.
9,619	6,516	176	655	180	55	235	22,147	Stationery.
								Sugar—
9,134	378	352	426	......	6	6	13,082	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.
4,708	312	......	593	3	6	9	5,932	2.—Unrefined, below " 7 "
								Tea—
3,681	6,154	3	18	56	15	71	10,216	1.—Indian.
635	1,096	26	12	36	5	41	2,796	Tobacco.
								Wood—
79,555	2,671	4,074	1,113	......	......	......	98,994	1.—Timber.
								Wool—
63	23	......	9	9	27	36	400	1.—Raw.
1,126	2,173	95	26	33	19	52	5,772	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
86,045	45,728	2,000	3,193	3,336	922	4,258	2,34,342	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.

APPENDIX

RAILWAY-

Statement No. X, showing Statistics of Exports carried during the 3rd

Description.	Into Bengal.			Into the North-Western Provinces and Oudh.				
	Block Howrah.	Block Behar.	Total.	Block Benares Division.	Block Allahabad Division.	Block Agra Division.	Block Meerut Division.	Block Oudh and Rohilcund.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	66	38	104	......	1	......	9	......
2.—Cattle	156	16	172	......	......	......	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	1,415	......	1,415	......	......	......	......	......
4.—Other kinds	162	72	234	11	9	4	......	1
Canes and rattans	......	22	22	1	......	......	......	......
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	55,52,445	4,34,384	59,86,829	3,48,066	8,13,175	2,14,043	4,55,653	13,669
Cotton, raw	36	312	348	......	......	......	... ..	......
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	90	178	268	232	13	267	......	......
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	255	687	942	119	221	3	2	10
Drugs and medicines—								
1.—Assafœtida	......	1	1	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	84	13	97	133	72	......	......	20
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	......	452	452	15	......	......	80	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	107	......	107	......	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	......	350	350	4	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	1,430	......	1,430	......	......	......	......	......
3.—Safflower	13	......	13	......	......	......	......	......
4.—Turmeric	......	189	189	13	22	......	23	......
6.—Other kinds	31,075	436	31,511	......	......	......	18	......
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	30	......	30	3	......	......	......	......
2.— Do., manufactured ...	8,991	9,893	18,884	226	1,080	326	6	18
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts	......	17	17	19	2	......	......	......
2.—Betel-nuts	24	17	41	......	182	......	......	66
3.—Potatoes	5,902	119	6,021	......	......	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	238	667	905	30	337	3	......	9
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	833	11	844	1,029	13	......	......	249
2.—Gram and pulse	7,076	1,938	9,014	4,467	23,318	1,522	3,271	2,557
4.—Rice, husked	13,82,861	6,87,785	20,70,646	3,58,270	2,11,474	25,543	11,776	57,968
5.—Rice, unhusked	671	2,155	2,826	1,267	471	......	......	... ..
6.—Other rain crops	1,056	8,198	9,254	6,295	801	266	2,273	250
Gums and resins	752	5	757	......	......	......	......	......
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	19,874	305	20,179	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.	321	4	325	......	......	......	......	......
Horns	681	......	681	......	......	......	......	... ..
Kunkur	1,488	......	1,488	......	......	......	......	......
Lac—								
1.—Dye	491	36	527	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Shell	23,654	102	23,756	50	......	6	. ....	......
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	3,216	3,306	6,522	1,566	......	6	......	......
Leather—								
1.— Unmanufactured	......	11	11	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured	163	213	376	13	6	......	......	. ...
Lime	87,262	21	87,283	......	......	... ..	......	......
Liquors	6	65	71	......	6	......	......	......
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	4,989	1,326	6,315	26	1	8	3	4
2.—Iron	10,483	2,184	12,667	1,419	47	29	1,811	4
3.—Other metals	3,414	227	3,641	48	2	......	......	......
Oils	6,830	103	6,933	1	22	......	......	......
Oilman's stores	30	41	71	......	12	. ....	......	......
Oil-cake	30	......	30	......	......	......	......	......
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	2,844	38	2,882	......	......	13	......	......
2.—Other kinds	85	3	88	......	... ..	......	......	......
Railway materials	6,383	785	7,168	......	......	......	......	......
Salt	166	6,402	6,568	......	5	......	......	......
Saltpetre—								
2.—Other saline substances ...	......	712	712	8	......	......	......	......
Seed.								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	807	......	807	......	......	......	......	......
b.—Mustard and rye ...	7,938	15	7,953	4	......	......	......	......
c.—Til or gingelly ...	29,850	......	29,850	......	......	......	......	......
d.—Other oil-seeds ...	4,990	31	5,021	......	......	......	.... .	......
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed	102	491	593	......	77	......	......	......
b.—Other kinds	866	111	977	......	1	......	......	......
Silk—								
1.—Raw	3,075	197	3,272	483	10	55	1	......
2.—Manufactured	1,714	23	1,737	260	11	17	124	6
Spices	91	478	569	124	......	......	......	8
Stone	7,572	44	7,616	......	......	75	......	......
Stationery	15	2,233	2,248	629	3,930	620	162	1,730
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.	6	132	138	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.	286	206	492	2	77	16	2	7
Tea—								
1.—Indian	1,727	35	1,762	......	......	4	2	......
Tobacco	2	59	61	158	2	......	......	45
Wood—								
1.—Timber	10,120	7,536	17,656	37	......	......	... ..	......
2.—Firewood	......	13	13	......	... ..	......	......	......
Wool—								
1.—Raw	......	59	59	......	......	......	... ..	......
2.—Manufactured piece-goods	201	81	282	......	......	......	......	......
All other articles of merchandise ...	47,769	8,667	56,436	752	1,121	1,780	421	328

NOTE.—Animals living and cocoanuts

D—*continued.*

BORNE TRAFFIC.

and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 *from the Bengal Block (below Behar).*

	INTO PUNJAB.	INTO RAJPOOTANA.	INTO CENTRAL PROVINCES.	INTO BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Exports.	DESCRIPTION.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
								Animals, living—
10	......	......	......	3	......	3	117	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	172	2.—Cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,415	3.—Sheep and goats.
2L	1	......	......	3	......	3	263	4.—Other kinds.
1	......	......	......	......	......	......	23	Canes and rattans.
								Coal and coke—
18,44,606	1,64,257	2,155	2,88,223	......	......	......	82,86,[illegible]70	2.—Public.
......	......	......	......	......	4	4	352	Cotton, raw.
								Cotton, manufactured—
512	......	......	......	......	......	......	780	1.—Twist and yarn (European).
355	56	17	5	......	......	......	1,375	2.—Piece-goods (European).
								Drugs and medicines—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1	1.—Assafœtida.
225	......	......	42	......	......	......	364	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating.
95	......	......	......	......	......	......	547	3.—Pan or betel-leaves.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	107	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
14	......	......	......	......	......	......	364	a.—Ganja.
								Dyeing materials—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,430	1.—Indigo.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	13	3.—Safflower.
58	......	......	......	......	......	......	247	4.—Turmeric.
18	33	......	......	......	......	......	31,562	6.—Other kinds.
								Fibrous products—
3	......	......	......	......	......	......	33	1.—Fibres, raw.
1,356	816	......	566	......	......	......	21,922	2.— Do., manufactured.
								Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
21	1	......	......	......	......	......	39	1.—Cocoanuts.
248	......	......	......	......	......	......	289	2.—Betel-nuts.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,021	3.—Potatoes.
379	33	......	......	......	......	......	1,317	4.—All other kinds.
								Grains—
1,291	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,135	1.—Wheat.
35,135	1,853	33	510	2,310	1,262	3,572	50,117	2.—Gram and pulse.
6,65,026	23,760	5,747	259	1,022	260	1,282	27,06,720	4.—Rice, husked.
1,738	......	......	......	......	......	......	4,561	5.—Rice, unhusked.
9,885	250	......	......	......	......	......	19,389	6.—Other rain crops.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	757	Gums and resins.
								Hides and skins—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	20,179	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	1	1	326	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	681	Horns.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,488	Kunkur.
								Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	527	1.—Dye.
56	1	......	......	......	......	......	23,813	2.—Shell.
1,572	......	......	......	......	......	......	8,094	3.—Stick and other kinds.
								Leather—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	11	1.—Unmanufactured.
19	7	......	......	1	......	1	403	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	87,283	Lime.
6	......	......	......	......	......	......	77	Liquors.
								Metals and manufactures of metals—
42	......	3	4	......	......	......	6,364	1.—Brass and copper.
3,310	3,005	3	......	......	......	......	18,983	2.—Iron.
50	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,691	3.—Other metals.
23	......	......	2	......	......	......	6,958	Oils.
12	......	......	......	......	......	......	83	Oilman's stores.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	80	Oil-cake.
								Provisions—
13	......	25	......	......	42	42	2,962	1.—Ghee.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	88	2.—Other kinds.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,168	Railway materials.
5	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,573	Salt.
								Saltpetre—
8	......	......	......	......	......	......	720	2.—Other saline substances.
								Seeds—
								1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	807	a.—Linseed.
4	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,957	b.—Mustard and rye.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	29,850	c.—Til or gingelly.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5,021	d.—Other oil-seeds.
								2.—Other seeds—
77	......	......	......	......	......	......	670	a.—Indigo seed.
1	......	......	......	......	......	......	978	b.—Other kinds.
								Silk—
508	283	6	30	4	202	206	4,305	1.—Raw.
418	98	......	3	4	777	781	3,037	2.—Manufactured.
132	25	4	......	......	......	......	730	Spices.
75	80	......	......	......	......	......	7,771	Stone.
7,071	1,511	......	149	63	174	237	11,210	Stationery.
								Sugar—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	138	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.
104	30	......	......	......	......	......	626	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.
								Tea—
6	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,768	1.—Indian.
205	......	......	15	......	......	......	281	Tobacco.
								Wood—
37	......	......	......	......	......	......	17,[illegible]93	1.—Timber.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	13	2.—Firewood.
								Wool—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	59	1.—Raw.
......	......	1	......	......	......	......	283	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
4,411	728	207	59	65	26	91	62,032	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.

APPENDIX

Railway-

Statement No. XI, showing Statistics of Exports carried during the

Description.	Into Bengal.			Into the North-Western Provinces and				
	Block Howrah.	Block Bengal.	Total.	Block Benares Division.	Block Allahabad Division.	Block Agra Division.	Block Meerut Division.	Block Oudh Rohilcund Division.
	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
Animals, living—								
1.—Horses, ponies, mules ...	428	51	479	25	24	1	1	1
2.—Cattle	29	......	29	......	21	......	......	......
3.—Sheep and goats	3,715	10	3,725	3	......	......	......	......
4.—Other kinds	113	80	193	50	22	10	6	1
Borax	......	6	6	43	......	......	......	......
Canes and rattans	5	7	12	21	5	9	......	......
Coal and coke—								
2.—Public	......	3,212	3,212	190	8,164	......	......	......
Cotton, raw	233	19	252	77	37	......	......	......
Cotton, manufactured—								
1.—Twist and yarn (European)	123	192	315	10	......	......	......	......
3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	13,152	1,627	14,779	676	2,103	337	22	69
Drugs and medicines—								
2.—Other sorts not intoxicating	2,185	104	2,289	771	406	191	45	35
3.—Pân or betel-leaves	40	98	138	3,588	295	......	......	......
4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—	52	......	52	......	......	......	......	......
a.—Ganja	12	......	12	183	91	......	......	6
b.—Bhang	40	4	44	......	......	......	......	......
c.—Charas	......	2	2	......	......	......	......	......
Dyeing materials—								
1.—Indigo	1,10,486	......	1,10,486	10	13	......	......	......
2.—Madder or manjit	......	......	......	4	11	......	......	22
3.—Safflower	90	26	116	77	3	2	......	......
4.—Turmeric	3	1,019	1,022	3,133	1,527	1,734	893	169
5.—Al	......	......	......	8	......	......	......	......
6.—Other kinds	1,387	79	1,466	1,336	841	425	6,338	180
Fibrous products—								
1.—Fibres, raw	306	4,133	4,439	565	240	514	201	43
2.— Do., manufactured ...	3,483	4,844	8,327	6,219	5,371	667	924	942
Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—								
1.—Cocoanuts	......	4	4	1	140	4	180	......
2.—Betelnuts	......	12	12	621	467	89	47	107
3.—Potatoes	14,230	23,049	37,279	6,730	789	......	......	......
4.—All other kinds	341	1,109	1,450	383	1,414	356	50	55
Grains—								
1.—Wheat	1,51,038	22,900	1,73,938	55,090	18,403	4,335	768	11,382
2.—Gram and pulse	2,00,486	86,678	2,87,164	1,32,440	5,36,989	2,13,080	56,573	3,74,986
4.—Rice, husked	23,250	5,705	28,955	2,16,461	1,30,371	49,570	26,382	96,206
5.—Rice, unhusked	16	460	476	51,454	12,543	1,818	770	17,448
6.—Other rain crops	47,795	1,639	49,434	2,44,001	4,71,126	1,34,498	5,942	3,46,001
Gums and resins	214	157	371	2	2	5	11	......
Hides and skins—								
1.—Hides of cattle	1,24,921	134	1,25,055	72	22	......	......	......
2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.	6,957	......	6,957	6	......	......	......	......
Horns	1,020	15	1,035	8	......	......	......	......
Lac—								
1.—Dye	321	......	321	......	......	......	......	......
2.—Shell	1,654	......	1,654	119	64	16	......	......
3.—Stick and other kinds ...	404	360	764	933	603	16	......	......
Leather—								
1.—Unmanfactured	5	60	65	......	3	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured	542	6	548	43	10	1	2	5
Lime	5,572	......	5,572	......	......	......	......	......
Liquors	38	8	46	1	98	2	12	......
Metals and manufactures of metals—								
1.—Brass and copper	185	184	369	670	47	44	5	2
2.—Iron	743	375	1,118	165	586	280	68	219
3.—Other metals	37	97	134	231	......	......	5	42
Oils	15,869	4,072	19,941	821	373	......	13	1,241
Oilman's stores	497	8	505	18	31	1	7	......
Oil-cake	1,217	32,689	33,906	260	99	......	......	......
Opium	1,16,027	75	1,16,102	241	155	14	247	20
Provisions—								
1.—Ghee	28,191	2,600	30,791	26	......	57	8	......
2.—Other kinds	......	1,040	1,040	72	73	......	......	26
Railway materials	5	2,423	2,428	175	......	......	......	......
Salt	354	415	769	340	......	......	......	25
Saltpetre—								
1.—Saltpetre	2,78,120	10,481	2,88,601	5	......	......	......	......
2.—Other saline substances ...	4,385	12,210	16,595	2,299	46,293	30	......	3,621
Seeds—								
1.—Oil-seeds—								
a.—Linseed	6,89,230	22,292	7,11,522	......	......	......	......	......
b.—Mustard and rye ...	3,55,071	1,89,049	5,44,120	89	......	......	243	263
c.—Til or gingelly	1,09,584	4,030	1,13,614	......	......	280	......	......
d.—Other oil-seeds... ...	2,64,414	18,765	2,83,179	13	275	4	16	......
2.—Other seeds—								
a.—Indigo seed	2,104	707	2,811	80	541	18	38	......
b.—Other kinds	33,347	6,927	40,274	427	2,011	879	327	447
Silk—								
1.—Raw	558	447	1,005	111	51	......	......	......
2.—Manufactured	324	106	430	336	323	3	......	1
Spices	8,126	5,292	13,418	1,513	1,094	4,714	1,245	68
Stone	83	554	637	47	......	......	......	......
Stationery	62	6	68	209	9	......	1	......
Sugar—								
1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.	12,358	3,963	16,321	4,007	2,739	23,461	1,135	130
2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.	16,072	44,798	60,870	14,782	30,404	76,440	5,829	18,926
Tea—								
1.—Indian	35,619	3	35,622	4	4	1	8	13
Tobacco	1,876	37,638	39,514	11,660	17,145	2,257	551	119
Wood—								
1.—Timber...	1,472	1,081	2,553	1,504	15	......	180	......
2.—Firewood	......	......	......	3	3	......	......	......
Wool—								
1.—Raw	131	12	143	81	......	......	......	14
2.—Manufactured piece-goods..	2,875	202	3,077	28	31	2	......	2
All other articles of merchandise	22,268	11,336	33,604	2,734	2,895	653	1,212	1,618

Note.—Animals living and cocoanuts

D—*continued.*

BORNE TRAFFIC.

3rd and 4th Quarters of the year 1877-78 *from the Behar Block.*

OUDH.	INTO PUNJAB.	INTO RAJPOOTANA.	INTO CENTRAL PROVINCES.	INTO BOMBAY.			Grand Total of Exports.	DESCRIPTION.
Total.	Block Punjab.	Block Rajpootana.	Block Central Provinces.	Block G. I. P. Railway in Bombay.	Block Bombay.	Total.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	
								Animals, living—
52	3	......	3	57	......	57	594	1.—Horses, ponies, mules.
21	......	......	......	......	......	......	50	2.—Cattle.
3	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,728	3.—Sheep and goats.
89	4	......	13	......	......	......	299	4.—Other kinds.
43	......	......	......	......	......	......	49	Borax.
35	49	......	......	......	......	......	96	Canes and rattans.
								Coal and coke—
8,354	273	......	......	......	......	......	11,839	2.—Public.
114	......	......	......	......	......	.	366	Cotton, raw.
								Cotton, manufactured—
10	......	......	30	350	69	419	774	1. Twist and yarn (European)
3,207	452	17	194	334	49	383	19,032	3.—Piece-goods (European).
								Drugs and medicines—
1,448	251	3	33	......	249	249	4,273	2.—Other sorts not intoxicating
3,888	......	......	......	......	.	...	4,021	3.—Pân or betel-leaves.
......	39	......	......	......	......	.	91	4.—Intoxicating drugs other than opium—
280	......	......	......	......	......	......	292	*a.*—Ganja.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	44	*b.*—Bhang.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2	*c*—.Charas.
								Dyeing materials—
23	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,10,509	1.—Indigo.
37	......	......	......	......	......	......	37	2.—Madder or manjit.
82	......	2	1	......	......	......	201	3.—Safflower.
7,456	1,871	63	123	168	17	185	10,710	4.—Turmeric.
8	......	...	......	......	......	......	8	5.—Al.
9,120	323	......	329	......	......	......	11,238	6.—Other kinds.
								Fibrous products—
1,563	70	100	61	......	......	......	6,233	1.—Fibres, raw.
14,123	421	......	308	52	......	52	23,231	2— Do., manufactured.
								Fruits, vegetables, and nuts—
471	12	......	......	......	......	......	487	1.—Cocoanuts.
1,331	98	......	306	.	......	......	1,747	2.—Betel-nuts.
7,519	......	......	927	89	1,052	1,141	46,866	3.—Potatoes.
2,258	503	......	......	......	3	3	4,214	4.—All other kinds.
								Grains—
90,068	225	......	......	502	......	502	2,64,733	1.—Wheat.
15,14,068	7,597	5,197	255	3,041	......	3,041	16,17,322	2.—Gram and pulse.
5,19,050	17,479	8,452	6,604	12,798	3,462	16,260	5,90,800	4.—Rice, husked.
84,033	......	......	......	......	......	......	84,509	5.— „ unhusked.
12,02,168	4,086	5,812	......	15	......	15	12,61,515	6.—Other rain crops.
20	......	......	.	......	...	......	391	Gums and resins.
								Hides and skins—
94	2	...	......	......	...	......	1,25,151	1.—Hides of cattle.
6	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,963	2.—Skins of sheep and small animals.
8	......	......	......	......	......	....	1,043	Horns.
								Lac—
......	......	......	....	......	......	......	321	1.—Dye.
199	7	......	...	......	89	89	1,949	2.—Shell.
1,552	......	......	......	..	......	......	2,316	3.—Stick and other kinds
								Leather—
3	......	......	......	......	......	.	68	1.—Unmanufactured.
70	2	......	......	......	.	......	620	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	......	..	......	...	......	5,572	Lime.
113	5	......	......	......	..	......	104	Liquors.
								Metals and manufactures of metals—
768	11	......	...	....	.	...	1,148	1.—Brass and copper.
1,318	158	......	29	.	......	....	2,623	2.—Iron.
278	3	......	......	......	......	......	415	3.—Other metals.
2,448	106	......	6	41	......	41	22,602	Oils.
52	20	......	2	1	.	1	580	Oilman's stores.
359	......	......	......	......	......	......	34,265	Oil-cake.
686	......	......	285	......	......	......	1,17,073	Opium.
								Provisions—
91	38	92	64	217	32	249	31,825	1.—Ghee.
171	......	...	......	11	......	11	1,222	2.—Other kinds.
175	......	......	......	......	......	..	2,603	Railway materials
365	260	......	542	......	......	......	1,936	Salt
								Saltpetre—
5	......	....	......	......	......		2,88,606	1.—Saltpetre.
52,243	1,270	......	62	......	...	......	70,170	2.—Other saline substances.
								Seeds—
								1.—Oil-seeds—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7,11,522	*a.*—Linseed.
595	......	......	......	......	......	...	5,44,715	*b.*—Mustard and rye.
280	257	840	......	......	..	...	1,14,991	*c.*—Til or gingelly.
308	......	......	......	......		...	2,83,487	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
								2.—Other seeds—
677	2	......	......	......	......	......	3,490	*a.*—Indigo seed.
3,591	55	102	......	......	57	57	44,169	*b.*—Other kinds.
								Silk—
162	3	......	......	..	1	1	1,171	1.—Raw.
663	76	59	235	10	101	111	1,574	2.—Manufactured.
9,234	852	73	1,081	92	11	103	24,761	Spices.
47	1	......	......	......	......	......	685	Stone.
219	......	......	......	1	......	1	288	Stationery.
								Sugar—
31,535	1,358	474	16,746	9,142	1,172	10,314	76,748	1.—Refined, above Rs. 7 per maund.
1,46,381	524	3,713	66,731	35,925	6,832	42,757	[illegible],20,976	2.—Unrefined, below Rs. 7 per maund.
								Tea—
30	6	......	3	......	......	......	35,[illegible]31	1.—Indian.
31,732	442	14	15,394	1,193	......	1,193	88,289	Tobacco.
								Wood—
1,690	32	......	......	......	....	......	4,284	1.—Timber.
6	......	......	......	......	......	......	6	2.—Firewood.
								Wool—
95	......	......	......	......	......	......	238	1.—Raw.
63	10	......	......	......	2	2	3,152	2.—Manufactured piece-goods.
9,112	621	108	3,798	387	1,958	2,345	49,588	All other articles of merchandise.

are shown according to numbers.

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Railway-borne Traffic.

Statement No. XII, showing the Articles of Traffic carried by the EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY COMPANY, and Imported into, and Exported from, Calcutta during the year 1877-78.

No	List of Articles.		Imports into Calcutta. Quantity, 1877-78.	Imports into Calcutta. Total value, 1877-78.	Exports from Calcutta. Quantity, 1877-78.	Exports from Calcutta. Total value, 1877-78.
				Rs.		Rs.
I	Animals, living (for sale)—					
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules	No.	43	2,150	183	6,650
	2.—Cattle	"	......	......	5	150
	3.—Sheep and goats	"	2	4	29	58
	4.—Other kinds	"	28	56	175	350
II	Borax	Mds.	31	341	241	2,051
IIa	Building materials—					
	1.—Lime and limestone	"	......	... ..	3,409	2,557
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	......	472
IV	Caoutchouc	Mds.	3,441	1,72,050	1,880	94,000
VI	Coal and coke	"	10,713	5,356	1,20,699	60,350
VII	Cotton, raw	"	8,864	1,32,960	18,075	2,71,125
VIII	Do., manufactured—					
	1.—Twist and yarn (European)	"	12	940	47,498	33,24,720
	2.— Ditto ditto (Indian)	"	18,728	7,49,120	......	.....
	3.—Piece-goods (European)	Rs.	......	7,520	......	2,34,79,148
	4.— Ditto (Indian	"	......	74,817	......	560
IX	Drugs and medicines—					
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	"	......	19,384	......	53,308
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)	Mds.	1,292	12,920	2,390	23,900
X	Dyeing materials—					
	1.—Indigo	"	10,331	20,66,200	235	47,000
	3.—Safflower	"	4,094	81,880	......	......
	4.—Turmeric	"	1,09,617	6,57,702	378	2,268
	5.—Other kinds	"	51	255	338	1,690
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	......	12	......	1,167
XII	Fibrous products—					
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	39,77,661	1,19,32,983	35,344	1,06,032
	2.— Do., manufactured (gunny bags)	No.	3,15[illegible] 000	6,94,540	937,008	2,06,140
	3.—Others fibres, raw	Mds.	2,759	13,795	......	......
	4.— Ditto, manufactured	"	6,266	50,128	8,785	70,280
XIII	Fruits and nuts—					
	1.—Cocoanuts	No.	50	1	90	2
	2.—All other kinds	Mds.	381	1,143	1,571	4,713
XIV	Grain and pulse—					
	1.—Wheat	"	5,63,605	15,49,914	131	360
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	6,66,792	16,66,980	4,852	12,130
	3.—Other spring crops	"	24,978	49,956	14,359	28,718
	4.—Rice, huked	"	28,42,418	85,27,254	29,620	88,860
	5.—Do., unhusked	"	2,148	3,222	......	......
XV	Gums and resins	"	27	270	459	4,590
XVI	Hides and skins—					
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	985,312	19,70,624	122	244
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	"	17,860	8,930	......	.... .
XVII	Horns	Mds.	143	1,430	164	1,640
XVIII	Lac—					
	1.—Dye	"	491	7,365	150	2,250
	2.—Shell	"	2	60	548	16,440
	3.—Stick and other kinds	"	14,014	2,10,210	84	1,260
XIX	Leather—					
	1.—Unmanufactured	No.	......	......	900	9,000
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	1,554	......	4,37,259
XX	Liquors	"	......	471	......	1,91,914
XXI	Mats	"	......	78	......	2,987
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—					
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	4,642	1,85,680	25,275	10,11,000
	2.—Iron	"	1,792	17,920	1,00,340	10,03,400
	3.—Other metals	"	219	3,285	5,302	79,530
XXIII	Oils	"	47	564	20,343	2,44,116
XXV	Paints and colours	"	82	5,830	840	54,600
XXVI	Provisions—					
	1.—Ghee	"	166	3,320	987	19,740
	2.—Other kinds	"	19,195	57,585	8,468	25,404
XXVII	Salt	"	......	......	5,61,631	25,27,340
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—					
	1.—Saltpetre	"	3,902	23,412	403	2,418
	2.—Other saline substances	"	......	......	598	1,495
XXIX	Seeds—					
	1.—Oil-seeds—					
	a.—Linseed	"	5,51,767	22,07,068	2,798	11,192
	b.—Mustard and rape	"	3,66,350	14,65,400	11,835	47,340
	c.—Til or gingelly	"	38,864	1,16,592	102	306
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	10,963	24,667	4,947	11,13[illegible]
	2.—Other seeds—					
	a.—Indigo-seed	"	474	2,370	8,977	44,885
	b.—Tea-seed	"	742	3,710	54	270
	c.—Other kinds	"	2,852	5,704	65	130
XXX	Silk—					
	1.—Raw	"	9,741	48,70,500	439	2,19,500
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	28,595
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	61,088	3,05,440	14,339	71,695
	a.—Betel-nuts	"	2,099	16,194	723	4,338
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	4,644	9,288	1,758	3,516
XXXIII	Sugar—					
	1.—Refined	"	48,337	5,80,044	4,405	52,860
	2.—Unrefined	"	1,64,489	6,57,956	416	1,664
XXXIV	Tea—					
	1.—Indian	"	12,866	10,29,280	487	38,960
XXXV	Tobacco	"	1,90,769	9,53,845	708	3,540
XXXVI	Wood—					
	1.—Timber	"	31	93	25,809	77,427
XXXVII	Wool—					
	1.—Raw	"	......	......	79	1,027
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	......	2,610	......	32,688
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—					
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	......	70,124	......	76,220
	2.—Manufactured	"	......	20,576	......	1,35,507
	Total value		......	4,33,13,132	......	3,42,88,769

STATEMENT No. XIII, SHOWING THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF TRAFFIC CARRIED ALONG THE EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY DURING THE YEAR 1877-78 AS COMPARED WITH THE FIGURES OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

APPENDIX

Statement No. XIII, showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the

IMPORTS INTO

PLACES OF EXPORT.		Food Grains.									Oil	
		Rice.		Wheat.		Pulses and gram.		Other grains.	Total.		Linseed.	
		1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHS	Chitpore	25,367	......	208	......	2,677	......	...	28,252	......	2,000	......
	Sealdah	......	......	......	......	......	...	......	......	... ...	......	... ..
	Shamnuggur	......	......	......	... ..	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Barrackpore	......	210	......	......	......	427	. ..	......	637	......	... ..
	Nyehatty	......	......	......	. ....	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	25,367	210	208	......	2,677	427	....	28,252	637	2,000	......
NUDDEA	Chogdah	6,382	22,511	......	1,041	52	1,780	12	6,434	25,344	10,911	3,592
	Ranaghat	924	3,189		40	......	648	92	924	3,969	1,776	1,299
	Buggoolah	458	2,666	.. ..	5,530	.....	911	......	458	9,107	1,459	2,211
	Kishengunge	1,694	14,032	1,768	6,110	1,110	5,023	182	4,572	25,347	8,000	16,095
	Ramnuggur	......	587	199	468	665	1,784	......	864	2,839	644	1,554
	Joyrampore	265	515	143	2,570	1,017	4,910	......	1,425	7,995	601	1,914
	Chooadangah	162	1,502	385	4,149	7,536	14,238	183	8,083	20,072	1,670	2,003
	Moonsheegunge	3	......	5,446	6,028	22,322	23,328	1,108	27,771	81,864	482	3,261
	Allumdangah	551	1,644	5,026	31,718	9,560	31,011	1,373	15,137	65,746	10,230	14,162
	Halsa	863	2,160	8,666	24,036	30,421	66,658	2,418	39,950	95,272	10,004	17,696
	Poradah	396	573	5,277	7,766	31,647	74,141	1,395	37,320	83,875	6,841	7,134
	Kooshtea	2,36,363	3,74,660	14,614	2,05,059	46,854	2,23,495	12,326	2,97,831	8,16,140	1,19,662	1,84,939
	Juggotee	684	3,105	215	70	3,844	13,106	660	4,743	16,941	2,529	2,702
	Coomercolly	42,703	77,709	2,860	8,510	4,365	20,780	4	49,928	1,07,003	7,071	11,894
	Koksa	429	280	. . ..	1,894	1,912	1,360	... .	2,341	3,534	1,657	76
	Damookdea	......	34,325	......	12	......	18,550	3,938	......	56,825	......	2,692
	Total	2,91,877	5,39,458	41,599	3,06,501	1,61,296	5,01,723	23,691	4,97,781	13,71,373	1,83,537	2,78,214
FURREEDPORE	Pangsa	809	4,405	2,057	3,063	6,856	21,770	... .	9,722	20,328	8,717	13,601
	Belgachee	8	200	212	960	1,283	1,473	......	1,503	2,633	739	5,366
	Rajbaree	132	727	......	5,016	689	7,105	......	821	13,448	.....	1,988
	Goalundo	5,76,285	15,05,853	17,629	52,509	27,171	1,14,275	566	6,21,085	16,73,203	1,23,905	1,96,152
	Total	5,77,234	15,11,275	19,898	62,148	35,999	1,44,623	566	6,33,131	17,18,612	1,33,361	2,17,107
DACCA	Dacca	84,212	2,49,639	2,039	66,302	1,720	6,493	......	87,971	3,22,434	......	185
	Naraingunge	3,28,237	4,11,091	......	94,802	262	9,336	721	3,28,499	5,15,950	10,034	27,859
	Total	4,12,449	6,60,730	2,039	1,61,104	1,982	15,829	721	4,16,470	8,38,384	10,034	28,044
PUBNA	Serajgunge	66,168	79,187	1,312	33,852	2,402	4,118	. . .	69,882	1,17,157	16,283	28,402
RAJSHAHYE	Nattore	......	......	... ..	......	......	.....	......	......	......	......	......
	Raninagore	......	495	......	......	......	.....	.. ...	... ..	495	. ....	......
	Atrai	.....	985	.... .	.. ...	.. ...	... ..	. ..	......	985	......	......
	Halullia	......	508	......	......	......	. ....	......	......	508	......	......
	Total	.... .	1,988	... .	......	.. .	.....	......	......	1,988	......	......
BOGRA	Hilee	......	18,567	......	......	......	...	... ..	.. ...	18,567	... ..	......
	Birampore	....	9,409	.....	......	......	. .	... ..	. ....	9,499	.. ...	... ..
	Total	... ..	28,066	....	....	......	... .	......	. ..	28,066	......	....
DINAGEPORE	Phulbari	......	6,144	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,144	......	......
	Parbatipore	......	14,772	......	.... .	.....	72	......	......	14,844	......	......
	Total	......	20,916	... ..	. ....	......	72	......	......	20,988	. .	......
RUNGPORE	Nilphamari	......	......	.. ..	...	......	......	... .	......	......	......	... ..
	Darwani	......	......	...	...	.... .	.....	......	......	......	......	......
	Saidpore	......	316	... .	..	. ..	... .	.. ...	......	316	......	......
	Domer	......	272	.	......	......	. . ..	......	......	272	......	. ....
	Chilahatt	......	......	. ...	......	. . ..	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Total	. ...	588	... ..	....	... ..	......	......	......	588	......	......
JULPIGOREE	Julpigoree	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
Total	Quantity	13,73,005	28,42,418	65,056	5,63,605	2,04,365	6,66,792	24,978	16,45,516	40,97,793	3,45,215	5,51,767
	Value Rs.	27,46,190	85,27,254	1,36,112	15,49,914	3,57,639	16,66,980	49,956	32,89,941	1,17,94,104	13,80,860	22,07,068

D—*continued.*

***EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY** during the year 1877-78 as compared with the figures of the previous year.*

CALCUTTA.

SEEDS. Mustard.		Jute.		Gunny-bags.		Tea (Indian).		Silk.		Indigo.		PLACES OF EXPORT.	
1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.		
Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	No.	No.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.		
......	......	18,824	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Chitpore	24-PERGUNNAHS.
......	......	3,525	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Sealdah	
......	......	......	650	1,339,470	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Shamnuggur ...	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Barrackpore ...	
219	......	......	......	1,750	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Nyehatty	
219	......	22,349	650	1,341,220	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Total.	
655	......	55	112	......	455	......	......	......	......	40	40	Chogdah	NUDDEA.
......	......	......	507	385	......	......	......	......	......	394	122	Ranaghat	
......	......	......	......	6,440	665	......	......	......	......	337	285	Buggoolah	
......	......	66	234	2,245	140	......	......	......	......	61	42	Kishengunge ...	
......	......	3	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,027	608	Ramnuggur ...	
......	......	......	......	3,780	......	......	......	......	......	12	......	Joyrampore ...	
74	......	17	......	105	......	......	......	......	......	1,463	1,270	Chooadangah ...	
......	92	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	953	349	Moonsheegunge ...	
......	......	10	188	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,235	924	Allumdangah ...	
458	......	......	6	......	210	......	......	......	......	9	......	Halsa	
117	......	98	15,521	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Poradah	
14,026	55,118	1,23,370	1,07,637	238,700	4,375	8,525	6,876	8,018	8,958	3,630	5,078	Kooshtea	
......	......	226	1,373	......	......	......	......	......	......	186	......	Juggotee	
350	......	11,524	14,386	......	70	......	......	......	......	277	159	Coomercolly ...	
......	......	4,890	10,261	10,185	3,290	......	......	......	......	......	......	Koksa	
......	583	......	849	......	......	......	3,306	......	689	......	103	Damookdea ...	
15,680	55,733	1,40,208	1,51,134	261,840	9,205	8,525	10,182	8,018	9,647	9,624	8,989	Total.	
2,109	89	68,741	1,17,322	......	......	......	......	......	......	53	32	Pangsa	FURREEDPORE.
......	......	4,704	7,305	......	350	......	......	......	......	41	11	Belgacheo	
203	......	6,019	12,578	......	......	......	......	......	38	18	1	Rajbaree	
2,85,159	2,61,596	16,57,116	20,95,730	84,735	57,120	2,972	796	......	1	465	24	Goalundo	
2,87,471	2,61,685	17,36,680	22,32,935	84,735	57,470	2,972	796	......	39	577	68	Total.	
5,133	681	2,36,640	2,17,404	5,250	19,215	60	35	......	......	......	......	Dacca ...	DACCA.
5,586	21,965	6,69,896	7,59,413	8,820	1,015	1,129	1,788	......	......	......	536	Naraingunge ...	
10,719	22,646	9,06,536	9,76,817	14,070	20,230	1,189	1,823	......	......	......	536	Total.	
37,356	26,386	5,76,673	6,11,768	3,057,440	2,930,200	8	3	......	......	......	......	Serajgunge	PUBNA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	55	......	8	Nattore	RAJSHAHYE.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Ramnagore	
......	......	......	360	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Atrai	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Halullia	
......	......	......	360	......	......	......	......	......	55	......	8	Total.	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Hilee	BOGRA.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Biramporo	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Total.	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10	Phulbari	DINAGEPORE.
......	......	......	......	......	14,350	......	......	......	......	......	565	Parbatipore... ...	
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	575	Total.	
......	......	......	......	......	30,170	......	......	......	......	......	......	Nilphamari ...	RUNGPORE.
......	......	......	2,774	......	26,985	......	......	......	......	......	31	Darwani	
......	......	......	816	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	134	Saidpore	
......	......	......	70	......	56,560	......	......	......	......	......	......	Domer	
......	......	......	......	......	3,570	......	......	......	......	......	......	Chilahatti	
......	......	......	3,660	......	117,285	......	......	......	......	......	165	Total.	
......	......	......	337	......	8,260	......	62	......	......	......	......	Julpigoree	JULPIGOREE.
3,51,445	3,66,350	33,32,406	39,77,661	47,59,305	3,157,000	12,694	12,866	8,018	9,741	10,201	10,331	Total ... Quantity.	
14,05,780	14,65,400	1,01,47,218	1,19,32,983	10,47,047	694,540	10,15,520	10,29,280	40,09,000	48,70,500	20,40,200	20,60,200	Total ... Value Rs.	

APPENDIX D—*continued.*

Statement No. XIV, showing the Principal Articles of Traffic carried along the EASTERN BENGAL RAILWAY during the year* 1877-78 *as compared with the figures of the previous year.

EXPORTS FROM CALCUTTA.

Place of Destination.		Salt.		Cotton (European) piece-goods.		Twist and yarn (European).	
		1876-77. *	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
		Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.	Mds.
24-PERGUNNAHS ...	Shamnuggur	......	......	400	63,200	......	1,000
	Barrackpore	......	......	......	......	......	......
	Kanchrapara	......	......	17,840	50,350	56	373
	Nyehatty	......	......	......	4,960	......	8
	Total ...	......	......	18,240	1,18,510	56	1,381
NUDDEA	Chogdah	......	......	9,48,720	10,44,496	3,846	3,555
	Ranaghat	......	2,302	97,440	1,32,762	652	157
	Buggoolah	......	......	2,98,440	4,17,528	407	480
	Kishengunge	......	......	6,05,360	6,47,734	2,325	2,421
	Ramnuggur	1,150	550	25,440	30,824	85	147
	Joyrampore	1,109	477	52,880	64,554	40	145
	Chooadangah	4,952	9,22.	3,56,720	3,98,272	851	1,517
	Moonsheegunge	576	2,600	20,160	62,282	6	21
	Allumdangah	11,936	13,715	2,40,080	2,60,669	1,596	1,594
	Halsa	6,709	6,412	25,120	33,010	140	160
	Poradah	2,705	3,509	23,440	24,334	125	155
	Kooshtea	24,466	23,114	34,36,160	36,54,458	2,875	3,653
	Juggotee	2,840	4,136	15,360	12,344	243	385
	Comercolly	1,306	11,175	5,14,960	5,28,872	3,235	3,862
	Koksa	......	1,400	1,120	7,120	......	19
	Damookdea	......	1,500	......	3,99,360	......	137
	Total ...	57,749	80,116	66,56,400	77,24,619	16,016	18,408
FURREEDPORE ...	Pangsa	18,340	14,671	72,640	1,10,882	30	1,527
	Belgachee	......	760	3,760	14,446	......	......
	Rajbaree	9,050	10,258	54,480	62,324	124	272
	Goalundo	65,104	99,176	30,04,720	34,11,102	2,794	5,432
	Total ...	92,494	1,24,865	31,35,600	36,07,754	2,948	7,231
DACCA	Dacca	2,014	14,542	43,28,480	47,06,740	11,388	12,697
	Naraingunge	46,957	38,960	32,19,920	38,73,841	460	2,506
	Total ...	48,971	53,502	75,48,400	85,80,581	11,848	15,203
PUBNA	Serajgunge	2,43,418	3,02,948	26,24,160	31,82,104	3,387	5,046
RAJSHAHYE	Sara	......	......	......	2,480	......	......
	Nattore	......	......	......	48,320	......	......
	Choitungram	......	......	......	5,040	......	
	Attrai	......	......	......	1,440	......	......
	Halullia	......	......	......	1,840	......	......
	Total ...	......	......	......	59,120	......	7
DINAGEPORE ...	... Parbatipore	......	......	......	66,960	......	20
	Total ...	......	......	......	66,960	......	20
RUNGPORE ...	... Chulahatti	......	......	......	1,840	......	......
	Total ...	......	......	......	1,840	......	......
JULPIGOREE ...	Julpigoree	......	......	......	1,37,600	......	200
	Mirpore	......	200	......	......	......	......
	Total ...	......	200	......	1,37,600	......	200
Total	Quantity	4,42,632	5,61,631	1,99,82,800	2,34,79,148	34,235	47,496
	Value Rs.	22,13,160	25,27,340	1,99,82,800	2,34,79,148	23,96,450	33,24,720

STATEMENT No. XV, SHOWING THE TRAFFIC CARRIED ALONG THE STATE RAILWAYS IN BENGAL DURING THE YEAR 1877-78 AS COMPARED WITH THE FIGURES OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

APPENDIX

Statement No. XV, showing the Traffic carried along the STATE RAILWAYS in Bengal

No.	List of Articles.		Calcutta and South-Eastern State Railway.								Nulhatty State			
			Traffic towards Calcutta.		Traffic from Calcutta.		Total quantity.		Total value.		Traffic from Nulhatty to Azimgunge.		Traffic from Azimgunge to Nulhatty.	
			1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.
									Rs.	Rs.				
I	Animals, living (for sale)—													
	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules ...	No.	......	......	......	13	......	13	...	650	......	......	......	......
	3.—Cattle	"	......	89	......	41	......	130	......	3,900	......	......	......	......
	4.—Other kinds	"	......	72	......	98	......	170	......	340	......	79	......	44
IIa	Building materials—													
	Lime and limestone	Mds.	......	......	579	1,076	579	1,076	434	807	646	5,406	11	......
III	Canes and rattans	Rs.	......	......	156	107	156	107	156	107	......	......	......	......
VI	Coal and coke	Mds.	10	......	4,788	......	4,798	......	2,399	......	75,630	89,120	500	364
VII	Cotton, raw	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	10,622	2,037	95	487
VIII	Do. manufactured—													
	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian) ...	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	722	......	33
	3.—Piece-goods (European) ...	Rs.	......	......	10,840	......	10,840	......	10,840	......	5,31,120	......	40,800	......
	4.— Ditto (Indian) ...	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,330	33,21,120	300	26,280
X	Drugs and medicines—													
	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating	"	......	......	100	......	100	......	100	......	3,240	4,170	170	100
	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium)...	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3	......	2,652	3,461
X	Dyeing materials—													
	1.—Indigo	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,073	3,309	118	218
	3.—Safflower	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	7	......	5	......
	4.—Turmeric	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	14	100	227	506
	5.—Other kinds	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	62	......	11	......
XI	Earthenware and porcelain	Rs.	......	......	......	100	......	100	......	100	20	......	......	......
XII	Fibrous products—													
	1.—Jute, raw	Mds.	1,543	......	23,170	......	24,713	......	74,130	......	3	190	170	772
	2.— Do. manufactured (gunny bags)	No.	770	......	......	48,195	770	48,195	170	10,602	1,09,515	2,89,125	99,540	78,205
	4.—Other fibres, manufactured	Mds.	......	......	......	......	... .	......	......	......	90	......	39	......
XIII	Fruits and nuts—													
	2.—All other kinds	"	......	50	5	73	5	123	15	369	1,569	618	360	252
XIV	Grain and pulse—													
	1.—Wheat	"	......	......	10	......	16	......	32	......	108	32	2,808	7,100
	2.—Gram and pulse	"	3	2,045	265	793	268	2,838	469	5,508	430	5,986	9,817	68,409
	3.—Other spring crops	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	4.—Rice, husked	"	20,060	63,152	64	95	20,124	63,247	40,248	1,89,741	30,200	88,913	59,000	1,38,718
	5.— Do. unhusked	"	29,827	46,208	......	210	29,827	46,418	29,827	69,627	986	697	86	2
XVI	Hides and skins—													
	1.—Hides of cattle	No.	......	168	56	5,128	56	5,296	112	10,592	2,080	7,688	3,368	5,206
	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVII	Horns	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
XVIII	Lac—													
	1.—Dye	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......
	2.—Shell	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	69	......	14
	3.—Stick and other kinds ...	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	25	......	126	......
XIX	Leather—													
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	74,140	......	480	......
XX	Liquors	"	......	......	......	1,800	......	1,800	......	1,800	10,350	40,300	2,650	2,400
XXI	Mats	"	......	60	......	2,420	......	2,480	......	2,480	53	40	4	......
XXII	Metals and manufactures of metals—													
	1.—Brass and copper	Mds.	18	......	......	......	18	......	720	......	1,930	2,317	1,261	901
	2.—Iron	"	44	......	174	30	218	30	2,180	300	1,552	509	164	66
	3.—Other metals	"	......	475	30	1,304	30	1,779	450	27,685	2,500	3,300	300	744
XXIII	Oils	"	2	......	29	128	31	128	372	1,536	355	889	4	762
XXIV	Paints and colours	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	125	......	......	......
XXV	Provisions—													
	1.—Ghee	"	......	......	1	......	1	......	20	......	513	275	55	18
	2.—Other kinds	"	......	......	61	189	61	189	183	567	6,300	3,696	200	59
XXVII	Salt	"	......	......	......	122	......	122	......	549	......	5,876	......	544
XXVIII	Saltpetre, &c.—													
	1.—Saltpetre	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	5	100	......	......
	2.—Other saline substances ...	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	30	......	......	......
XXIX	Seeds—													
	1—Oil-seeds—													
	a.—Linseed	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	12	......	482	......
	b.—Mustard and rape ...	"	65	......	......	......	65	......	260	......	6,200	......	1,300	......
	d.—Other oil-seeds	"	......	......	......	42	......	42	......	94	17	......	......	......
	2.—Other seeds—													
	a.—Indigo seeds	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	2,322	......	403
	c.—Other kinds	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	637	7,343	......	5,331
XXX	Silk—													
	1.—Raw	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	175	......	7,767
	2.—Manufactured	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	1,71,9[illegible]0	......	43,91,600	......
XXXI	Spices	Mds.	......	......	20	50	20	50	100	250	200	162	542	1,781
	a.—Betelnuts	"	......	......	......	12	......	12	......	72	26	......	117	36
XXXII	Stone and marble	"	......	......	......	227	......	227	......	454	5,057	1,066	5	23
XXXIII	Sugar—													
	1.—Refined	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	6,194	5,066	42	363
	2.—Unrefined	"	......	......	3	56	3	56	12	224	5,556	......	107	......
XXXIV	Tea—													
	1.—Indian	"	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	40	......	......	......
XXXV	Tobacco	"	......	......	22	29	22	29	110	145	80	1,980	58	3,171
XXXVI	Wood—													
	1.—Timber	"	622	7,501	6	1,907	628	9,408	1.884	28,224	360	1,208	......	......
	2.—Firewood	"	4,75,790	5,23,569	7	......	4,75,797	5,23,569	1,18,949	1,30,892	13	131	......	8
	3.—Bamboos	No.	......	75	1,200	760	1,200	830	120	82	......	......	10	......
XXXVII	Wool—													
	1.—Raw	Mds.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	272	......	24	......
	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods)	Rs.	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	3,140	......	240	......
XXXVIII	All other articles of merchandise—													
	1.—Unmanufactured	"	72,601	1,60,936	7,416	3,485	80,017	1,73,421	80,017	1,73,421	47,400	18,313	7,600	19,560
	2.—Manufactured	"	530	50	3,632	1,191	4,162	1,241	4,162	1,241	23,[illegible]	848	3,500	187
	Total value ...		......	......	......	......	......	......	3,68,420	6,62,859	......	......	......	......

D—*concluded.*

during the year 1877-78 *as compared with the figures of the previous year.*

Railway.				Tirhoot State Railway.									
Total quantity.		Total value.		From Durbhunga to Bajitpore, including Ghat.		From Bajitpore and Ghat to Durbhunga.		Total quantity.		Total value.			List of Articles.
1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.	1876-77.	1877-78.		
		Rs.	Rs.							Rs.	Rs.		
													Animals, living (for sale)—
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	No.	1.—Horses, ponies, and mules.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	2.—Cattle.
......	123	......	246	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	4.—Other kinds.
													Building materials—
657	5,406	489	4,054	......	......	400	678	400	678	300	498		Lime and limestone.
......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Canes and rattans.
76,139	89,493	38,069	44,746	......	......	436	4,014	436	4,014	218	2,007	Mds.	Coal and coke.
10,717	2,524	1,60,755	37,800	......	109	6,521	4,394	6,521	4,503	97,815	67,545	"	Cotton, raw.
													Do. manufactured—
......	755	......	30,200	......	......	......	717	......	717	......	28,680	"	2.—Twist and yarn (Indian).
5,71,920	......	5,71,920	......	......	1,840	1,081	20,14,720	1,081	20,16,560	1,081	20,16,560	Rs.	3.—Piece-goods (European).
3,630	33,47,400	3,630	33,47,400	8	142	811	5,738	819	5,880	819	5,880	"	4.— Ditto (Indian).
													Drugs and medicines—
3,410	4,270	3,410	4,270	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	2.—Other sorts, not intoxicating.
2,655	3,461	26,550	34,610	......	458	......	567	......	1,025	......	10,250	Mds.	3.—Intoxicating drugs (other than opium).
													Dyeing materials—
1,191	3,527	2,38,200	7,05,400	1,621	18,441	2,027	6	3,648	18,447	7,29,600	36,89,400	"	1.—Indigo.
12	......	240	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	3.—Safflower.
241	606	1,446	3,630	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	4.—Turmeric.
73	......	365	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	5.—Other kinds.
20	......	20	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	Earthenware and porcelain
													Fibrous products—
175	962	519	2,886	32	625	258	......	290	625	870	1,875	Mds.	1.—Jute, raw.
209,055	367,330	41,811	80,812	129,580	996	62,280	8,328	191,860	9,324	42,209	2,161	No.	2.— Do. manufactured (gunny bags).
129	......	1,032	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	4.—Other fibres, manufactured.
													Fruits and nuts—
1,929	870	5,787	2,610	1,112	1,621	717	1,580	1,829	3,201	5,487	9,603	"	2.—All other kinds.
													Grain and pulse—
2,916	7,441	5,832	20,403	425	1,481	15,923	1,838	16,348	3,319	32,696	9,127	"	1.—Wheat.
10,247	74,395	17,932	185,988	4,644	24,860	237,740	35,311	2,42,384	60,171	4,24,172	1,50,428	"	2.—Gram and pulse.
......	......	......	......	264	1,202	33,007	392	33,271	1,594	58,224	3,188	"	3.—Other spring crops.
89,200	227,631	1,78,400	682,893	7,624	45,264	101,962	3,370	109,586	48,634	2,19,172	1,45,902	"	4.—Rice, husked.
1,072	699	1,072	1,049	16	56,958	17,948	136	17,964	57,094	17,964	85,641	"	5.— Do. unhusked.
													Hides and skins—
5,448	12,984	10,896	25,968	89,920	21,680	4,400	1,050	94,320	22,730	1,88,640	45,460	No.	1.—Hides of cattle.
......	......	......	......	......	1,688	......	......	......	1,688	......	844	"	2.—Skins of sheep, goats, and small animals.
......	......	......	......	......	......	150	......	150	......	1,500	......	Mds.	Horns.
													Lac—
......	......	......	......	......	10	......	813	......	823	......	12,345	"	1.—Dye.
......	83	......	2,490	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	2.—Shell.
151	......	2,262	......	......	......	155	......	155	......	2,325	......	"	3.—Stick and other kinds.
													Leather—
74,620	......	74,620	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
19,000	51,700	19,000	51,700	......	30	542	4,381	542	4,411	542	4,411	"	Liquors.
57	40	57	40	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	Mats.
													Metals and manufactures of metals—
3,191	3,213	1,27,640	1,28,720	3,183	370	805	2,266	3,988	2,636	1,59,520	1,05,440	Mds.	1.—Brass and copper.
1,715	575	17,150	5,750	577	628	3,425	11,729	4,002	12,357	40,020	1,23,570	"	2.—Iron.
2,800	4,044	42,000	60,660	......	......	287	......	287	......	4,305	......	"	3.—Other metals.
350	1,651	4,308	19,812	......	8	......	784	......	792	......	9,504	"	Oils.
125	......	1,875	......	......	......	......	1,028	......	1,028	......	60,820	"	Paints and colours.
													Provisions—
568	293	11,360	5,860	520	1,430	43	3	563	1,439	11,260	28,780	"	1.—Ghee.
6,500	3,755	19,500	11,265	......	......	......	1,166	......	1,166	......	3,498	"	2.—Other kinds.
......	6,420	......	28,890	......	461	35,505	75,639	35,505	76,100	1,77,525	3,42,450	"	Salt.
													Saltpetre, &c.—
5	100	25	600	23,160	77,811	......	......	23,160	77,811	1,15,800	4,66,806	"	1.—Saltpetre.
30	......	180	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	2.—Other saline substances.
													Seeds—
													1.—Oil-seeds—
494	......	1,976	......	9,590	207,155	7,007	27	16,597	2,07,182	66,388	8,28,728	"	*a.*—Linseed.
7,500	......	30,000	......	32,230	70,698	61	2	32,291	70,700	1,29,164	2,82,800	"	*b.*—Mustard and rape.
17	......	34	......	......	9,159	......	606	......	9,765	......	21,971	"	*d.*—Other oil-seeds.
													2.—Other seeds—
......	2,725	......	13,625	1,007	1,045	745	20,828	1,752	21,873	8,760	1,09,365	"	*a.*—Indigo-seed.
687	12,674	1,274	25,348	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	*c.*—Other kinds.
													Silk—
......	7,942	......	30,71,000	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	1.—Raw.
44,63,500	......	44,63,500	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured.
742	1,943	3,010	9,715	......	356	......	2,548	......	2,904	......	14,520	Mds.	Spices.
143	36	858	216	90	......	864	1,726	954	1,726	5,724	10,356	"	*a.*—Betelnuts.
5,062	1,089	10,124	2,178	......	......	8,569	3,738	8,560	3,738	17,138	7,476	"	Stone and marble.
													Sugar—
6,236	5,429	74,832	65,148	......	......	338	50	338	50	4,056	600	"	1.—Refined.
5,658	......	22,632	......	7,260	2,579	......	310	7,260	2,889	29,040	11,556	"	2.—Unrefined.
													Tea—
49	......	3,920	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	"	1.—Indian.
88	5,151	440	25,755	30,782	38,333	138	96	30,920	38,429	1,84,600	1,92,145	"	Tobacco.
													Wood—
300	1,208	1,080	3,624	881	832	2,767	257	3,648	1,089	10,944	3,267	"	1.—Timber.
13	139	3	34	440	56	351	......	791	56	197	14	"	2.—Firewood.
10	......	1	......	400	7,200	932	......	1,332	7,200	130	720	No.	3.—Bamboos.
													Wool—
296	......	3,848	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Mds.	1.—Raw.
3,380	......	3,380	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	......	Rs.	2.—Manufactured (piece-goods).
													All other articles of merchandise—
55,000	37,873	55,000	37,873	1,294	1,356	8,588	15,297	9,882	16,653	9,882	16,653	"	1.—Unmanufactured.
26,900	1,035	26,900	1,035	40	......	12	......	52	......	52	......	"	2.—Manufactured.
......	......	63,51,167	96,86,429	......	......	......	......	......	......	27,28,139	89,38,964		Total value.

C. E. G.—Regr. No. 2420—650 -17-10-78.